



**MALAYSIA**

**PERANGKAAN PERKHIDMATAN**  
*SERVICES STATISTICS*

**BANCI EKONOMI 2011**  
**PERKHIDMATAN PERNIAGAAN**  
*ECONOMIC CENSUS 2011*  
*BUSINESS SERVICES*



Jabatan Perangkaan  
M A L A Y S I A

**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**  
*DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA*

**PUTRAJAYA**



## KATA PENGANTAR

Laporan ini memuatkan perangkaan bagi **Perkhidmatan Perniagaan** yang merangkumi **perkhidmatan hartanah; perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal dan perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan**. Maklumat yang disediakan adalah berdasarkan Banci Ekonomi yang dijalankan pada tahun 2011 bagi tahun rujukan 2010.

Data yang berkaitan dengan nilai output kasar, input perantaraan, nilai ditambah, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan nilai harta tetap diterbitkan dalam laporan ini. Data tersebut digunakan bagi tujuan membuat perancangan pembangunan dan penggubalan dasar serta bagi pengunjuran dan analisis ekonomi oleh kerajaan dan penyelidik.

Laporan ini mengandungi tiga bahagian. Penemuan daripada hasil bancian dibentangkan di bahagian pertama laporan ini. Aspek teknikal seperti objektif, skop dan liputan serta konsep dan definisi yang digunakan dalam banci ini dimuatkan di bahagian kedua laporan. Jadual-jadual perangkaan terperinci dipaparkan di bahagian ketiga bagi membolehkan pengguna membuat analisis.

Saya ingin merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan dan terima kasih kepada semua pihak yang terlibat dalam menyumbang kepada laporan ini. Sebarang ulasan dan cadangan daripada para pengguna untuk menambahbaik laporan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

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**Jun 2012**

## **PREFACE**

*This report presents statistics on **Business Services** which encompasses **real estate services; professional, scientific and technical services and administrative and support services**. The information provided here is gathered through the Economic Census conducted in 2011 for reference year 2010.*

*Data pertaining to value of gross output, intermediate input, value added, number of persons engaged, salaries & wages and value of fixed assets are published in this report. These data are used for planning and policy formulation as well as for economic projection and analysis by the government and researchers.*

*This report consists of three parts. The summary findings of the census is highlighted in the first part of the report. The second part focuses on the technical aspects including the objectives, scope and coverage as well as relevant concepts and definitions used in the census. Detailed statistical tables are included in the third part of the report to facilitate analysis by users.*

*I would like to express my appreciation to all parties concerned who have contributed towards this report. Comments and suggestions from users for improvement in future reports are greatly appreciated.*

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**RINGKASAN PENEMUAN**  
*SUMMARY FINDINGS*

**PERKHIDMATAN PERNIAGAAN**  
*BUSINESS SERVICES*



## PERKHIDMATAN PERNIAGAAN

PENUNJUK UTAMA						
Jenis	Pertubuhan (bilangan)	Nilai output kasar (RM juta)	Nilai ditambah (RM juta)	Bilangan pekerja (bilangan)	Gaji & upah (RM juta)	Nilai harta tetap (RM juta)
Perkhidmatan hartanah	8,277	18,648	11,518	51,936	1,580	46,763
Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal	19,215	20,876	11,809	165,062	4,443	5,184
Perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan	10,768	15,631	5,516	114,923	1,879	5,553
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>38,260</b>	<b>55,155</b>	<b>28,843</b>	<b>331,921</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>57,500</b>

### 1. PENDAHULUAN

Laporan ini membentangkan perangkaan bagi perkhidmatan perniagaan yang merangkumi perkhidmatan hartanah; perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal dan perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan. Data yang dikumpul adalah berdasarkan tahun rujukan 2010 yang diliputi di bawah Banci Ekonomi 2011.

Data bagi perkhidmatan hartanah dan perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan adalah pertama kali diterbitkan manakala data bagi perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal terdapat di dalam banci pada tahun 2000 dan 2005. Penunjuk utama mengikut jenis bagi perkhidmatan perniagaan adalah seperti yang ditunjukkan di atas.

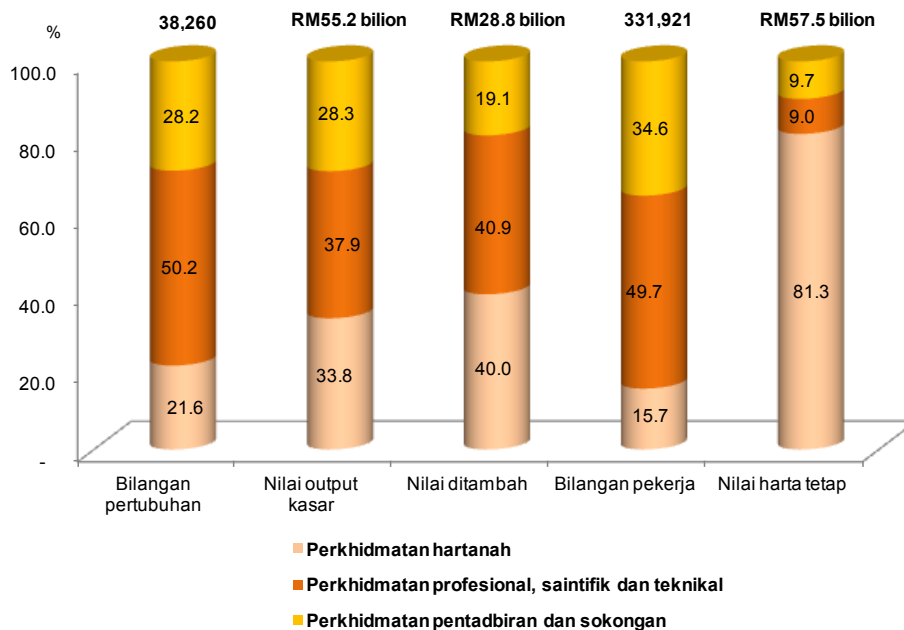
### 2. PRESTASI PERKHIDMATAN PERNIAGAAN

Berdasarkan keputusan banci, sejumlah 38,260 **pertubuhan** telah beroperasi di dalam perkhidmatan perniagaan pada tahun 2010. Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal mempunyai bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi sebanyak 19,215 pertubuhan atau 50.2 peratus, diikuti oleh perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan, 10,768 pertubuhan atau 28.2 peratus dan perkhidmatan hartanah, 8,277 pertubuhan atau 21.6 peratus. Carta 2.1 menunjukkan peratus taburan penunjuk utama mengikut jenis perkhidmatan dalam tahun 2010.

**Nilai output kasar** yang dijana berjumlah RM55.2 bilion. Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal merekodkan nilai output kasar yang tertinggi iaitu RM20.9 bilion atau 37.9 peratus, diikuti oleh perkhidmatan hartanah, RM18.6 bilion atau 33.8 peratus dan perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan, RM15.6 bilion atau 28.3 peratus.

**Nilai ditambah** berjumlah RM28.8 bilion pada tahun 2010. Dalam tempoh tersebut, perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal merupakan penyumbang tertinggi nilai ditambah dengan nilai sebanyak RM11.8 bilion atau 40.9 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh perkhidmatan hartanah, RM11.5 bilion atau 40.0 peratus dan perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan, RM5.5 bilion atau 19.1 peratus.

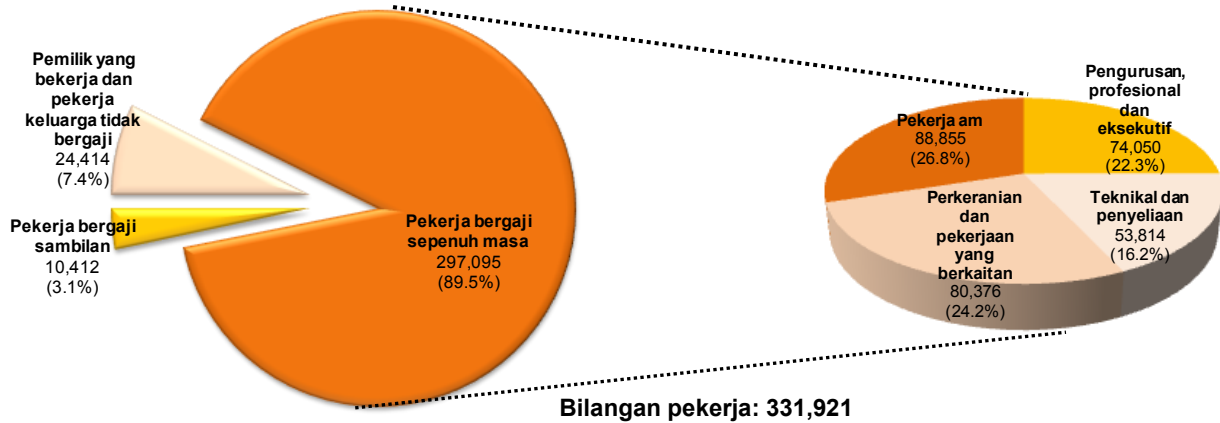
**Carta 2.1: Peratus taburan penunjuk utama mengikut jenis perkhidmatan, 2010**



**Nilai harta tetap** berjumlah RM57.5 bilion. Pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam perkhidmatan hartanah termasuk aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan dan aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak memiliki nilai harta tetap yang tertinggi iaitu sebanyak RM46.8 bilion atau 81.3 peratus. Seterusnya adalah perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan sebanyak RM5.5 bilion atau 9.7 peratus dan selebihnya adalah perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal, RM5.2 bilion atau 9.0 peratus. Carta 2.1 menunjukkan perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal mempunyai peratusan tertinggi terhadap semua penunjuk kecuali bagi nilai harta tetap di mana ia hanya menyumbang sebanyak 9.0 peratus.

**Bilangan pekerja** adalah seramai 331,921 orang, di mana 89.5 peratus atau 297,095 orang adalah merupakan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa. Bilangan pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji adalah seramai 24,414 orang atau 7.4 peratus dan pekerja bergaji sambilan berjumlah 10,412 orang atau 3.1 peratus. Daripada jumlah pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa, pekerja am mencatatkan bilangan pekerja yang tertinggi dengan 88,855 orang atau 26.8 peratus (Carta 2.2). Berdasarkan bilangan pekerja mengikut jantina, pekerja lelaki mendominasi sebanyak 59.8 peratus, berbanding pekerja perempuan sebanyak 40.2 peratus. Peratus tertinggi pekerja lelaki telah dilaporkan oleh perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal (43.7 peratus).

**Carta 2.2: Jumlah pekerja mengikut kategori pekerja, 2010**



**Gaji & upah** yang telah dibayar adalah sebanyak RM7.9 bilion, di mana perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal merupakan penyumbang utama dengan nilai sebanyak RM4.4 bilion atau 56.2 peratus. Purata gaji setahun bagi setiap pekerja dalam perkhidmatan perniagaan bagi tahun 2010 adalah sebanyak RM25,698. Purata gaji tahunan yang tertinggi direkodkan oleh perkhidmatan hartanah sebanyak RM30,886, seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam Jadual 2.1.

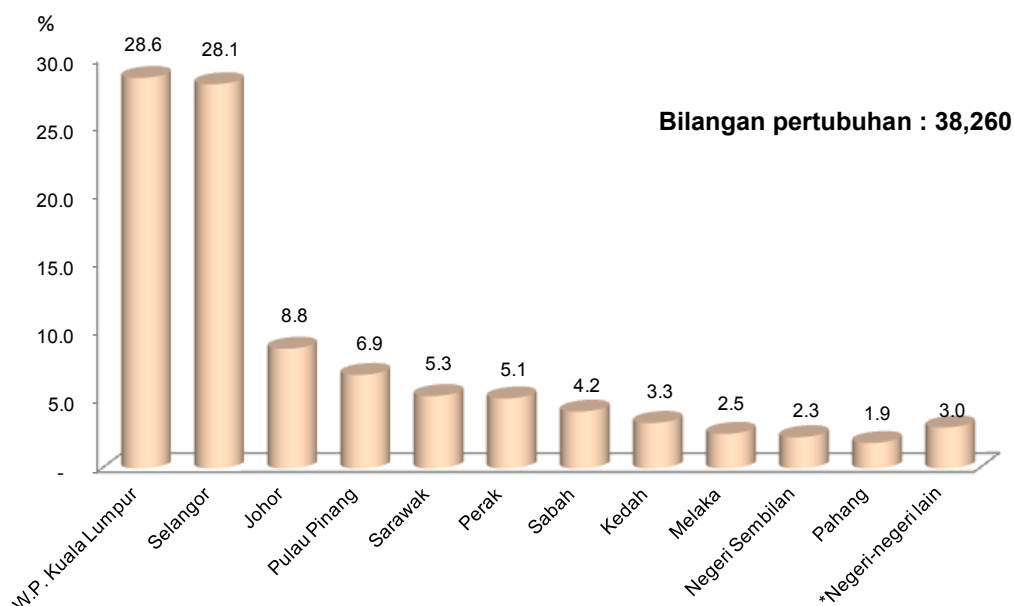
**Jadual 2.1: Gaji & upah dan purata gaji tahunan dalam perkhidmatan perniagaan, 2010**

Jenis	Bilangan pekerja	%	Pekerja bergaji	%	Gaji & upah dibayar		Purata gaji setahun diterima setiap pekerja (RM)
					(RM juta)	%	
Perkhidmatan hartanah	51,936	15.7	51,152	16.6	1,580	20.0	30,886
Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal	165,062	49.7	148,471	48.3	4,443	56.2	29,927
Perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan	114,923	34.6	107,884	35.1	1,879	23.8	17,417
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>331,921</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>307,507</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25,698</b>

### 3. PRESTASI MENGIKUT NEGERI

W.P. Kuala Lumpur mempunyai bilangan pertubuhan yang tertinggi di dalam perkhidmatan perniagaan iaitu sebanyak 10,945 pertubuhan atau 28.6 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh Selangor dan Johor dengan masing-masing mencatatkan sebanyak 10,768 pertubuhan (28.1 peratus) dan 3,353 pertubuhan (8.8 peratus). Tiga negeri tersebut telah menyumbang sebanyak 65.5 peratus daripada jumlah pertubuhan dalam perkhidmatan ini (Carta 3.1).

**Carta 3.1: Peratus taburan bilangan pertubuhan mengikut negeri, 2010**

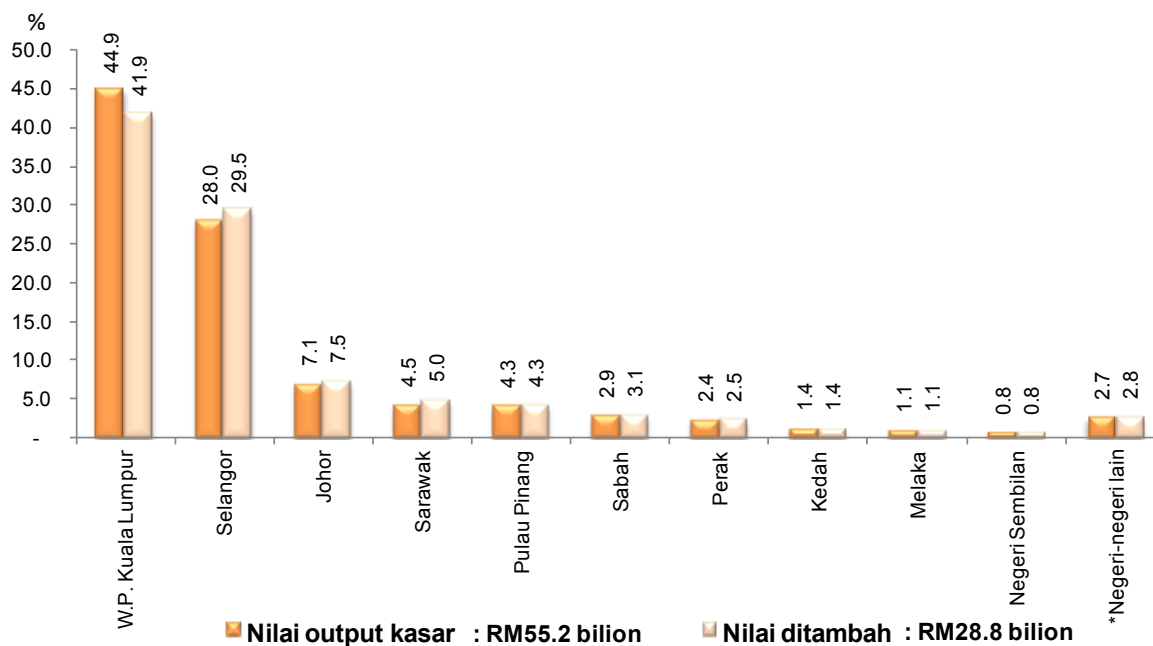


**Nota:**

\*Negeri-Negeri lain merujuk kepada Kelantan, Terengganu, Perlis, W.P. Labuan dan W.P. Putrajaya

W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Selangor dan Johor memaparkan keadaan yang sama bagi **nilai output kasar** dan **nilai ditambah**. Ketiga-tiga negeri mencatatkan lebih daripada tiga suku daripada output kasar dan nilai ditambah. (Carta 3.2).

**Carta 3.2: Peratus taburan nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah mengikut negeri, 2010**



**Nota:**

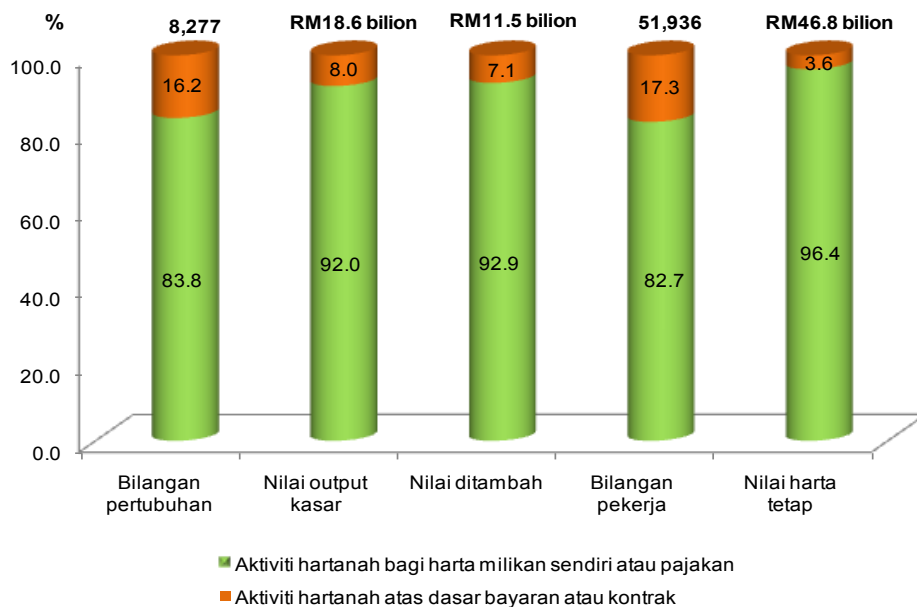
\*Negeri-Negeri lain merujuk kepada W.P. Putrajaya, Terengganu, Pahang, W.P. Labuan, Kelantan dan Perlis.

## 4. PRESTASI MENGIKUT JENIS PERKHIDMATAN

### 4.1 PRESTASI PERKHIDMATAN HARTANAH

Berdasarkan keputusan banci, sejumlah 8,277 **pertubuhan** telah beroperasi di dalam perkhidmatan hartanah pada tahun 2010. Aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan mempunyai bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi sebanyak 6,934 pertubuhan atau 83.8 peratus. Sebaliknya, pertubuhan di dalam aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak hanya berjumlah 1,343 pertubuhan atau 16.2 peratus. Carta 4.1.1 menunjukkan peratus taburan penunjuk utama perkhidmatan hartanah mengikut jenis dalam tahun 2010.

**Carta 4.1.1: Peratus taburan penunjuk utama mengikut jenis, 2010**

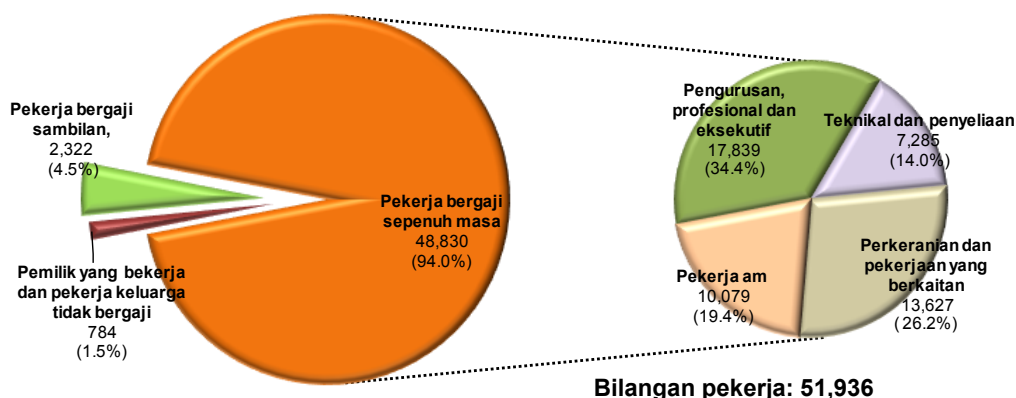


**Nilai output kasar** yang dijana berjumlah RM18.6 bilion. Aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan merekodkan nilai output kasar yang tertinggi iaitu RM17.1 bilion atau 92.0 peratus manakala aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak mencatatkan nilai output kasar sebanyak RM1.5 bilion atau 8.0 peratus. **Nilai ditambah** daripada aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan sangat signifikan dengan kadar yang sama seperti output kasar (92.9 peratus ; RM10.7 bilion).

Pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan memiliki **nilai harta tetap** tertinggi, RM45.1 bilion (96.4 peratus), manakala bagi aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak sebanyak RM1.7 bilion (3.6 peratus).

**Bilangan pekerja** adalah seramai 51,936 orang, di mana 94.0 peratus atau 48,830 orang adalah merupakan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa. Daripada jumlah ini, pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif mencatatkan bilangan pekerja yang tertinggi dengan 17,839 orang atau 34.4 peratus (Carta 4.1.2). Dari segi bilangan pekerja mengikut jantina, perkhidmatan hartanah didominasi oleh pekerja lelaki sebanyak 62.0 peratus, berbanding pekerja wanita sebanyak 38.0 peratus.

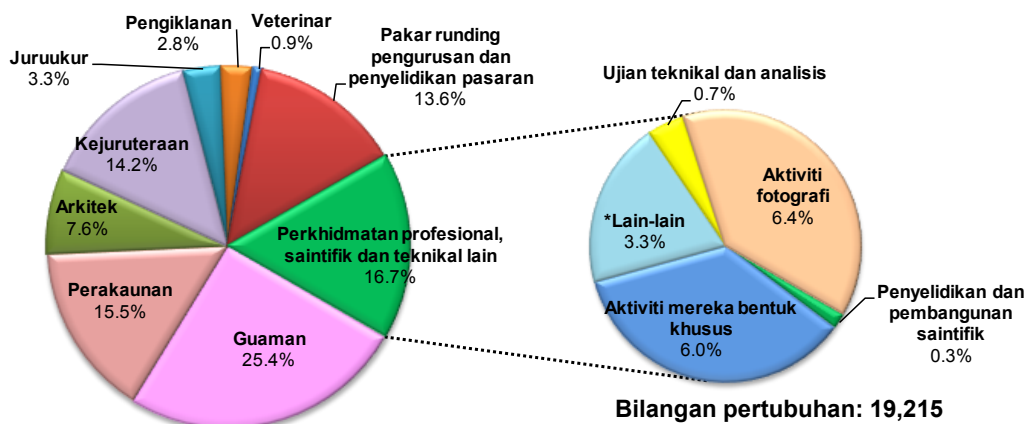
**Carta 4.1.2: Jumlah pekerja mengikut kategori pekerja, 2010**



## 4.2 PRESTASI PERKHIDMATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN TEKNIKAL

Sejumlah 19,215 **pertubuhan** telah beroperasi di dalam perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal pada tahun 2010. Tiga industri telah dikenal pasti sebagai penyumbang tertinggi dari segi bilangan pertubuhan iaitu perkhidmatan guaman merekodkan sebanyak 4,889 pertubuhan atau 25.4 peratus; perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain seperti aktiviti fotografi dan aktiviti mereka bentuk khusus sebanyak 3,218 pertubuhan atau 16.7 peratus dan perkhidmatan perakaunan sebanyak 2,971 pertubuhan atau 15.5 peratus (Carta 4.2.1).

**Carta 4.2.1: Taburan peratus bilangan pertubuhan bagi perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal, 2010**



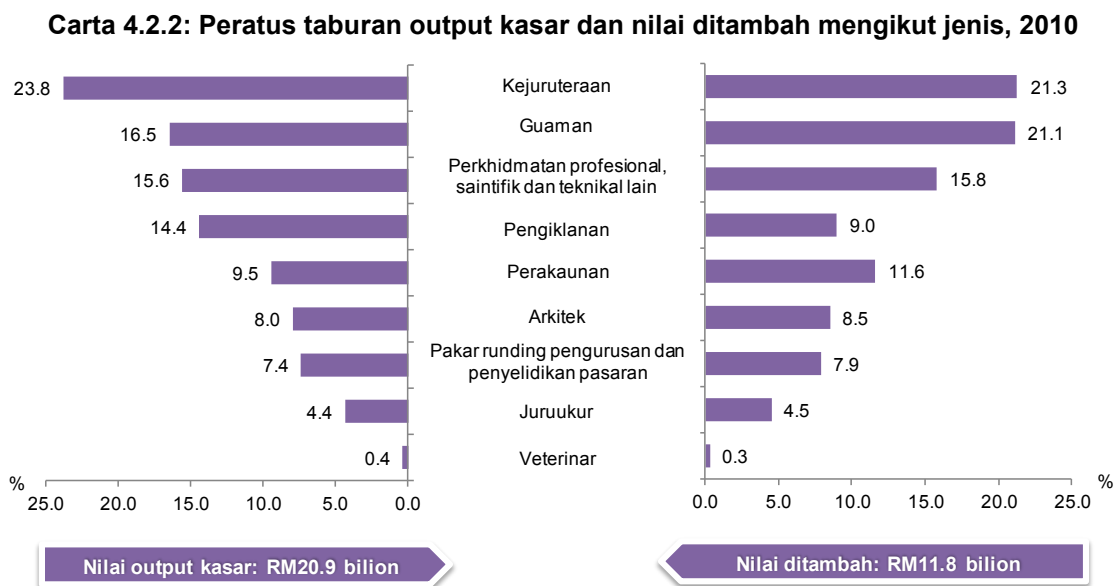
**Nota:**

\*Lain-lain adalah merujuk kepada aktiviti penterjemahan dan pentafsiran; aktiviti broker perniagaan; perunding keselamatan; aktiviti ibu pejabat dan aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal tidak terkelas di tempat lain.



**Nilai output kasar** yang dijana berjumlah RM20.9 bilion. Perkhidmatan kejuruteraan mempunyai nilai output kasar yang tertinggi, RM5.0 bilion atau 23.8 peratus, diikuti oleh perkhidmatan guaman, RM3.4 bilion atau 16.5 peratus dan perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain, RM3.3 bilion atau 15.6 peratus.

**Nilai ditambah** berjumlah RM11.8 bilion pada tahun 2010. Dalam tempoh tersebut, perkhidmatan kejuruteraan merupakan penyumbang tertinggi sebanyak RM2.52 bilion atau 21.3 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh perkhidmatan guaman, RM2.50 bilion atau 21.1 peratus dan perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain, RM1.9 bilion atau 15.8 peratus. Carta 4.2.2 menunjukkan peratus taburan nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah mengikut jenis dalam tahun 2010.



**Nilai harta tetap** yang dimiliki berjumlah RM5.2 bilion. Pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam perkhidmatan kejuruteraan memiliki nilai harta tetap yang tertinggi iaitu sebanyak RM1.6 bilion atau 31.3 peratus, diikuti oleh perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain, RM1.0 bilion atau 20.2 peratus dan perkhidmatan arkitek, RM0.7 bilion atau 13.4 peratus.

**Bilangan pekerja** adalah seramai 165,062 orang, di mana 87.1 peratus atau 143,797 orang adalah merupakan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa. Daripada jumlah pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa, kategori perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan mencatatkan bilangan pekerja yang tertinggi dengan 46,801 orang atau 28.4 peratus. Jumlah gaji & upah yang diterima oleh kumpulan ini adalah sebanyak RM0.9 bilion. Sementara itu, kategori pengurusan profesional dan eksekutif merupakan yang kedua tertinggi dengan 41,769 orang atau 25.3 peratus dan jumlah gaji & upah adalah sebanyak RM2.2 bilion. Pekerja lelaki adalah lebih ramai daripada pekerja perempuan sebanyak 52.6 peratus berbanding 47.4 peratus.

## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Pekerja dibawah kategori pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif menerima purata gaji tahunan sebanyak RM53,242. Secara khususnya, purata gaji dan upah tertinggi telah diterima oleh pekerja di dalam perkhidmatan pengiklanan sebanyak RM74,813. Ini diikuti dengan perkhidmatan kejuruteraan dan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran masing-masing sebanyak RM59,277 dan RM54,862 (Jadual 4.2.1).

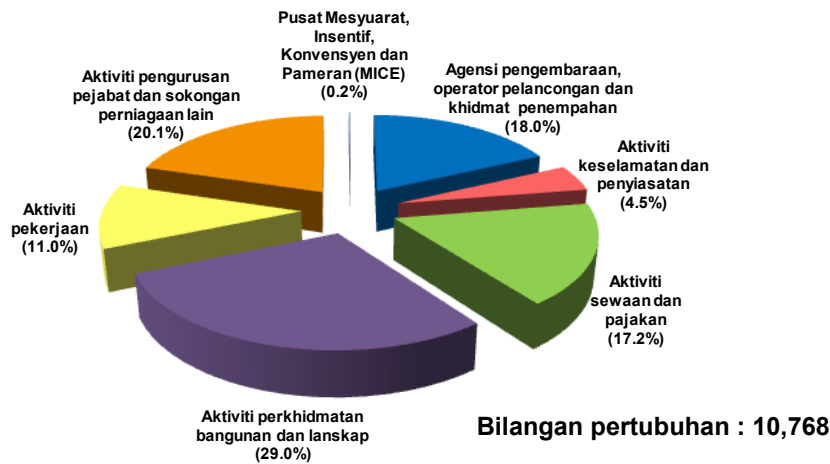
**Jadual 4.2.1: Purata gaji tahunan setiap pekerja bagi kategori pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif mengikut jenis, 2010**

Jenis	Pekerja bergaji	%	Jumlah gaji & upah yang dibayar (RM juta)	%	Purata gaji setahun diterima setiap pekerja (RM)
Guaman	8,635	20.7	447	20.1	51,820
Perakaunan	8,390	20.1	402	18.1	47,930
Arkitek	3,441	8.2	185	8.3	53,812
Kejuruteraan	8,453	20.2	501	22.5	59,277
Juruukur	1,755	4.2	93	4.2	52,896
Pengiklanan	2,091	5.0	156	7.0	74,813
Veterinar	367	0.9	10	0.4	27,490
Pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran	4,446	10.6	244	11.0	54,862
Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain	4,191	10.0	185	8.3	44,085
<b>Jumlah</b>	<b>41,769</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,223</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>53,242</b>

### 4.3 PRESTASI PERKHIDMATAN PENTADBIRAN DAN SOKONGAN

Industri yang dikategori di dalam perkhidmatan ini adalah seperti aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan; aktiviti pekerjaan; agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan dan khidmat penempahan; aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan; aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan dan lanskap; pusat Mesyuarat, Insentif, Konvensyen dan Pameran (MICE) dan sokongan perniagaan lain. Sejumlah 10,768 **pertubuhan** telah beroperasi di dalam perkhidmatan ini pada tahun 2010. Perkhidmatan bangunan dan lanskap mempunyai bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi sebanyak 3,126 pertubuhan atau 29.0 peratus, diikuti oleh aktiviti pengurusan pejabat dan sokongan perniagaan lain, 2,161 pertubuhan atau 20.1 peratus dan agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan dan khidmat penempahan, 1,938 pertubuhan atau 18.0 peratus. Carta 4.3.1 menunjukkan peratus taburan bilangan pertubuhan mengikut jenis dalam tahun 2010.

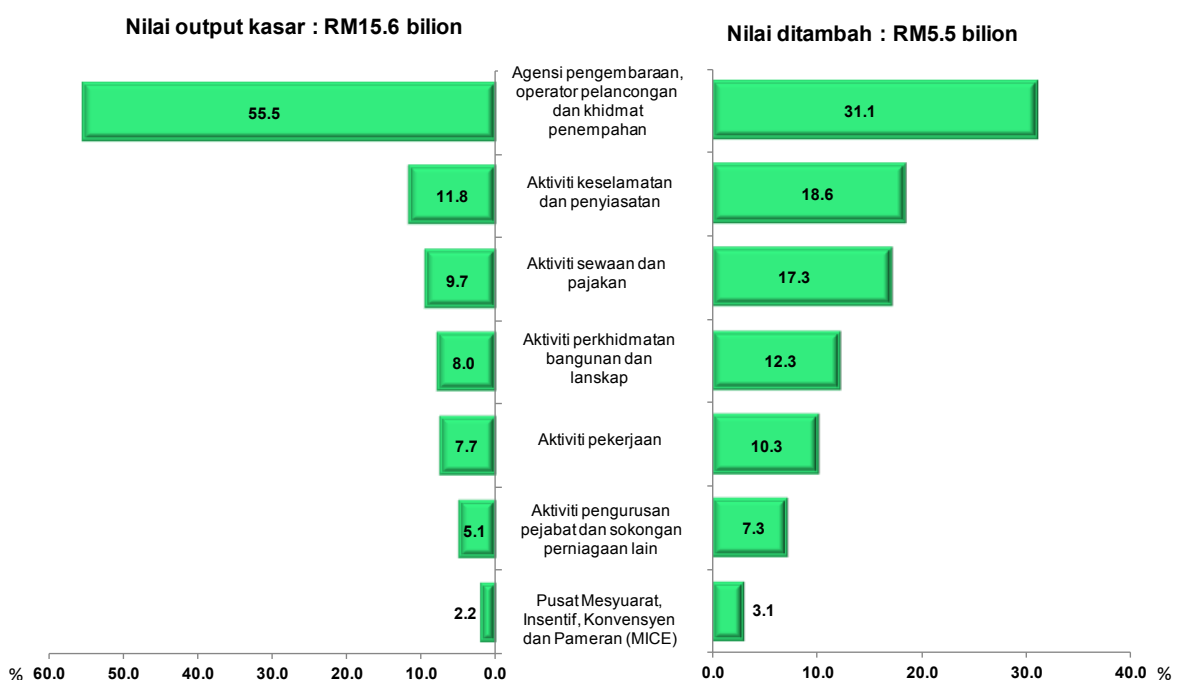
**Carta 4.3.1: Peratus taburan bilangan pertubuhan mengikut jenis, 2010**



Daripada **nilai output kasar** yang dijana pada tahun 2010 (RM15.6 bilion), agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan dan khidmat penempahan merekodkan nilai output kasar yang tertinggi iaitu RM8.7 bilion atau 55.5 peratus, diikuti oleh aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan, RM1.8 bilion atau 11.8 peratus dan aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan, RM1.5 bilion atau 9.7 peratus.

Sama seperti nilai output kasar, agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan dan khidmat penempahan juga merupakan penyumbang tertinggi bagi **nilai ditambah** dengan catatan sebanyak RM1.7 bilion atau 31.1 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan, RM1.0 bilion atau 18.6 peratus. Carta 4.3.2 menunjukkan peratus taburan nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah mengikut jenis dalam tahun 2010.

**Carta 4.3.2: Peratus taburan nilai output kasar dan nilai ditambah mengikut jenis, 2010**

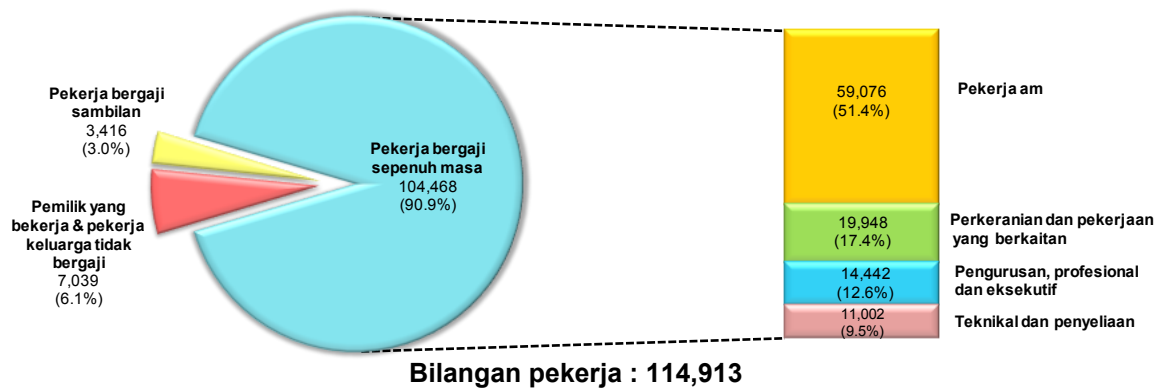


## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada tahun 2010 berjumlah RM5.5 bilion. Pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan merekodkan nilai harta tetap yang tertinggi iaitu sebanyak RM2.8 bilion atau 50.3 peratus, diikuti oleh agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan dan khidmat penempahan, RM1.1 bilion atau 19.8 peratus.

**Bilangan pekerja** adalah seramai 114,923 orang, di mana 90.9 peratus atau 104,468 orang adalah merupakan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa. Berdasarkan jumlah ini, pekerja am mencatatkan bilangan pekerja yang tertinggi dengan 59,076 orang atau 51.4 peratus (Carta 4.3.3).

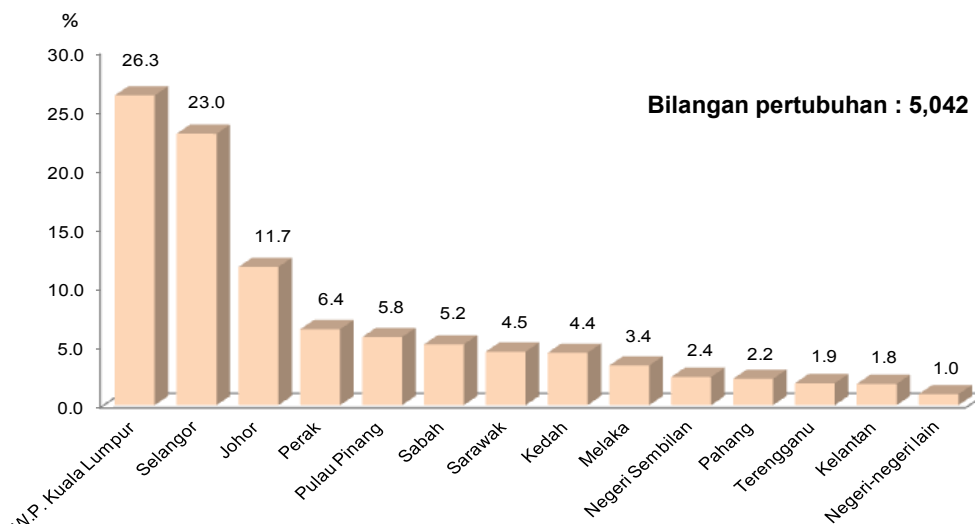
**Carta 4.3.3: Jumlah pekerja mengikut kategori pekerja, 2010**



## 5. PERTUBUHAN MILIKAN WANITA

**Pertubuhan milikan wanita** dalam subsektor ini adalah berjumlah 5,042 atau 13.2 peratus pada tahun 2010. W.P. Kuala Lumpur mempunyai peratusan tertinggi iaitu sebanyak 26.3 peratus, diikuti oleh Selangor, 23.0 peratus dan Johor, 11.7 peratus. Sementara itu, negeri-negeri lain seperti W.P. Labuan, Perlis dan W.P. Putrajaya hanya mempunyai sebanyak 1.0 peratus pertubuhan sahaja (Carta 5.1).

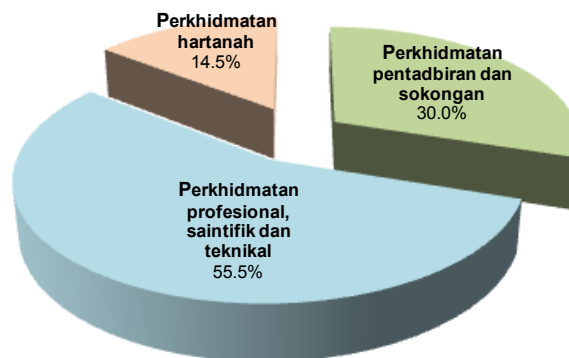
**Carta 5.1: Peratus taburan pertubuhan milikan wanita mengikut negeri, 2010**



## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Mengikut jenis perkhidmatan, pertubuhan milikan wanita telah didominasi oleh perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal, 55.5 peratus, terutamanya di dalam perkhidmatan guaman. Ini diikuti oleh perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan, 30.0 peratus dan perkhidmatan hartanah sebanyak 14.5 peratus (Carta 5.2).

**Carta 5.2: Peratus taburan pertubuhan milikan wanita mengikut jenis, 2010**



Bilangan pertubuhan : 5,042

## BUSINESS SERVICES

KEY INDICATORS						
Type	Establishments (number)	Value of gross output (RM million)	Value added (RM million)	Total employment (number)	Salaries & wages (RM million)	Value of fixed assets (RM million)
Real estate services	8,277	18,648	11,518	51,936	1,580	46,763
Professional, scientific and technical services	19,215	20,876	11,809	165,062	4,443	5,184
Administrative and support services	10,768	15,631	5,516	114,923	1,879	5,553
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,260</b>	<b>55,155</b>	<b>28,843</b>	<b>331,921</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>57,500</b>

### 1. INTRODUCTION

*This report presents statistics on business services which encompasses real estate services; professional, scientific and technical services and administrative and support services. Data compiled are based on reference year 2010 canvassed under the Economic Census 2011.*

*Data on real estate services and administrative and support services are published for the first time, while data on professional, scientific and technical services are available in the censuses of 2000 and 2005. Key indicators by type of business services are shown above.*

### 2. PERFORMANCE OF BUSINESS SERVICES

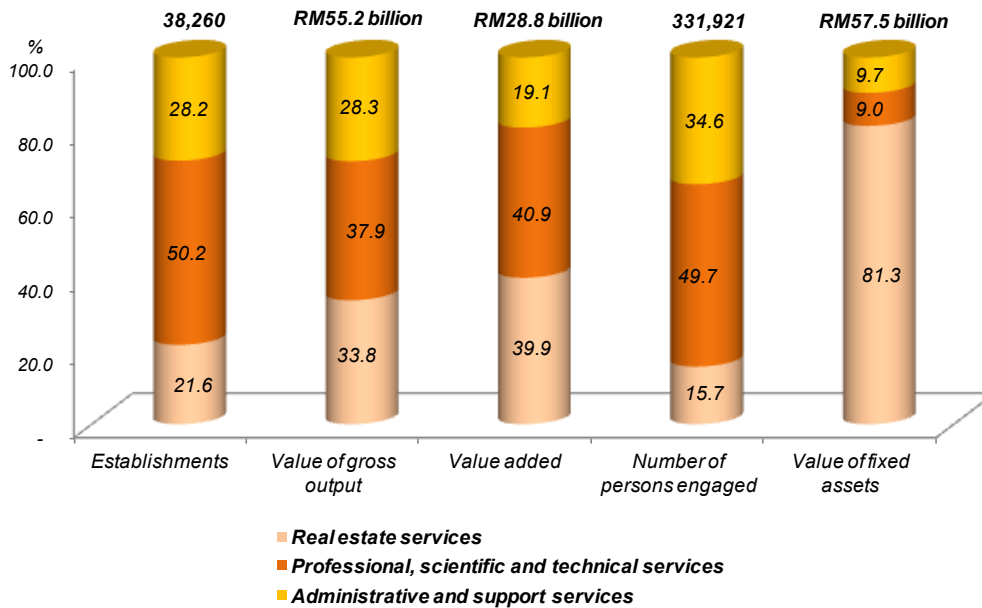
*Based on the census results, a total of 38,260 **establishments** were operating in business services in 2010. Professional, scientific and technical services had the highest number of establishments with 19,215 or 50.2 per cent, followed by administrative and support services, 10,768 establishments or 28.2 per cent and real estate services, 8,277 establishments or 21.6 per cent. Chart 2.1 shows the percentage distribution of the key indicators by type of services in 2010.*

***Value of gross output** generated was RM55.2 billion. Professional, scientific and technical services recorded the highest value of gross output, RM20.9 billion or 37.9 per cent, followed by real estate services, RM18.6 billion or 33.8 per cent and administrative and support services, RM15.6 billion or 28.3 per cent.*

## SUMMARY FINDINGS

**Value added** was RM28.8 billion in 2010. During this period, value added of professional, scientific and technical services was the highest contributor with RM11.8 billion or 40.9 per cent. This was followed by real estate services with RM11.5 billion or 40.0 per cent and administrative and support services, RM5.5 billion or 19.1 per cent.

**Chart 2.1: Percentage distribution of key indicators by type of services, 2010**

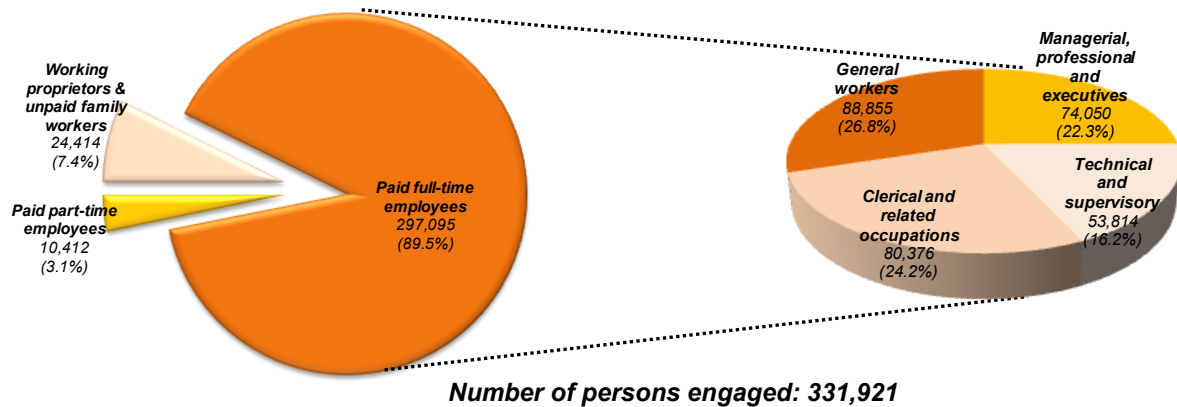


**Value of fixed assets** amounted to RM57.5 billion. Establishments engaged in real estate services which includes real estate activities with own or leased property and real estate activities on a fee or contract basis owned the highest value of fixed assets with RM46.8 billion or 81.3 per cent. Next was administrative and support services with RM5.5 billion or 9.7 per cent and professional, scientific and technical services, the remaining RM5.2 billion or 9.0 per cent. Chart 2.1 shows that the professional, scientific and technical services has the highest proportion of all indicators except value of fixed assets where its proportion was only 9.0 per cent.

**Total number of persons engaged** was 331,921 persons, of which 89.5 per cent or 297,095 persons were paid full-time employees. The number of working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers was 24,414 persons or 7.4 per cent and paid part-time employees, 10,412 persons or 3.1 per cent. Out of the total number of paid full-time employees, general workers constituted the highest number, 88,855 persons or 26.8 per cent (Chart 2.2). In terms of number of persons engaged by gender, male workers dominated with 59.8 per cent, as compared to female workers, 40.2 per cent. The highest percentage of male workers was reported in the professional, scientific and technical services (43.7 per cent).

## SUMMARY FINDINGS

**Chart 2.2: Total number of persons engaged by category of workers, 2010**



**Salaries & wages** disbursed was RM7.9 billion of which professional, scientific and technical services paid the most RM4.4 billion or 56.2 per cent. The average annual salary per employee in business services in 2010, was RM25,698. The highest average annual salary was recorded in the real estate services RM30,886, as shown in Table 2.1.

**Table 2.1: Salaries & wages and average annual salary in business services, 2010**

Type	Number of persons engaged	%	Paid employees	%	Salaries & wages paid (RM million)	%	Average annual salary per employee (RM)
Real estate services	51,936	15.7	51,152	16.6	1,580	20.0	30,886
Professional, scientific and technical services	165,062	49.7	148,471	48.3	4,443	56.2	29,927
Administrative and support services	114,923	34.6	107,884	35.1	1,879	23.8	17,417
<b>Total</b>	<b>331,921</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>307,507</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7,902</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25,698</b>

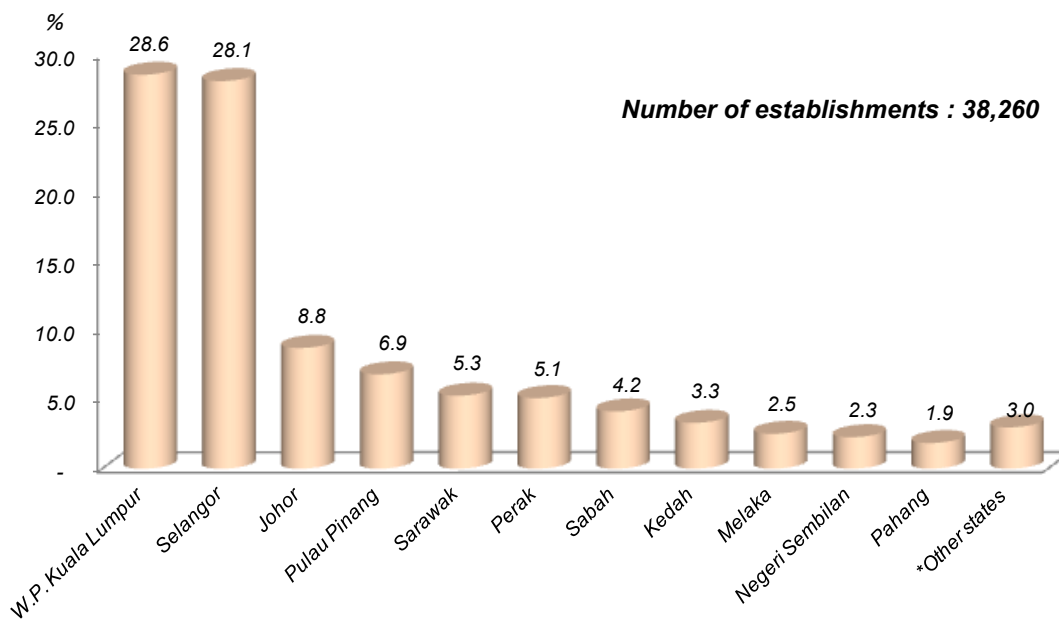
### 3. PERFORMANCE BY STATE

W.P. Kuala Lumpur had the highest number of establishments in business services, with 10,945 establishments or 28.6 per cent. This was followed by Selangor and Johor which accounted for 10,768 establishments (28.1 per cent) and 3,353 establishments (8.8 per cent) respectively. These three states cumulatively accounted for 65.5 per cent of the total establishments in these services (Chart 3.1).



## SUMMARY FINDINGS

**Chart 3.1: Percentage distribution of number of establishments by state, 2010**

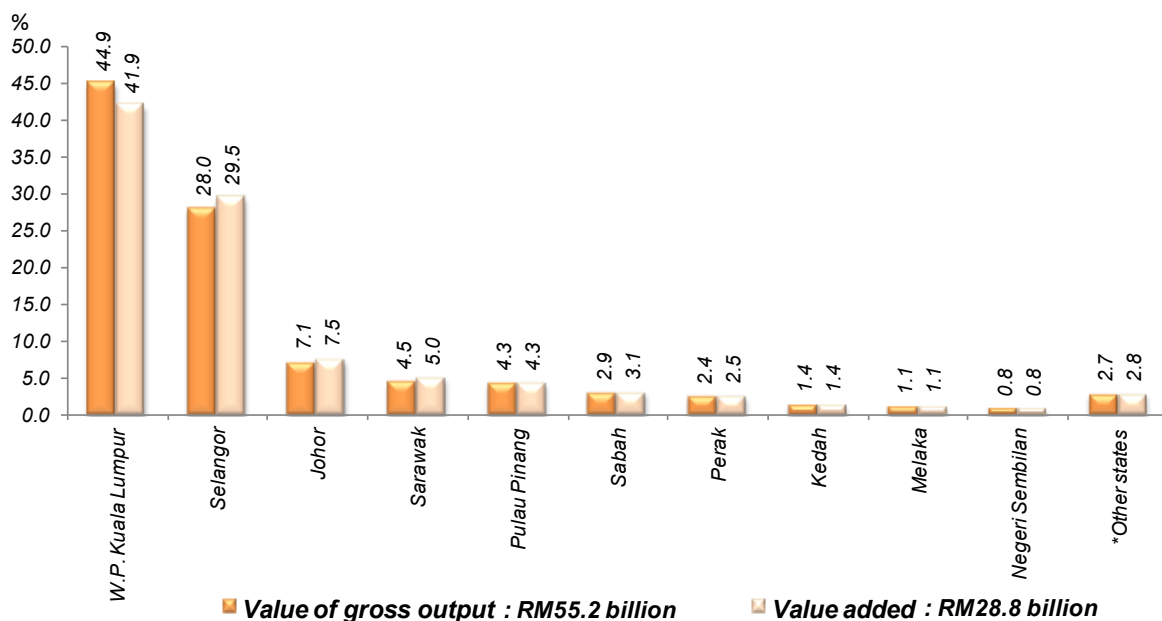


**Notation:**

\*Other states refer to Kelantan, Terengganu, Perlis, W.P. Labuan and W.P. Putrajaya

W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Selangor and Johor portrayed a similar pattern in respect of **value of gross output** and **value added**. These three states cumulatively accounted for more than three quarters of gross output and value added (Chart 3.2).

**Chart 3.2: Percentage distribution of value of gross output and value added by state, 2010**



**Notation:**

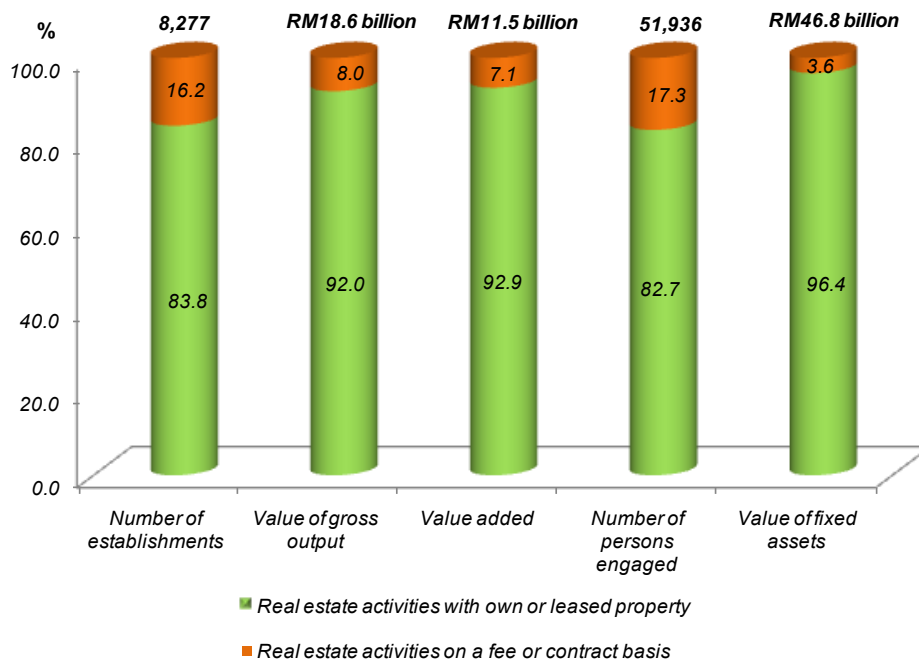
\*Other states refer to W.P. Putrajaya, Terengganu, Pahang, W.P. Labuan, Kelantan and Perlis.

## 4. PERFORMANCE BY TYPE OF SERVICES

### 4.1 PERFORMANCE OF REAL ESTATE SERVICES

Based on the census results, a total of 8,277 **establishments** were operating in real estate services in 2010. Real estate activities with own or leased property had the highest number of establishments, 6,934 or 83.8 per cent. On the other hand, establishments in real estate activities on a fee or contract basis only numbered 1,343 establishments or 16.2 per cent. Chart 4.1.1 shows the percentage distribution of the key indicators of real estate services by type in 2010.

**Chart 4.1.1: Percentage distribution of key indicators by type, 2010**



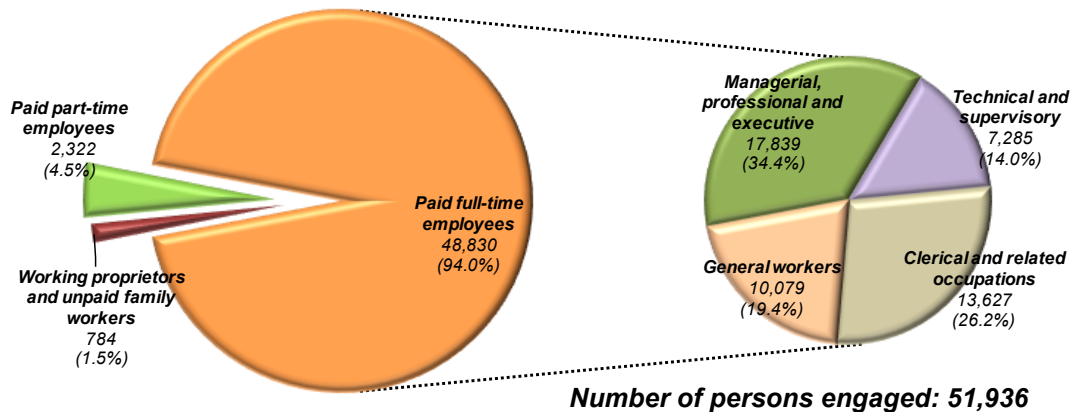
**Value of gross output** generated was RM18.6 billion. Real estate activities with own or leased property recorded the highest value of gross output, RM17.1 billion or 92.0 per cent while real estate activities on a fee or contract basis accounted for RM1.5 billion or 8.0 per cent. **Value added** from real estate activities with own or leased property was significant too, accounting for the same proportion as gross output (92.9 per cent ; RM10.7 billion).

Similarly, establishments engaged in real estate activities with own or leased property owned the highest **value of fixed assets**, RM45.1 billion (96.4 per cent), while the share of real estate activities on a fee or contract basis was RM1.7 billion (3.6 per cent).

## SUMMARY FINDINGS

**Total number of persons engaged** was 51,936 persons, of which 94.0 per cent or 48,830 persons were paid full-time employees. Of this number, managerial, professional and executives constituted the highest number, 17,839 persons or 34.4 per cent (Chart 4.1.2). In terms of number of persons engaged by gender, real estate services was dominated by male workers with 62.0 per cent, as compared to female workers, 38.0 per cent.

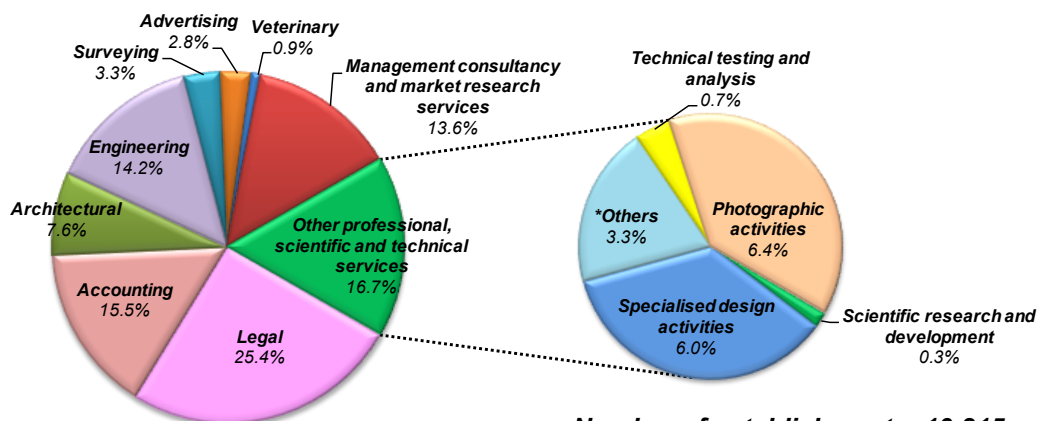
**Chart 4.1.2: Total number of persons engaged by category of workers, 2010**



### 4.2 PERFORMANCE OF PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

A total of 19,215 **establishments** were operating in the professional, scientific and technical services in 2010. Three industries have been identified as the highest contributors in terms of number of establishments, where legal services recorded 4,889 establishments or 25.4 per cent; other professional scientific and technical services such as photographic activities and specialised design activities recorded 3,218 establishments or 16.7 per cent and accounting services recorded 2,971 establishments or 15.5 per cent (Chart 4.2.1).

**Chart 4.2.1: Percentage distribution of number establishments for professional, scientific and technical services, 2010**



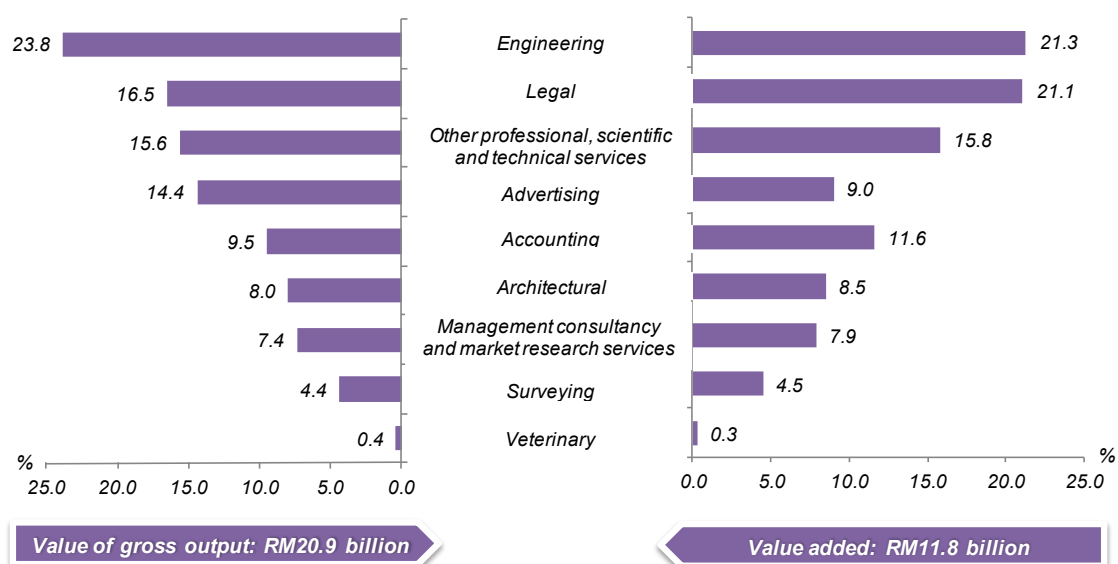
**Notation:**

\*Others refer to translation and interpretation activities; business brokerage activities; security consulting; activities of head offices and any other professional, scientific and technical activities.

**Value of gross output** generated was RM20.9 billion. Engineering services accounted for the highest value of gross output, RM5.0 billion or 23.8 per cent, followed by legal services, RM3.4 billion or 16.5 per cent and other professional, scientific and technical services, RM3.3 billion or 15.6 per cent.

**Value added** amounted to RM11.8 billion in 2010. During this period, engineering services was the highest contributor with RM2.52 billion or 21.3 per cent. This was followed by legal services with RM2.50 billion or 21.1 per cent and other professional, scientific and technical services, RM1.9 billion or 15.8 per cent. Chart 4.2.2 shows the percentage distribution of value of gross output and value added by type in 2010.

**Chart 4.2.2: Percentage distribution of value of gross output and value added by type, 2010**



**Value of fixed assets** owned was RM5.2 billion. Establishments engaged in engineering services owned the highest value of fixed assets with RM1.6 billion or 31.3 per cent, followed by other professional, scientific and technical services, RM1.0 billion or 20.2 per cent and architectural services, RM0.7 billion or 13.4 per cent.

**Total number of persons engaged** was 165,062 persons, of which 87.1 per cent or 143,797 persons were paid full-time employees. Out of the total number of paid full-time employees, the clerical and related occupations category constituted the highest number, 46,801 persons or 28.4 per cent. Salaries & wages received by this group was RM0.9 billion. Meanwhile, the managerial, professional and executives category was the second highest, with 41,769 persons or 25.3 per cent and the salaries & wages paid was RM2.2 billion. Male workers was higher than female workers, 52.6 per cent against 47.4 per cent.

## SUMMARY FINDINGS

Employees in the managerial, professional and executives category received an average annual salary of RM53,242. Specifically, the highest average annual salary was received by employees in the advertising with RM74,813. This was followed by engineering and management consultancy and market research with RM59,277 and RM54,862 respectively (Table 4.2.1).

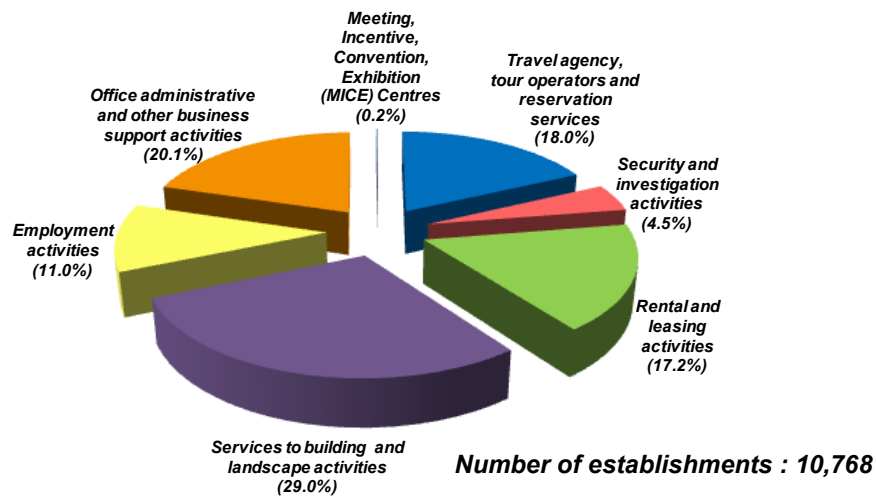
**Table 4.2.1: Average annual salary per employee in the managerial, professional and executives category by type, 2010**

Type	Paid employees	%	Salaries & wages paid (RM million)	%	Average annual salary per employee (RM)
<b>Legal</b>	8,635	20.7	447	20.1	51,820
<b>Accounting</b>	8,390	20.1	402	18.1	47,930
<b>Architectural</b>	3,441	8.2	185	8.3	53,812
<b>Engineering</b>	8,453	20.2	501	22.5	59,277
<b>Surveying</b>	1,755	4.2	93	4.2	52,896
<b>Advertising</b>	2,091	5.0	156	7.0	74,813
<b>Veterinary</b>	367	0.9	10	0.4	27,490
<b>Management consultancy and market research</b>	4,446	10.6	244	11.0	54,862
<b>Other professional, scientific and technical services</b>	4,191	10.0	185	8.3	44,085
<b>Total</b>	<b>41,769</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,223</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>53,242</b>

### 4.3 PERFORMANCE OF ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICES

Industries categorised here include rental and leasing activities; employment activities; travel agency, tour operator and reservation services; security and investigation activities; services to building and landscape activities; Meeting, Incentive, Convention, Exhibition (MICE) Centres and other business support activities. A total of 10,768 **establishments** operated in this services in 2010. Establishments in building and landscape activities was the highest, 3,126 or 29.0 per cent, followed by office administrative and other business support activities, 2,161 establishments or 20.1 per cent and travel agency, tour operator and reservation services 1,938 establishments or 18.0 per cent. Chart 4.3.1 shows the percentage distribution of establishments by type in 2010.

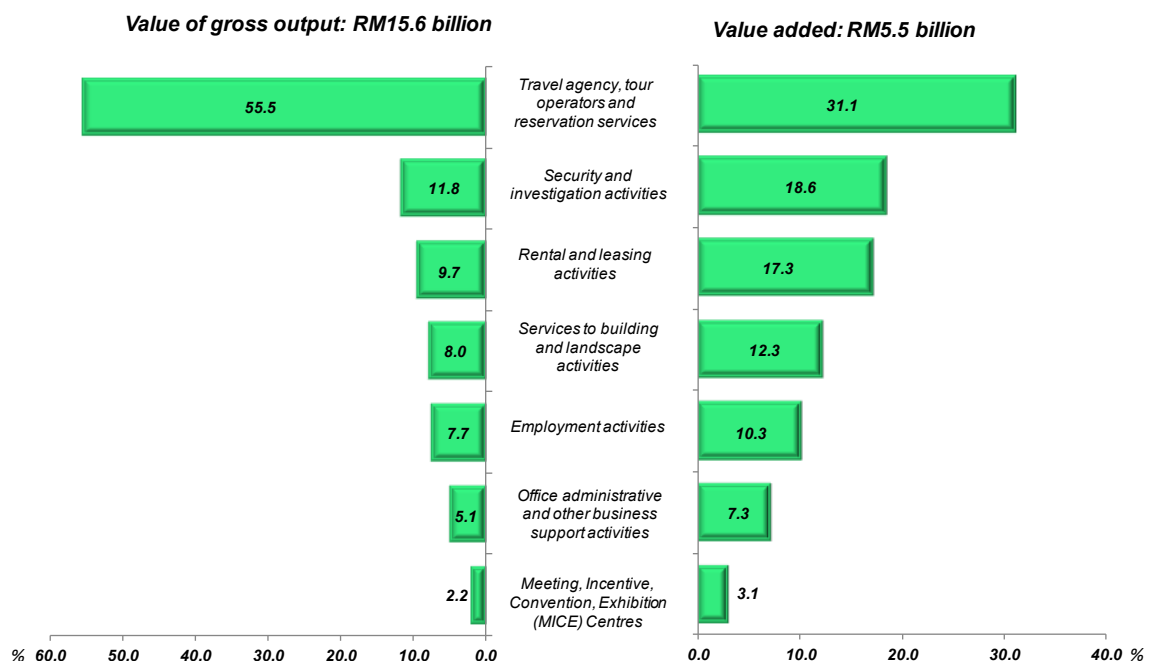
**Chart 4.3.1: Percentage distribution of establishments by type, 2010**



Of the value of gross output generated in 2010 (RM15.6 billion), travel agency, tour operator and reservation services was the highest contributor, RM8.7 billion or 55.5 per cent, followed by security and investigation activities, RM1.8 billion or 11.8 per cent and rental and leasing activities, RM1.5 billion or 9.7 per cent.

As in the above, travel agency, tour operator and reservation services was also the highest contributor to value added with RM1.7 billion or 31.1 per cent. This was followed by security and investigation activities, RM1.0 billion or 18.6 per cent. Chart 4.3.2 shows the percentage distribution of value of gross output and value added by type in 2010.

**Chart 4.3.2: Percentage distribution of value of gross output and value added by type, 2010**

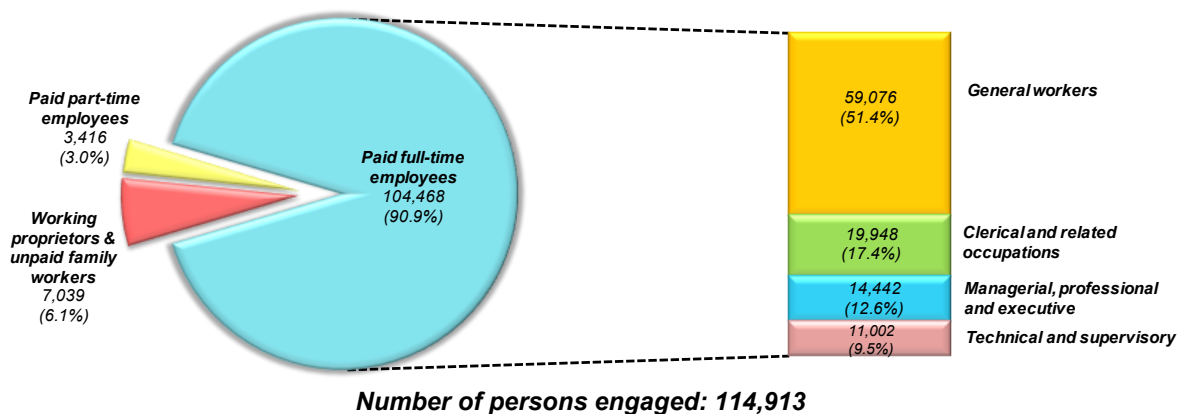


## SUMMARY FINDINGS

**Value of fixed assets** owned in 2010 was RM5.5 billion. Establishments engaged in rental and leasing activities recorded the highest value of fixed assets, RM2.8 billion or 50.3 per cent, followed by travel agency, tour operator and reservation services, RM1.1 billion or 19.8 per cent.

**Total number of persons engaged** was 114,923 persons, of which 90.9 per cent or 104,468 persons were paid full-time employees. Of this number, general workers constituted the highest number, 59,076 persons or 51.4 per cent (Chart 4.3.3).

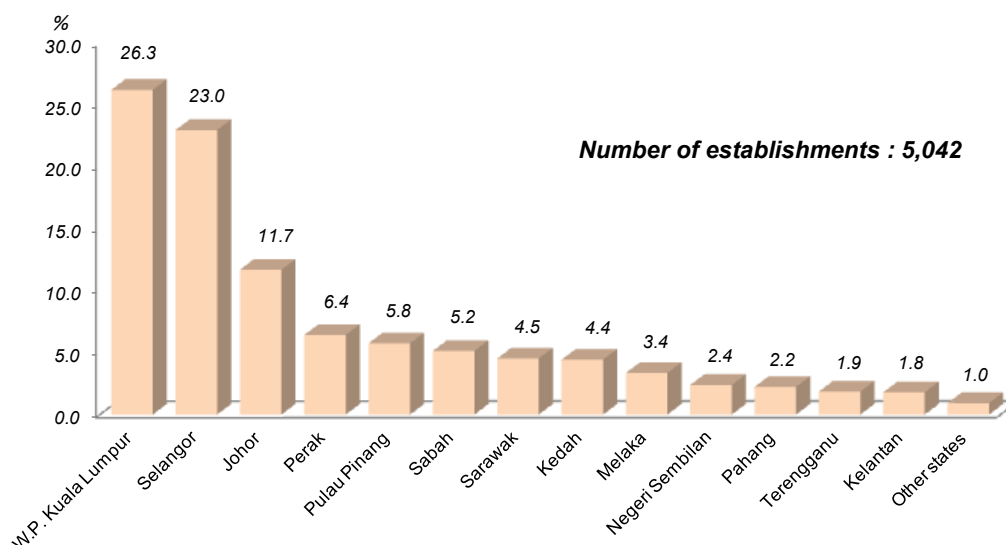
**Chart 4.3.3: Total number of persons engaged by category of workers, 2010**



## 5. WOMEN-OWNED ESTABLISHMENTS

**Women-owned establishments** in this sub-sector amounted 5,042 or 13.2 per cent in 2010. W.P. Kuala Lumpur had the highest percentage with 26.3 per cent, followed by Selangor, 23.0 per cent and Johor, 11.7 per cent. Meanwhile, other states such as W.P. Labuan, Perlis and W.P. Putrajaya had only 1.0 per cent of such establishments (Chart 5.1).

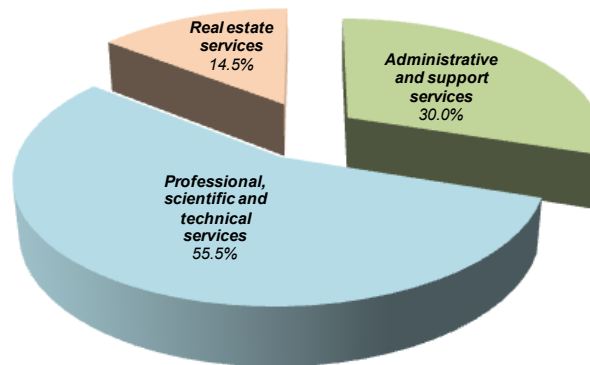
**Chart 5.1: Percentage distribution of women-owned establishments by state, 2010**



## SUMMARY FINDINGS

By type of services, women-owned establishments dominated in professional, scientific and technical services, 55.5 per cent, specifically in legal services. This was followed by administrative and support services with 30.0 per cent and real estate services, 14.5 per cent (Chart 5.2).

**Chart 5.2: Percentage distribution of women-owned establishments by type, 2010**



**Number of establishments : 5,042**



**NOTA TEKNIKAL**  
*TECHNICAL NOTES*



- Pendahuluan** Laporan ini memuatkan data perkhidmatan hartanah; perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal dan perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan bagi tahun rujukan 2010. Data tersebut dikumpul dan disusun daripada Banci Ekonomi yang dilaksanakan pada tahun 2011.
- Objektif** Objektif utama Banci ini adalah untuk mengumpul maklumat berkaitan pertumbuhan, komposisi, profil dan perangkaan utama bagi subsektor ini untuk membantu kerajaan dalam perancangan pembangunan dan penggubalan dasar. Data yang diperoleh digunakan dalam penyusunan akaun negara, jadual input output, indeks perkhidmatan dan kajian tertentu. Maklumat tersebut juga digunakan oleh pihak swasta serta individu bagi tujuan membuat analisis ekonomi.
- Kuasa perundangan** Banci ini dilaksanakan di bawah **Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989)**. Seksyen 5 di bawah akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, data individu adalah **sulit** dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.
- Skop dan liputan** Banci ini meliputi pertubuhan berdaftar yang terlibat dalam:
- (i) **Perkhidmatan hartanah** adalah seperti berikut:
    - (a) Aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan; dan
    - (b) Aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak.
  - (ii) **Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal** adalah seperti berikut:
    - (a) Perkhidmatan guaman;
    - (b) Perkhidmatan perakaunan;
    - (c) Perkhidmatan arkitek;
    - (d) Perkhidmatan kejuruteraan;
    - (e) Perkhidmatan juruukur;
    - (f) Perkhidmatan pengiklanan;
    - (g) Perkhidmatan veterinar;
    - (h) Perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran;
    - (i) Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain.

(iii) **Perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan** adalah seperti berikut:

- (a) Aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan;
- (b) Aktiviti pekerjaan;
- (c) Agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan dan khidmat penempahan;
- (d) Aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan;
- (e) Aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan dan lanskap;
- (f) Pusat Mesyuarat, Insentif, Konvensyen dan Pameran (MICE); dan
- (g) Aktiviti pengurusan pejabat dan sokongan perniagaan lain.

Sumber maklumat utama rangka pertubuhan diperolehi daripada jabatan-jabatan kerajaan, lembaga dan persatuan badan-badan profesional dan agensi/perbadanan yang berkaitan seperti di bawah:

- i) Pejabat Pendaftaran Mahkamah Tinggi
- ii) Majlis Peguam
- iii) Jabatan Kehakiman Sarawak
- iv) Institut Akauntan Malaysia
- v) Institut Akauntan Awam Bertauliah Malaysia
- vi) Lembaga Arkitek Malaysia
- vii) Pertubuhan Arkitek Malaysia
- viii) Lembaga Jurutera Malaysia
- ix) Institut Jurutera Malaysia
- x) Persatuan Jurutera Perunding Malaysia
- xi) Lembaga Juruukur Tanah Malaysia
- xii) Lembaga Juruukur Bahan Malaysia
- xiii) Institut Juruukur Malaysia
- xiv) Lembaga Penilai, Pentaksir dan Ejen Hartanah, Malaysia
- xv) Lembaga Juruukur Sabah
- xiv) Jabatan Tanah & Ukur Sarawak

Rangka dikemaskini untuk mengambil kira pertubuhan baru dan sebarang perubahan yang berlaku kepada pertubuhan tersebut seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti lokasi/alamat pos untuk memastikan maklumat yang terdapat dalam rangka adalah yang paling terkini.

## **Konsep dan definisi**

Definisi perkhidmatan hartanah; perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal dan perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan yang diguna pakai dalam penerbitan ini berasaskan kepada Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 ver. 1.0. Definisi tersebut berasaskan kepada prinsip berikut:

### **1. Perkhidmatan hartanah**

Bahagian ini termasuk tindakan seperti pemberi pajak, agen dan / atau broker di dalam satu atau lebih daripada yang berikut: penjualan atau pembelian hartanah, penyewaan hartanah, penyediaan perkhidmatan hartanah lain seperti penilaian hartanah, pengurusan hartanah atau bertindak sebagai agen hartanah eskrow. Aktiviti dalam bahagian ini mungkin dijalankan di atas hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan dan mungkin berlaku atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak. Termasuk juga pembangunan struktur, berserta mengekalkan hak milik atau pajakan bagi struktur tersebut.

#### **i. Aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan**

Merujuk kepada aktiviti pembelian, penjualan, penyewaan dan pengendalian bagi hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan; penyediaan rumah dan flat atau pangsapuri yang berkelengkapan atau tanpa kelengkapan untuk kegunaan kekal, kebiasaannya berdasarkan bulanan atau tahunan; pembangunan bagi projek yang dibina untuk operasi sendiri, penyewaan ruang dalam bangunan; pembahagian hartanah kepada lot tanpa pembaikan tanah dan operasi tapak rumah kediaman bergerak.

#### **ii. Aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak**

Merujuk kepada aktiviti agen dan broker hartanah untuk pembelian, penjualan dan penyewaan hartanah; pengurusan, penilaian dan pentaksiran hartanah dan aktiviti hartanah lain atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak. Perkhidmatan ini turut disediakan bagi pertubuhan yang berdaftar dengan Lembaga Penilai, Pentaksir dan Ejen Hartanah Malaysia.

### **2. Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal**

Bahagian ini termasuk aktiviti profesional khusus, saintifik dan teknikal. Perkhidmatan ini memerlukan tahap latihan yang tinggi dan menjadikan pengetahuan dan kemahiran khusus tersedia kepada pengguna. Ia termasuk perkhidmatan guaman dan perakaunan, perkhidmatan ibu pejabat, perkhidmatan perundingan pengurusan, perkhidmatan arkitek dan kejuruteraan, ujian teknikal dan analisis, penyelidikan dan pembangunan saintifik, pengiklanan, penyelidikan pasaran, perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain dan veterinar.

## i. Perkhidmatan guaman

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan yang diberi oleh peguamcara yang membuka firma sendiri. Termasuk perkhidmatan yang disediakan hanya oleh pertubuhan yang dikendalikan oleh mereka yang berdaftar dengan Pendaftar Mahkamah Tinggi Kuala Lumpur di bawah Akta Profesion Undang-Undang 1976 (Disemak 1992).

a) Merujuk kepada perwakilan guaman bagi kepentingan satu pihak menentang pihak lain, sama ada dalam atau luar mahkamah atau badan kehakiman lain, atau di bawah pengawasan, seseorang yang menjadi ahli badan peguam:

- ◆ nasihat dan perwakilan kes jenayah;
- ◆ nasihat dan perwakilan kes sivil;
- ◆ nasihat dan perwakilan berhubung dengan pertelingkahan buruh.

b) Termasuk juga perkhidmatan kaunseling dan nasihat umum, penyediaan dokumen undang-undang:

- ◆ artikel perbadanan, perjanjian perkongsian atau dokumen yang seumpamanya berhubung dengan penubuhan syarikat;
- ◆ paten dan hakcipta;
- ◆ penyediaan surat perjanjian, wasiat, amanah dan sebagainya.

c) Perkhidmatan guaman juga merujuk kepada perkhidmatan notari awam lain, notari undang-undang sivil, penjamin, penimbangtara, pemeriksa dan pendamai.

## ii. Perkhidmatan perakaunan

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan perakaunan, pengauditan dan simpan kira yang disediakan untuk orang lain. Ini termasuk perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh pertubuhan yang dikendalikan oleh mereka yang berdaftar dengan Institut Akauntan Malaysia di bawah Akta Akauntan 1967. Perkhidmatan perundingan percukaian termasuk dalam banci ini.

Merujuk juga kepada perkhidmatan yang melibatkan rekod transaksi komersil untuk perniagaan atau lain-lain, penyediaan atau audit akaun kewangan, pemeriksaan akaun dan pengesahan ketepatannya dan penyediaan penyata cukai pendapatan persendirian dan perniagaan. Termasuk juga perkhidmatan berkaitan khidmat nasihat dan perwakilan (selain daripada perwakilan undang-undang) bagi pihak pelanggan kepada pihak berkuasa cukai.

### iii. Perkhidmatan arkitek

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan arkitek yang disediakan atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak. Ini termasuk perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh pertubuhan yang dikendalikan oleh mereka yang berdaftar di bawah Seksyen (A) Daftar Arkitek yang diselenggarakan oleh Lembaga Arkitek di bawah Akta Arkitek, 1967 (Disemak 1973).

- a) Perkhidmatan perundingan arkitek melibatkan reka bentuk dan draf bangunan dan pengawasan pembinaan, perancangan bandar dan bandar raya dan arkitek landskap.
- b) Termasuk perkhidmatan pelukis pelan yang disediakan atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak. Ini termasuk perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh pertubuhan yang dikendalikan oleh mereka yang berdaftar di bawah Seksyen (B) Daftar Pelukis Pelan Bangunan yang diselenggarakan oleh Lembaga Arkitek, di bawah Akta Arkitek 1967 (Disemak 1973).

### iv. Perkhidmatan kejuruteraan

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan kejuruteraan yang disediakan atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak. Termasuk dalam perkhidmatan ini adalah perkhidmatan penyelidikan, pembangunan dan ujikaji kejuruteraan. Perkhidmatan ini mesti diberi oleh pertubuhan yang dikendalikan oleh mereka yang berdaftar di bawah Seksyen 7(1) Akta Pendaftaran Jurutera, 1967 (Disemak 1987).

- a) Termasuk perkhidmatan reka bentuk kejuruteraan (iaitu menggunakan undang-undang fizikal dan prinsip kejuruteraan dalam reka bentuk mesin, bahan-bahan, peralatan, struktur, proses dan sistem) dan perkhidmatan perundingan untuk:
  - ◆ jentera, proses perindustrian dan loji perindustrian;
  - ◆ projek melibatkan kejuruteraan awam, hidraulik dan trafik;
  - ◆ projek pengurusan air;
  - ◆ projek penghuraian dan realisasi relatif kepada kejuruteraan elektrik dan elektronik, perlombongan, kimia, mekanikal, perindustrian dan sistem dan keselamatan;
  - ◆ perkhidmatan pengurusan projek berkaitan dengan pembinaan.
- b) Perkhidmatan kejuruteraan juga merujuk kepada huraian projek yang menggunakan alat penyaman udara, penyejukan, kebersihan dan kejuruteraan mengawal pencemaran, kejuruteraan akustik dan lain-lain.

### v. Perkhidmatan juruukur

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan juruukur yang diberi atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak. Ini termasuk perkhidmatan juruukur tanah dan juruukur bahan

yang disediakan oleh pertubuhan yang dikendalikan oleh mereka yang berdaftar dengan Lembaga Juruukur Tanah dan Lembaga Juruukur Bahan yang masing-masingnya diselenggarakan di bawah Akta Juruukur Tanah Berlesen 1958 (Disemak 1991) dan Akta Pendaftaran Juruukur Bahan 1967 (Disemak 1992).

### vi. Perkhidmatan pengiklanan

Merujuk kepada penyediaan perkhidmatan pengiklanan secara keseluruhan melalui kemampuan secara dalaman atau di subkontrak.

Pertubuhan ini menyediakan perkhidmatan pengiklanan seperti:

- ◆ mencipta dan meletakkan iklan di dalam surat khabar, terbitan berkala, radio, televisyen, internet dan lain-lain media;
- ◆ mencipta dan meletakkan iklan di luar, contoh: papan iklan, panel, buletin dan gambar, hiasan tingkap, peragaan bilik pameran, iklan di kereta dan bas dan lain-lain;
- ◆ wakil media iaitu jualan ruang dan masa untuk pelbagai media bagi tujuan pengiklanan, pengiklanan dari udara, pengedaran atau penghantaran bahan atau sampel pengiklanan, peruntukan ruang di papan iklan, penyediaan tapak, tempat letak dan struktur pameran lain;
- ◆ mengadakan kempen pemasaran dan perkhidmatan pengiklanan lain yang ditujukan untuk menarik perhatian dan kesetiaan pengguna (promosi produk, pemasaran di tempat jualan, pengiklanan pos secara terus, perundingan pemasaran).

Tidak termasuk perkhidmatan penerbitan bahan pengiklanan, pengeluaran mesej iklan untuk radio, televisyen dan filem, perkhidmatan perhubungan awam, penyelidikan pasaran, pengiklanan fotografi, penganjuran konvensyen dan pertunjukan perdagangan dan perkhidmatan pengeposan secara terus (mengalamat, pra-penyisihan dan sebagainya).

### vii. Perkhidmatan veterinar

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan perubatan dan kesihatan haiwan yang disediakan oleh pertubuhan yang dikendalikan oleh mereka (yang diberi sijil pengamal tahunan) yang berdaftar dengan Majlis Veterinar Malaysia di bawah Akta Doktor Veterinar, 1974.

Kumpulan ini termasuk perkhidmatan penjagaan kesihatan dan pengawalan haiwan ternakan dan haiwan peliharaan. Perkhidmatan ini dijalankan oleh doktor veterinar yang berkelayakan semasa bekerja di hospital veterinar dan juga ketika melawat ladang, rumah anjing atau rumah, di bilik perundingan dan pembedahan sendiri atau di tempat lain. Kumpulan ini termasuk juga aktiviti pembantu veterinar atau kakitangan



veterinar tambahan lain, *clinico-pathological* dan perkhidmatan diagnostik lain berkaitan dengan haiwan serta perkhidmatan ambulan haiwan.

## **viii. Perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran**

### **a) Perkhidmatan perundingan pengurusan**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan khidmat nasihat dan bantuan kepada perniagaan dan organisasi lain berkenaan isu pengurusan, seperti perancangan strategik dan organisasi; perancangan kewangan dan belanjawan; objektif pemasaran dan polisi; polisi sumber manusia; amalan, dan perancangan; penjadualan pengeluaran; dan perancangan kawalan. Perkhidmatan pengurusan merujuk kepada perundingan pengurusan perniagaan, perkhidmatan perundingan sumber manusia, perkhidmatan perundingan perhubungan awam dan komunikasi.

Perkhidmatan ini boleh juga meliputi khidmat nasihat, bimbingan atau bantuan operasi kepada perniagaan dan perkhidmatan awam berhubung dengan hubungan awam dan komunikasi; perkhidmatan melobi; mereka kaedah atau prosedur perakaunan, program perakaunan kos, prosedur perancangan peruntukan dan khidmat nasihat dan bantuan kepada perniagaan dan perkhidmatan awam dalam perancangan, pengurusan, kecekapan dan kawalan, informasi pengurusan dan lain-lain.

### **b) Penyelidikan pasaran dan tinjauan pendapat umum**

Merujuk kepada penyiasatan ke atas potensi pasaran, penerimaan dan kebiasaan kepada sesuatu produk dan tabiat membeli pengguna bagi tujuan promosi jualan dan pembangunan produk baru, termasuk juga keputusan daripada analisis statistik, penyiasatan ke atas pendapat kolektif umum berkenaan isu politik, ekonomi dan sosial serta analisis statistik yang berkaitan.

## **xi. Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain**

### **a) Ujian teknikal dan analisis**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan berkaitan pencapaian fizikal, ujian kimia dan analitikal lain bagi semua jenis bahan dan produk; perakuan produk, termasuk barang pengguna, kenderaan bermotor, pesawat, kontena bertekanan tinggi, loji nuklear, dll.; ujian berkala keselamatan jalan raya ke atas kenderaan bermotor; ujian dengan menggunakan model atau replika (cth; kapal terbang, kapal, empangan, dll); operasi di makmal polis.

## **b) Perkhidmatan penyelidikan dan pembangunan saintifik**

Merujuk kepada tiga jenis perkhidmatan penyelidikan dan pembangunan: (1) penyelidikan asas seperti eksperimen atau bersifat teori dijalankan terutamanya untuk memperoleh pengetahuan baru yang menjadi asas sesuatu fenomena dan fakta yang boleh dilihat, tanpa mengambil kira aplikasi atau kegunaan tertentu, (2) penyelidikan gunaan: penyelidikan asli yang dijalankan untuk mendapat pengetahuan baru; terarah kepada tujuan atau objektif khusus dan (3) pembangunan eksperimen: kerja yang bersistematik, menggunakan pengetahuan yang diperoleh hasil daripada penyelidikan dan/atau pengalaman praktikal, yang terus digunakan untuk mengeluarkan bahan produk dan alatan baru untuk memasang proses, sistem dan perkhidmatan baru dan untuk menambahbaik sesuatu yang telah dihasilkan atau dipasang.

## **c) Perkhidmatan mereka bentuk khusus**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan pereka fesyen berkaitan dengan tekstil, pakaian, kasut, barang kemas, perabut dan hiasan dalaman lain dan barang fesyen lain juga barang peribadi dan isi rumah lain; reka bentuk perindustrian, iaitu: mencipta dan membangun spesifikasi dan reka bentuk bagi mengoptimumkan penggunaan, nilai dan penampilan produk, termasuk penentuan bahan, pembinaan, mekanisme, bentuk, warna dan gilapan akhir produk, dengan mengambil kira sifat dan keperluan manusia, keselamatan, tarikan pasaran dan kecekapan pengeluaran, pengedaran, penggunaan dan penyelenggaraan; perkhidmatan pereka grafik; perkhidmatan juruhias dalaman.

## **d) Perkhidmatan fotografi**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan pengeluaran fotograf komersial dan pengguna seperti fotografi potret untuk passport, sekolah, perkahwinan dll; fotografi untuk tujuan komersial, penerbit, fesyen, hartanah atau pelancongan; fotografi dari udara; rakaman video majlis: perkahwinan, mesyuarat dll; memproses filem seperti pencucian, percetakan dan pembesaran dan negatif yang diambil oleh pelanggan atau *cine-films*; pencucian filem dan makmal percetakan foto; kedai gambar satu jam (tidak termasuk kedai menjual kamera); melekap slaid dan penyalinan dan pemulihan atau pengemasan semula transparensi berkaitan dengan gambar; perkhidmatan jurugambar wartawan; memikrofilem dokumen.

## **e) Lain-lain**

Merujuk kepada aktiviti penterjemahan dan pentafsiran; aktiviti broker perniagaan; perunding keselamatan; aktiviti ibu pejabat dan aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal tidak terkelas di tempat lain.

**3. Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan**

Bahagian ini termasuk pelbagai aktiviti yang menyokong operasi am perniagaan. Ia termasuk aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan, aktiviti pekerjaan, agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan penempahan lain, aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan, aktiviti perkhidmatan kepada bangunan dan lanskap, pentadbiran pejabat, aktiviti sokongan pejabat dan perniagaan lain.

**i. Aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan sewaan kenderaan bermotor, kelengkapan persendirian dan isi rumah, pajakan mesin dan kelengkapan lain yang selalunya digunakan untuk operasi perniagaan, termasuk kelengkapan pengangkutan lain dan produk yang seumpamanya.

**ii. Aktiviti pekerjaan**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan menyenaraikan kekosongan pekerjaan dan menempatkan permohonan untuk pekerjaan, yang mana individu yang dirujuk atau ditempatkan bukanlah pekerja kepada agensi pekerjaan, membekal pekerja kepada perniagaan pelanggan bagi jangka masa terhad untuk menambah tenaga kerja pelanggan dan aktiviti menyediakan sumber manusia dan perkhidmatan pengurusan sumber manusia berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran.

**iii. Agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan dan khidmat penempahan**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan menjual perkhidmatan pengembaraan, pelancongan, pengangkutan dan penginapan kepada umum dan pelanggan komersil serta aktiviti mengatur dan merancang pelancongan yang dijual melalui agensi pengembaraan atau secara terus oleh agen seperti operator pelancongan, serta perkhidmatan yang berkaitan dengan pelancongan termasuk perkhidmatan penempahan. Termasuk juga ialah aktiviti pemandu pelancong dan promosi pelancongan.

**iv. Aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan berkaitan keselamatan seperti perkhidmatan penyiasatan, perkhidmatan pengawal dan rondaan, termasuk juga operasi sistem penggera keselamatan elektronik.

**v. Aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan dan lanskap**

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan sokongan gabungan pelbagai kemudahan, aktiviti pembersihan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan penjagaan dan penyelenggaraan lanskap.

## vi. Pusat Mesyuarat, Insentif, Konvensyen dan Pameran (MICE)

Merujuk kepada pusat yang menyediakan perkhidmatan yang berkaitan dengan acara mesyuarat, persidangan, konvensyen, pameran, insentif dan lain-lain acara yang berkaitan. Pusat ini menyediakan ruang yang fleksibel, berkemampuan mengendalikan pelbagai acara serta dilengkapi dengan kelengkapan audio visual dan telekomunikasi.

## vii. Aktiviti pengurusan pejabat dan sokongan perniagaan lain

Merujuk kepada perkhidmatan pengurusan dan sokongan pejabat, aktiviti pusat panggilan, pengurusan konvensyen dan pameran perdagangan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan sokongan perniagaan.

### Tahun banci

Tahun banci merujuk kepada tahun pelaksanaan banci.

### Tahun rujukan

Tahun rujukan bagi banci ini adalah tahun takwim 2010. Pertubuhan yang mempunyai tahun kewangan yang berbeza daripada tahun takwim diminta menyediakan laporan mengikut tahun perakaunan atau kewangan yang meliputi sebahagian besar daripada tahun rujukan.

### Metodologi

Banci ini dilaksanakan secara mel dengan menggunakan borang soal selidik. Responden diberi tempoh satu bulan untuk melengkapkan dan mengembalikan borang soal selidik tersebut kepada Jabatan ini. Selepas tempoh tersebut, kerja luar dijalankan untuk mendapatkan borang lengkap daripada pertubuhan yang tidak memberi jawapan.

### Unit melapor

Banci ini dilaksanakan dengan menggunakan pendekatan pertubuhan. Pertubuhan ditakrifkan sebagai "satu unit ekonomi yang bergiat di bawah satu hak milik atau penguasaan tunggal, iaitu di bawah satu entiti yang sah. Ia menjalankan satu jenis aktiviti ekonomi utama di satu tempat/lokasi fizikal". Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri yang berbeza berdasarkan aktiviti utamanya dan bukannya mengikut aktiviti syarikat induk.

Bagi pertubuhan yang menjalankan pelbagai aktiviti, unit yang bergiat dalam aktiviti yang berasingan dalam satu lokasi yang sama terdiri daripada entiti pertubuhan yang berbeza. Oleh itu, setiap cawangan daripada organisasi yang mempunyai pelbagai cawangan di lokasi yang berbeza dari segi konsep dianggap sebagai pertubuhan yang berlainan. Pertubuhan berkenaan diminta memberikan penyata yang berasingan bagi setiap kegiatannya dari segi nilai. Walau bagaimanapun, dari segi praktisnya, akaun biasanya disediakan secara berpusat yang sukar untuk diasingkan mengikut unit atau cawangan. Entiti atau enterpris berkenaan dianggap sebagai satu pertubuhan dan dibenarkan menghantar satu borang soal selidik yang menggabungkan semua unit atau cawangan.

## **Jenis aktiviti perniagaan**

Jenis aktiviti perniagaan merujuk kepada aktiviti utama dan sekunder. Aktiviti utama merujuk kepada aktiviti yang mana pertubuhan menumpukan sebahagian besar sumbernya atau yang memberikan sumbangan besar dari segi pendapatan. Aktiviti sekunder adalah sampingan atau sokongan kepada aktiviti utama. Klasifikasi industri pertubuhan dibuat berdasarkan aktiviti utama dan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. MSIC 2008 yang diguna pakai adalah selaras dengan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Antarabangsa bagi Semua Aktiviti Ekonomi (ISIC), Semakan Ke-4, Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu, dengan pengubahsuaian untuk keperluan tempatan.

## **Taraf sah**

Taraf sah sesebuah pertubuhan ditakrifkan seperti berikut:

### **(i) Hak milik perseorangan**

Ia merujuk kepada perniagaan yang dimiliki oleh orang perseorangan dan dijalankan semata-mata untuk mendapatkan keuntungan. Pemilik mempunyai hak mutlak untuk mengendalikan urusan pertubuhannya.

### **(ii) Perkongsian**

Merujuk kepada sekumpulan individu yang telah bersetuju untuk mengikat kontrak dan menjalankan perniagaan dengan matlamat untuk mendapat keuntungan. Perniagaan tersebut diuruskan oleh semua atau salah seorang daripada mereka yang bertindak mewakili semua pihak. Perkongsian perniagaan ini hendaklah mengandungi sekurang-kurangnya dua orang ahli dan tidak melebihi had maksimum dua puluh orang.

### **(iii) Syarikat sendirian berhad**

Merujuk kepada sebuah perbadanan swasta yang ditubuhkan untuk menjalankan perniagaan dengan tujuan untuk mencari keuntungan. Saham dipegang secara tertutup oleh pemegang-pemegang saham yang mempunyai kawalan terhadap operasi syarikat. Ia didaftarkan dengan tanggungan berhad. Sesebuah syarikat sendirian berhad mempunyai Memorandum dan Artikel Persatuan sendiri, yang antara lain:

- (a) Menghadkan hak untuk memindahkan sahamnya;
- (b) Menghadkan bilangan pemegang sahamnya di antara dua hingga lima puluh orang (tidak termasuk pekerja syarikat itu dan bekas pekerja yang masih menjadi ahli);
- (c) Melarang sebarang pelawaan kepada orang ramai untuk membeli apa-apa saham atau debentur syarikat itu; dan
- (d) Melarang sebarang pelawaan kepada orang ramai supaya menyimpan wang di syarikat itu bagi sesuatu tempoh yang ditetapkan ataupun untuk dibayar bila dituntut, sama ada dengan faedah atau tidak.

**(iv) Syarikat awam berhad**

Syarikat awam berhad juga merupakan sebuah perbadanan swasta yang ditubuhkan, dengan tanggungan berhad, oleh sekurang-kurangnya dua orang untuk menjalankan perniagaan dengan tujuan mencari keuntungan. Saham syarikat awam berhad ini dipegang secara terbuka dan bagi sesebuah syarikat yang disenaraikan di Bursa Malaysia, sahamnya boleh bertukar milik secara bebas. Syarikat tersebut dianggap sebagai entiti yang sah dan ditubuhkan mengikut Memorandum dan Artikel Persatuan.

**(v) Koperasi**

Ia merujuk kepada sesebuah persatuan sukarela yang bilangan ahlinya tidak terhad dan didaftarkan di bawah Akta Koperasi, 1993. Kumpulan wang yang ada adalah milik bersama untuk memenuhi keperluan ahlinya.

**(vi) Perbadanan awam**

Ia merujuk kepada sebuah perbadanan yang ditubuhkan di bawah Akta Khas Parlimen atau Dewan Perundangan Negeri.

**vii) Pertubuhan persendirian tidak mencari keuntungan**

Ia merujuk kepada syarikat tanpa saham yang ditubuhkan dengan tanggungan berhad. Kebanyakan syarikat ini terdiri daripada pertubuhan kebajikan, keagamaan, pendidikan, kesihatan, kebudayaan, rekreasi dan pertubuhan yang memberikan perkhidmatan sosial dan kemasyarakatan kepada isi rumah. Perkhidmatan diberikan secara percuma atau pada harga yang tidak melebihi kos perkhidmatan (subsidi). Sebarang keuntungan yang diperoleh dilabur semula ke dalam pertubuhan berkenaan.

**(viii) Lain-lain**

Ia merujuk kepada semua pertubuhan lain yang tidak termasuk di mana-mana kategori yang tersebut di atas.

**Pertubuhan milikan wanita**

Ia merujuk kepada pertubuhan yang memiliki sekurang-kurangnya 51 peratus pemilikan ekuiti yang dipegang oleh wanita ATAU pemegang saham terbesar adalah wanita dan pertubuhan diuruskan oleh wanita ATAU Pengarah Urusan atau Ketua Pengarah Eksekutif adalah wanita yang memiliki sekurang-kurangnya 10 peratus ekuiti.

**Struktur hak milik**

Struktur hak milik sesebuah pertubuhan dikelaskan mengikut taraf residen pemilik/pemilik-pemilik modal berbayar terbesar (melebihi 50%) dan bukannya mengikut taraf kewarganegaraan mereka. Dalam kes di mana setiap pihak (Residen Malaysia dan Bukan Residen Malaysia) memegang bilangan saham yang sama banyak

dalam perniagaan berkenaan, maka pertubuhan tersebut telah dikelaskan di bawah 'Hak Milik Bersama'.

Residen Malaysia ialah individu, enterpris atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Cawangan dan anak syarikat asing yang didaftarkan dan perbadankan di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai residen Malaysia.

Bukan residen Malaysia ialah individu, enterpris atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara lain selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan anak syarikat milik residen Malaysia di luar negara dianggap sebagai bukan residen Malaysia.

**Perbelanjaan modal** Merujuk kepada pembelian harta dan kos pengubahsuaian dan pembaikan besar kepada harta sepanjang tahun rujukan.

**Nilai output kasar** Nilai output kasar ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan perkara berikut:

- Pendapatan daripada perkhidmatan yang diberikan
- + Nilai jualan barangan yang dibeli untuk dijual semula
- Nilai barang yang dibeli untuk dijual semula dalam keadaan sama seperti dibeli
- + Perkhidmatan pengurusan
- + Komisen dan pembrokeran yang diterima
- + Yuran yang diterima daripada keahlian
- + Pendapatan daripada sewa yang diterima kecuali tanah
- + Pendapatan operasi lain
- + Cukai perkhidmatan dan caj perkhidmatan
- + Stok akhir
- Stok awal

**Nilai input perantaraan** Nilai input perantaraan ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan unsur berikut:

- Pembelian barangan, bahan dan perkhidmatan
- + Premium insurans
- + Royalti dan yuran paten
- + Caj bank
- + Pembelian elektrik dan air

- + Pembelian bahan pembakar, pelincir dan gas
- + Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan
- + Perbelanjaan pematuhan alam sekitar
- + Perbelanjaan operasi lain

### **Nilai ditambah**

Nilai ditambah adalah tambahan kepada nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan oleh sesebuah pertubuhan. Nilai ditambah diperoleh daripada perbezaan antara nilai output kasar dengan input perantaraan.

### **Jumlah pekerja**

Jumlah pekerja meliputi orang yang diambil bekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir pada tahun rujukan. Bilangan orang yang bekerja dikategorikan seperti berikut:

#### **(i) Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif**

Kategori ini merujuk kepada semua pemilik perseorangan dan rakan niaga sambilan atau sepenuh masa, yang bekerja dengan aktif dalam pertubuhan. Justeru itu, ia tidak termasuk rakan niaga yang tidak aktif.

#### **(ii) Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji**

Kategori ini meliputi semua ahli isi rumah pemilik pertubuhan yang melaksanakan kerja tertentu (sepenuh masa atau sambilan) dan bekerja sekurang-kurangnya satu pertiga daripada waktu bekerja biasa yang diamalkan oleh pertubuhan berkenaan tanpa mendapat bayaran secara 'regular' sama ada dalam bentuk wang tunai atau mata benda bagi kerja yang dilakukan. Biasanya pekerja berkenaan mendapat makanan, tempat tinggal dan bantuan lain sebagai sebahagian daripada ahli isi rumah pemilik dan terus mendapatnya sama ada ia bekerja atau tidak di dalam pertubuhan itu.

#### **(iii) Pekerja sepenuh masa**

Ia merujuk kepada semua pekerja bergaji yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya 6 jam sehari dan 20 hari sebulan.

#### **(iv) Pekerja sambilan**

Ia merujuk kepada semua pekerja bergaji yang bekerja kurang daripada 6 jam sehari dan / atau kurang daripada 20 hari sebulan.



## Gaji & upah

Gaji & upah yang dibayar merujuk kepada pembayaran tunai, termasuk yang dibayar bonus, komisen, bayaran lebih masa, elaun kos sara hidup dan elaun-elaun lain yang dibayar kepada semua pekerja bergaji dalam tempoh tahun rujukan. Sementara caruman pekerja kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) turut dimasukkan, manakala caruman oleh majikan **dikecualikan**. **Elaun** kepada pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji juga **dikecualikan**.

## Nilai harta tetap

Harta tetap meliputi semua barangan, baru atau terpakai, ketara atau tidak ketara yang mempunyai hayat produktif lebih daripada setahun. Ia termasuk tanah, bangunan dan struktur, alat pengangkutan, komputer dan peralatan periferal, perisian komputer, peralatan mesin dan lain-lain, serta perabot dan pemasangan lain. Nilai harta pembuka dan penutup bagi tahun rujukan 2010 adalah berasaskan nilai buku akaun. Pembelian, pindaan dan pembaikan besar atau perbelanjaan modal pada tahun berkenaan dikira pada nilai sebenar yang dibayar. Nilai aset yang dijual dalam tahun semasa juga dikira pada nilai sebenar.

## Pembundaran

Penjumlahan dan campuran komponen-komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar di dalam jadual-jadual dalam penerbitan ini disebabkan pembundaran angka.

## Pengiraan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun

Pengiraan pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun (  $r$  ) adalah berdasarkan formula berikut:

$$y_t = y_0(1 + r)^t$$

Di mana  $r$ ,

$$r = e^{\frac{1}{t} \ln \left( \frac{y_t}{y_0} \right)} - 1$$

Di mana,

$y_t$	=	Nilai pada tahun semasa
$y_0$	=	Nilai pada tahun sebelum
$t$	=	Bilangan tahun, $y_t \cdot y_0$
$r$	=	Pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun

## Huruf ringkas

Huruf ringkas berikut telah digunakan di dalam keseluruhan penerbitan:

- tiada
- } cantum
- RM Ringgit Malaysia
- t.t.t.l. tidak terkelas di tempat lain
- dll. dan lain-lain

- Introduction** *This report provides information on real estate services; professional, scientific and technical services and administrative and support services for reference year 2010. The data were collected and compiled from the Economic Census conducted in 2011.*
- Objective** *The main objective of this census is to collect information pertaining to growth, composition, profile and principal statistics of this subsector to assist the government in development planning and formulation of policies. The data are also used for the compilation of national accounts, input-output tables, index of services and specific studies. In addition, the results are also used by private sector and individuals for economic analysis.*
- Legal authority** *The census was conducted under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised 1989)**. Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential** and only aggregated figures are published.*
- Scope and coverage** *The census covered all registered establishments engaged in:*
- (i) **Real estate services** as a listed below:*
    - (a) Real estate activities with own leased property; and*
    - (b) Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis.*
  - (ii) **Professional, scientific and technical services** as a listed below:*
    - (a) Legal services;*
    - (b) Accounting services;*
    - (c) Architecture services;*
    - (d) Engineering services;*
    - (e) Surveying services;*
    - (f) Advertising services;*
    - (g) Veterinary services;*
    - (h) Management consultancy and market research services;*
    - (i) Other professional, scientific and technical activities.*
  - (iii) **Administrative and support service** as a listed below:*
    - (a) Rental and leasing activities;*
    - (b) Employment activities;*
    - (c) Travel agency, tour operator and reservation services;*
    - (d) Security and investigation activities;*
    - (e) Services to buildings and landscape activities;*
    - (f) Meeting, Incentive, Conference, Exhibition (MICE) Centres; and*
    - (g) Office administrative and other business support activities.*

The sources of information for the frame are from government departments, boards and associations of professional bodies and other relevant agencies/bodies as stated below:

- i) High Court Registry
- ii) Bar Council-Legal Directory
- iii) Judicial Department, Sarawak
- iv) Malaysian Institute of Accountants
- v) Malaysia Institute of Certified Public Accountants
- vi) Board of Architects, Malaysia
- vii) Malaysian Institute of Architects
- viii) Board of Engineers, Malaysia
- ix) The Institution of Engineers, Malaysia
- x) Association of Consulting Engineers, Malaysia
- xi) Board of Land Surveyors, Malaysia
- xii) Board of Quantity Surveyors, Malaysia
- xiii) Institution of Surveyors, Malaysia
- xiv) Board of Valuers, Appraisers and Estate Agents, Malaysia
- xv) Sabah Surveyors Board
- xvi) Land and Survey Department, Sarawak

The frame is updated annually to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as closed down, not in operation, change in activity and location/correspondence address so as to ensure that the frame is at the most current status.

## **Concepts and definitions**

The definition of real estate services; professional, scientific and technical services and administrative and support services adopted in this publication is based on the recommendations of the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 ver. 1.0. The definitions are based on the following principles:

### **1. Real estate services**

This division includes acting as lessors, agents and/or brokers in one or more of the following: selling or buying real estate, renting real estate, providing other real estate services such as appraising real estate, property management or acting as real estate escrow agents. Activities in this division may be carried out on own or leased property and may be done on a fee or contract basis. Also included is the building of structures, combined with maintaining ownership or leasing of such structures.

**i. Real estate activities with own leased property**

*Refers to the activities of buying, selling, renting and operating of self-owned or leased real estate; provision of homes and furnished or unfurnished flats or apartments for more permanent use, typically on a monthly or annual basis; development of building projects for own operation; renting of space in the buildings; subdividing real estate into lots, without land improvement and operation of residential mobile home sites.*

**ii. Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis**

*Refers to activities of real estate agents and brokers for buying, selling and renting of real estate; management, appraisal and valuers of real estate and other real estate activities on a fee or contract basis. These services provided by establishments registered with the Board of Valuers, Appraisers and Estate Agents Malaysia.*

**2. Professional, scientific and technical services**

*This division includes specialized professional, scientific and technical activities. These services require a high degree of training, and make specialized knowledge and skills available to users. Includes legal and accounting services; head offices services; management consultancy services; architecture and engineering services; technical testing and analysis; scientific research and development; advertising and market research; other professional, scientific & technical services and veterinary.*

**i. Legal services**

*Refers to services provided by advocates, barristers and solicitors in the private practice. These include services provided by establishments operated by persons registered with the Registrar of High Court, Kuala Lumpur under the Legal Profession Act, 1976 (Revised 1992).*

*(a) Refers to legal representation of one party's interest against another party, whether or not before courts or other judicial bodies by, or under supervision of, persons who are members of the bar:*

- ◆ advice and representation in civil cases;*
- ◆ advice and representation in criminal cases;*
- ◆ advice and representation in connection with labour disputes.*

*(b) Includes general counselling and advising, preparation of legal documents:*

- ◆ articles of incorporation, partnership agreements or similar documents in connection with company formation;*
- ◆ patents and copyrights;*

- ◆ preparation of deeds, wills, trusts, etc.

(c) Legal services also refers to other activities of notaries public, civil law notaries, bailiffs, arbitrators, examiners and referees.

## ii. Accounting services

Refers to the provision of accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services for others. These include services provided by establishments operated by persons registered with the Malaysian Institute of Accountants under the Accountants Act, 1967. Tax consultancy services are included in this census.

Also refers to services involving the recording of commercial transactions from businesses or others, the preparation or auditing of financial accounts, the examination of accounts and the certification of their accuracy and the preparation of personal and business income tax returns. Included are related advisory activities and representation (other than legal representation) on behalf of clients before tax authorities.

## iii. Architectural services

Refers to the provision of architectural services on a fee or contract basis. These include services provided by establishments operated by persons registered under Section (A) of the Register of Architects maintained by the Board of Architects under the provisions of the Architects Act, 1967 (Revised 1973).

- a) Architectural consulting activities which concerns building design and drafting and often supervision of construction, town and city planning and landscape architecture.
- b) Include the provision of surveying services for others on a fee or contract basis. These include services provided by establishments operated by persons registered under Section (B) of the Register of Building Draughtsman maintained by the Board of Architects under the provisions of the Architects Act, 1967 (Revised 1973).

## iv. Engineering services

Refers to the provision of engineering services for others on a fee or contract basis. Included are engineering research, development and testing services. These services must be provided by establishments operated by persons registered under Section 7(1) of the Registration of Engineers Act, 1967 (Revised 1987).

- a) Include engineering design (i.e. applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes and systems) and consulting activities for:
  - ◆ machinery, industrial processes and industrial plant

- ◆ *projects involving civil engineering, hydraulic engineering, traffic engineering*
- ◆ *water management projects*
- ◆ *projects elaboration and realization relative to electrical and electronic engineering, mining engineering, chemical engineering, mechanical, industrial and systems engineering, safety engineering*
- ◆ *project management activities related to construction.*

*b) Engineering services refers to elaboration of projects using air conditioning, refrigeration, sanitary and pollution control engineering, acoustical engineering, etc.*

## **v. Surveying Services**

*Refers to the provision of surveying services for others on a fee or contract basis. Included are land & quantity surveying services provided by establishments operated by persons registered with the Board of Land Surveyors and Board of Quantity Surveyors maintained under the Licensed Land Surveyors Act, 1958 (Revised 1991) and the registration of Quantity Surveyors Act, 1967 (Revised 1992).*

## **vi. Advertising**

*Refers to provision of a full range of advertising services through in-house capabilities or subcontracting. Advertising agency activities encompasses:*

- ◆ *Creating and placing advertising in newspaper, periodicals, radio, television, the internet and other media;*
- ◆ *Creating and placing of outdoor advertising, example: billboards, panels, bulletins and frame, window dressing, showroom design, car and bus carding, and others;*
- ◆ *Media representation i.e. Sale of time and space for various media soliciting advertising, aerial advertising; distribution or delivery of advertising material or samples, provision of advertising space on billboards, creation of stands and other display structures and sites;*
- ◆ *Conducting marketing campaigns and other advertising services aimed at attracting and retaining customers (promotion of product, point of sale marketing, direct mail advertising, marketing consulting).*

*Exclude publishing of advertising material, production of commercial messages for radio, television and film, public relation activities, market research, advertising photography, convention and trade show organizers and direct mailing activities (addressing, pre-sorting, others).*

**vii. Veterinary services**

*Refer to the provision of medical and health services to animals provided by establishments operated by persons (issued with annual practicing certificates) registered with the Veterinary Council establishment under the Veterinary Surgeons Act, 1974.*

*This group includes animal health care and control activities for farm animals and animal health care and control activities for pet animals. These activities are carried out by qualified veterinarians when working in veterinary hospitals as well as when visiting farms, kennels or homes, in own consulting and surgery rooms or elsewhere. This group also includes activities of veterinary assistants or other auxiliary veterinary personnel, clinic-pathological and other diagnostic activities pertaining to animals and animal ambulance activities.*

**viii. Management consultancy and market research services**

**a) Management consultancy services**

*Refers to provision of advice and assistance to businesses and other organisations on management issues, such as strategic and organisational planning; financial planning and budgeting; marketing objectives and policies; human resource policies, practices, and planning; production scheduling; and control planning. Includes are business management consultancy services, human resource consultancy services and public relation and communication consultancy services.*

*This services may include advice, guidance or operational assistance to businesses and the public service regarding public relations and communication; lobbying activities; design of accounting methods or procedures, cost accounting programmed, budgetary control procedures and advice and help to businesses and public services in planning, organisation, efficiency and control, management information and others.*

**b) Market research services**

*Refers to investigation into market potential, acceptance and familiarity of products and buying habits of consumers for the purpose of sales promotion and development of new products, including statistical analyses of the results; investigation into collective opinions of the public about political, economic and social issues and statistical analysis thereof.*

**xi. Other professional, scientific and technical services**

**a) Technical testing and analysis**

*Refers to the performance of physical, chemical and other analytical testing of all types of materials and products; certification of products, including consumer goods, motor vehicles, aircraft, pressurised containers, nuclear plants, etc.; periodic road-safety testing of motor vehicles; testing with use of models or mock-ups (e.g. of aircraft, ships, dams, etc.); operation of police laboratories.*

**b) Scientific research and development services**

*Refers to the activities of three types of research and development: (1) basic research such as experimental or theoretical work undertaken primarily to acquire new knowledge of the underlying foundations of phenomena and observable facts, without particular application or use in view, (2) applied research: original investigation undertaken in order to acquire new knowledge, directed primarily towards a specific practical aim or objective and (3) experimental development: systematic work, drawing on existing knowledge gained from research and/or practical experience, directed to producing new materials, products and devices, to installing new processes, systems and services, and to improving substantially those already produced or installed.*

**c) Specialised design services**

*Refers to fashion design related to textiles, wearing apparel, shoes, jewellery, furniture and other interior decoration and other fashion goods as well as other personal or household goods; industrial design, i.e. creating and developing designs and specifications that optimise the use, value and appearance of products, including the determination of the materials, construction, mechanism, shape, colour and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal and efficiency in production, distribution, use and maintenance; services of graphic designers; activities of interior decorators.*

**d) Photographic services**

*Refers to commercial and consumer photograph production such as portrait photography for passports, schools, weddings, etc., photography for commercials, publishers, fashion, real estate or tourism purposes, aerial photography and videotaping of events: weddings, meetings, etc.; film processing such as developing, printing and enlarging from client-taken negatives or cine-films, film developing and photo printing laboratories, one hour photo shops (not part of camera*



stores), mounting of slides and copying and restoring or transparency retouching in connection with photographs; activities of photojournalists; microfilming of documents.

**e) Others**

Refers to translation and interpretation activities; business brokerage activities; security consulting; activities of head offices and any other professional, scientific and technical activities.

**3. Administrative and support services**

This division includes a variety of activities that support general business operations. Includes rental and leasing activities, employment activities, travel agency, tour operator and other reservation service activities, security and investigation activities, services to buildings and landscape activities, office administrative, office support and other business support activities.

**i. Rental and leasing activities**

Refers to the renting of motor vehicles, renting of personal and household equipment, leasing of machinery and equipment of the kind often used for business operations and similar products.

**ii. Employment activities**

Refers to the services of listing employment vacancies and placing applicants for employment, where the individuals referred or placed are not employees of the employment agencies, supplying workers to clients' businesses for limited periods of time to supplement the working force of the client, and the activities of providing human resources and human resource management services for others on a contract or fee basis.

**iii. Travel agency, tour operator and reservation service**

Refers to the services of selling travel, tour, transportation and accommodation services to the general public and commercial clients and the activity of arranging and assembling tours that are sold through travel agencies or directly by agents such as tour operators, as well as other travel-related services including reservation services. The activities of tourist guides and tourism promotion activities are also included.

**iv. Security and investigation activities**

Refers to the security-related services such as investigation services, guard and patrol services, including operation of electronic security alarm systems.

**v. Services to buildings and landscape activities**

*Refers to the combined facilities support activities, cleaning activities and landscape care and maintenance services activities.*

**vi. Meeting, Incentive, Convention, Exhibition (MICE) Centres**

*Refers to the centre that provided services related to meeting, conference, convention, exhibition, incentives and other events. This centre also provides flexible indoor meeting space which is able to cater for exhibitions, conventions, meetings and others. The centre should have the ability to receive a number of different events, equipped with sophisticated new technologies including audio visual and communication facilities.*

**vii. Office administrative and other business support activities**

*Refers to the office administrative and support services, activities of call centres, organisation of conventions and trade shows and other business support services activities.*

<b>Census year</b>	<i>Census year refers to the year in which a census was conducted.</i>
<b>Reference year</b>	<i>The reference period of the census was the calendar year 2010. Establishments whose accounting year differed from calendar year were asked to report according to the accounting year covering the major part of the reference year.</i>
<b>Methodology</b>	<i>The census was primarily conducted by mail inquiry. Respondents were given one month to complete and return the questionnaire to the Department after which, field enumeration was undertaken for the establishments that did not respond.</i>
<b>Reporting unit</b>	<i>The census was conducted on an <b>establishment</b> basis. An establishment is defined as "an economic unit that engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location". Each establishment was assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity and not to that of its parent company.</i>

*In the case of a multi-activity entity, units engaged in separate activities in the same location constituted distinct establishments. Thus, each branch of a multi-branch organisation at a different location was conceptually treated as a different establishment. The establishment was requested to give separate returns for each activity in terms of value. However, if in practice, the accounts were centrally kept such that it was not possible to obtain separate data for each individual unit or branch, that entity or enterprise was treated as a single reporting unit and allowed to submit a consolidated questionnaire covering all units or branches.*

**Types of business activity**

*Type of business activity refers to both principal and secondary activities. The principal activity refers to the activity to which the establishment devoted most of its resources or activity which contributes the largest income. Secondary activities are those incidental or ancillary to the principal activity. The classification of the industry of the establishment is based on the principal activity and is in accordance to the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. The MSIC 2008 conforms to the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, United Nations, with modifications to suit local conditions.*

**Legal organisation**

*The legal organisation of an establishment is defined as follows:*

**(i) Individual proprietorship**

*This refers to a business, owned and operated by one person for profit. The owner has the exclusive right to control the operations of the establishment.*

**(ii) Partnership**

*This refers to a group of individuals who agree to contract and to carry on a business with the objective of making a profit. The business is managed by all or any one acting for all parties. A trading partnership must comprise at least two members and should not exceed a maximum of twenty members.*

**(iii) Private limited company**

*Refers to a private corporation established to undertake a business with the objective of making a profit. The shares are closely held by shareholders of the corporation who have control over its operation. It is registered with limited liability. A private limited company has a Memorandum and Articles of Association, which among others:*

- (a) restricts the right to transfer its shares;*
- (b) limits the number of its shareholders between two to fifty persons (not including employees of the company and past employees who are currently members);*
- (c) prohibits any invitation to the public to subscribe for any share or debenture of the company; and*
- (d) prohibits any invitation to the public to deposit money with the company for fixed periods or payable at call with or without interest.*

**(iv) Public limited company**

*A public limited company is also a private corporation established, with limited liability, by a minimum of two persons to operate the business with the objective of making a profit. The shares in a public limited company are openly held and in the case of a company listed on the Bursa Malaysia, the shares are freely*

transferable. The company is regarded as a legal entity and is constituted by the Memorandum and Articles of Association.

**(v) Co-operative**

This refers to a voluntary association with unrestricted number of members and registered under the Co-operatives Act 1993. Funds are collectively owned to meet the needs of the members.

**(vi) Public corporation**

This refers to a corporation set up under a Special Act of Parliament or by the State Legislature.

**(vii) Private non-profit making organisation**

This is non-stock company set up with limited liability. It comprises mainly welfare, religious, educational, health, cultural, recreational and other organisations providing social and community services to households. These services are provided free of charge or at prices, which do not necessarily or fully cover the cost of providing such services (subsidy). Any profit made is reinvested in the organisation.

**(viii) Others**

This refers to all other establishments, which do not fall under any of the categories mentioned above.

**Women-owned establishments**

Refers to the establishment with at least 51 percent and above of the equity held by a woman / women OR largest shareholder are woman and establishment run by woman OR the Managing Director or Chief Executive Officer is a woman that owns at least 10 per cent of the equity.

**Ownership structure**

The ownership of an establishment is classified by the residential status of the owner(s) of the majority (more than 50%) of the paid-up capital and not by their citizenship status. In instances where each party (Malaysian resident and non-Malaysian resident) held equal shares in the business, the establishments were classified as 'Joint Ownership'.

A Malaysian resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Malaysian registered branches and incorporated subsidiaries of foreign enterprises are regarded as Malaysian residents.

*A non-Malaysian resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Foreign branches and/or subsidiaries of Malaysian companies are regarded as non-Malaysian residents.*

**Capital expenditure** *This refers to the purchases of assets and cost of alteration and major repair to assets during the year.*

**Value of gross output** *The value of gross output is defined to include the following elements:*

- Income from services rendered*
- + *Value of goods sold in the same condition as purchased*
- *Value of goods purchased for resale in the same condition as purchased*
- + *Management services*
- + *Commission and brokerage earned*
- + *Fees earned from membership*
- + *Rental income received except land rental*
- + *Other operating income*
- + *Service tax and service charges*
- + *Closing stocks*
- *Opening stocks*

**Value of intermediate input** *The value of intermediate input is defined to include the following elements:*

- Purchase of goods, materials and services*
- + *Insurance premiums*
- + *Royalty and patent fees*
- + *Bank charges*
- + *Purchase of electricity and water*
- + *Purchase of fuels, lubricants and gas*
- + *Research and development expenditure*
- + *Environmental compliance expenditure*
- + *Other operating expenditure*

**Value added** *Value added is the increment to the value of commodities and services contributed by the establishment. This value is derived as the difference between the value of gross output and intermediate input.*

**Number of persons engaged** *Employment covers all persons engaged during **December or the last pay period** of the reference year. The number of persons engaged was classified under the following categories:*

**(i) Working proprietors and active business partners**

*This category refers to all individual proprietors and partners, part-time or full time, who are actively engaged in the work of the establishment. It therefore, **excludes** silent and inactive partners.*

**(ii) Unpaid family workers**

*This category encompass all persons (full-time or part-time) in the household of any of the owners of the establishment who perform a specified job and work for a minimum of one third of the normal working time of the establishment but do not receive regular payment either in cash or in kind for the work done. Such workers generally receive food, shelter and other support as part of the household of an owner but this would continue whether they worked in the establishment or not.*

**(iii) Full-time employees**

*It refers to all paid workers who work for at least 6 hours a day and 20 days a month.*

**iv) Part-time employees**

*It refers to all paid workers who work for less than 6 hours a day and / or less than 20 days a month.*

**Salaries & wages** *Salaries & wages paid refer to cash payments, including bonuses, commissions, overtime wages, cost of living and other allowances made to all employees during the reference year. While the employees' contributions to Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) are included, the employer's contributions are **excluded**. **Allowances** to working proprietors, working partners and unpaid family worker are also **not included**.*

**Value of fixed assets** *Fixed assets cover all goods, new or used, tangible or intangible that have a normal economic life span of more than one year. Included are land, buildings and structure, transport equipment, computer and peripheral equipment, other machinery equipment, computer software and furniture and fittings. Value of assets as at the beginning and end of 2010 was based on net book value. Purchases, alterations and major repairs or capital expenditure during the year were valued at actual costs incurred. Value of assets sold during the year refers to the realised value.*

**Rounding**                      *The sum of components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.*

**Calculation of compounding annual growth rate**                      *The calculation of compounding annual growth ( *r* ) is based on the following formula:*

$$y_t = y_0(1 + r)^t$$

Where *r*,

$$r = e^{\frac{1}{t} \ln \left( \frac{y_t}{y_0} \right)} - 1$$

Where,                      *y<sub>t</sub>*                      = Value at current year  
                                  *y<sub>0</sub>*                      = Value at previous year  
                                  *t*                              = Number of years, *y<sub>t</sub>-y<sub>0</sub>*  
                                  *r*                              = Compounding annual growth

**Abbreviation**                      *The following abbreviations have been used throughout the publication:*

- *nil*
- }                      *combined*
- RM                      *Ringgit Malaysia*
- n.e.c.                      *not elsewhere classified*
- etc.                      *et cetera*





**BAHAGIAN 1**  
*PART 1*

**PERKHIDMATAN PERNIAGAAN**  
*BUSINESS SERVICES*



**Jadual 1.1 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perniagaan mengikut jenis, 2010**

*Table 1.1 : Principal statistics of business services by type, 2010*

Jenis Type	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>38,260</b>	<b>55,155,317</b>	<b>26,311,959</b>	<b>28,843,358</b>	<b>331,921</b>	<b>24,414</b>	<b>297,095</b>	<b>10,412</b>	<b>7,902,167</b>	<b>57,500,143</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hartanah Real estate services</b>	8,277	18,648,494	7,130,646	11,517,848	51,936	784	48,830	2,322	1,579,880	46,762,854
<b>Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal Professional, scientific and technical services</b>	19,215	20,876,124	9,066,479	11,809,645	165,062	16,591	143,797	4,674	4,443,255	5,184,402
<b>Perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan Administrative and support services</b>	10,768	15,630,699	10,114,834	5,515,865	114,923	7,039	104,468	3,416	1,879,032	5,552,887

**Jadual 1.2 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perniagaan mengikut negeri, 2010**

*Table 1.2 : Principal statistics of business services by state, 2010*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>38,260</b>	<b>55,155,317</b>	<b>26,311,959</b>	<b>28,843,358</b>	<b>331,921</b>	<b>24,414</b>	<b>297,095</b>	<b>10,412</b>	<b>7,902,167</b>	<b>57,500,143</b>
Johor	3,353	3,897,844	1,743,325	2,154,518	29,064	2,158	25,696	1,210	629,863	6,816,357
Kedah	1,274	751,264	355,328	395,936	9,079	954	7,487	638	155,068	664,627
Kelantan	481	208,836	106,947	101,888	3,349	546	2,607	196	44,386	68,815
Melaka	968	592,383	268,472	323,911	7,195	791	5,882	522	128,602	409,377
Negeri Sembilan	874	449,327	215,483	233,843	7,495	791	6,451	253	106,303	145,216
Pahang	712	328,639	125,708	202,931	5,584	703	4,592	289	83,345	157,285
Perak	1,960	1,327,124	596,985	730,139	13,488	1,577	11,093	818	212,502	1,127,186
Perlis	93	46,560	22,470	24,090	1,131	86	935	110	12,622	10,150
Pulau Pinang	2,621	2,350,454	1,095,776	1,254,678	17,995	1,854	15,449	692	370,584	1,678,765
Sabah	1,591	1,618,118	732,511	885,608	16,346	828	15,222	296	355,502	1,726,515
Sarawak	2,028	2,457,583	1,010,977	1,446,607	21,742	1,136	18,500	2,106	480,960	1,680,388
Selangor	10,768	15,435,403	6,927,251	8,508,152	91,470	7,042	82,348	2,080	2,264,808	13,609,371
Terengganu	481	334,546	180,427	154,119	4,606	440	3,975	191	68,869	120,618
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	10,945	24,772,832	12,673,640	12,099,192	101,469	5,445	95,039	985	2,948,460	27,632,756
W.P. Labuan	76	236,678	85,522	151,157	1,553	44	1,491	18	29,697	626,945
W.P. Putrajaya	35	347,726	171,137	176,589	355	19	328	8	10,596	1,025,772

**Jadual 1.3 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perniagaan mengikut taraf sah, 2010**

*Table 1.3 : Principal statistics of business services by legal organisation, 2010*

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>38,260</b>	<b>55,155,317</b>	<b>26,311,959</b>	<b>28,843,358</b>	<b>331,921</b>	<b>24,414</b>	<b>297,095</b>	<b>10,412</b>	<b>7,902,167</b>	<b>57,500,143</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	14,291	4,690,393	1,749,977	2,940,416	72,046	14,027	54,652	3,367	1,182,166	1,271,468
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	5,716	4,763,899	1,498,559	3,265,340	60,182	10,386	48,127	1,669	1,366,004	1,921,669
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	18,167	41,871,200	21,770,336	20,100,864	196,349	-	191,081	5,268	5,200,865	47,981,712
<b>Syarikat awam berhad</b> <i>Public limited company</i>	73	3,726,833	1,239,132	2,487,701	2,906	-	2,894	12	141,231	6,278,496
<b>Koperasi</b> <i>Co-operative</i>										
<b>Perbadanan Awam</b> <i>Public Corporation</i>										
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian tidak mencari keuntungan</b> <i>Private non-profit making organization</i>	13	102,992	53,955	49,037	438	1	341	96	11,901	46,798
<b>Lain-lain</b> <i>Others</i>										

**Jadual 1.4 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perniagaan mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 1.4 : Principal statistics of business services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i> Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>			Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>38,260</b>	<b>55,155,317</b>	<b>26,311,959</b>	<b>28,843,358</b>	<b>331,921</b>	<b>24,414</b>	<b>297,095</b>	<b>10,412</b>	<b>7,902,167</b>	<b>57,500,143</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia <i>Malaysian residents</i></b>	38,226	53,850,480	25,757,107	28,093,372	330,645	24,411	295,822	10,412	7,828,937	57,355,216
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i></b>	25	628,296	355,304	272,993	1,052	-	1,052	-	64,542	114,509
<b>Milik Bersama Pemastautin &amp; Bukan Pemastautin Malaysia <i>Joint-Malaysian &amp; Non-Malaysian Ownership</i></b>	9	676,541	199,548	476,993	224	3	221	-	8,688	30,418

Jadual 1.5 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perniagaan mengikut saiz output, 2010

Table 1.5 : Principal statistics of business services by output size, 2010

Saiz output Output size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year		
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time	
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>38,260</b>	<b>55,155,317</b>	<b>26,311,959</b>	<b>28,843,358</b>	<b>331,921</b>	<b>24,414</b>	<b>297,095</b>	<b>10,412</b>	<b>7,902,167</b>	<b>57,500,143</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>	<b>100</b>	10,177	547,907	219,060	328,847	23,065	7,154	14,483	1,428	194,815	2,262,609
<b>100 - &lt;</b>	<b>200</b>	6,972	1,018,193	361,403	656,790	27,660	5,172	21,198	1,290	348,678	2,019,492
<b>200 - &lt;</b>	<b>500</b>	8,812	2,853,850	1,026,387	1,827,463	51,033	5,652	43,820	1,561	891,316	3,711,415
<b>500 - &lt;</b>	<b>1,000</b>	5,305	3,720,083	1,374,029	2,346,054	47,148	3,435	41,919	1,794	1,020,299	3,870,694
<b>1,000 - &lt;</b>	<b>5,000</b>	5,407	11,105,204	4,810,803	6,294,401	87,322	2,583	82,762	1,977	2,290,729	10,706,185
<b>5,000 - &lt;</b>	<b>10,000</b>	754	5,186,872	2,606,733	2,580,139	28,014	178	27,220	616	773,786	6,460,174
<b>10,000 - &lt;</b>	<b>15,000</b>	270	3,294,094	1,930,142	1,363,952	13,967	33	12,600	1,334	390,279	2,784,916
<b>15,000 - &lt;</b>	<b>20,000</b>	160	2,726,265	1,525,229	1,201,036	7,797	5	7,549	243	244,680	3,186,562
<b>20,000 - &lt;</b>	<b>25,000</b>	96	2,125,405	1,098,120	1,027,285	5,595	19	5,550	26	174,960	2,124,510
<b>25,000 - &lt;</b>	<b>30,000</b>	53	1,463,454	759,985	703,469	4,014	-	4,010	4	120,009	1,768,738
<b>30,000 - &lt;</b>	<b>40,000</b>	71	2,425,894	1,344,066	1,081,828	4,805	10	4,777	18	203,741	1,770,562
<b>40,000 - &lt;</b>	<b>50,000</b>	44	1,994,472	1,026,949	967,523	7,231	51	7,163	17	244,591	1,264,188
<b>50,000 - &lt;</b>	<b>100,000</b>	82	5,661,556	2,951,079	2,710,477	12,831	118	12,653	60	515,061	4,655,164
<b>100,000 - &lt;</b>	<b>dan lebih and above</b>	57	11,032,068	5,277,974	5,754,094	11,439	4	11,391	44	489,223	10,914,934

Jadual 1.6 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perniagaan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010

Table 1.6 : Principal statistics of business services by employment size, 2010

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>			
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i> Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>			Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>		
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)			
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>38,260</b>	<b>55,155,317</b>	<b>26,311,959</b>	<b>28,843,358</b>	<b>331,921</b>	<b>24,414</b>	<b>297,095</b>	<b>10,412</b>	<b>7,902,167</b>	<b>57,500,143</b>		
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	<b>5</b>	20,088	8,109,173	3,654,534	4,454,639	48,352	10,760	36,028	1,564	770,012	16,165,378	
<b>5</b>	-	<b>9</b>	10,996	10,037,049	4,536,941	5,500,108	71,547	8,282	61,461	1,804	1,450,115	11,878,667
<b>10</b>	-	<b>19</b>	4,703	10,988,678	5,441,922	5,546,756	60,825	3,537	55,364	1,924	1,562,657	11,354,293
<b>20</b>	-	<b>29</b>	1,137	4,610,900	2,435,629	2,175,271	26,605	890	24,801	914	734,369	2,236,724
<b>30</b>	-	<b>49</b>	663	5,082,273	2,670,597	2,411,676	24,404	462	23,164	778	729,589	3,998,663
<b>50</b>	-	<b>99</b>	409	7,021,933	3,627,987	3,393,946	27,408	272	26,182	954	863,471	5,965,923
<b>100</b>	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	264	9,305,311	3,944,349	5,360,962	72,780	211	70,095	2,474	1,791,954	5,900,495	



Jadual 1.7 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perniagaan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010

Table 1.7 : Principal statistics of business services by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>38,260</b>	<b>55,155,317</b>	<b>26,311,959</b>	<b>28,843,358</b>	<b>331,921</b>	<b>24,414</b>	<b>297,095</b>	<b>10,412</b>	<b>7,902,167</b>	<b>57,500,143</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	<b>10</b>	11,105	5,288,003	2,300,579	2,987,424	53,823	7,998	43,787	2,038	1,041,586	30,641
<b>10</b>	- < <b>20</b>	3,938	1,788,687	883,272	905,415	21,627	3,395	17,389	843	349,659	55,645
<b>20</b>	- < <b>50</b>	6,001	3,675,606	1,703,955	1,971,651	39,244	4,932	32,819	1,493	721,310	193,814
<b>50</b>	- < <b>100</b>	3,935	3,158,889	1,467,354	1,691,535	31,469	2,912	27,764	793	622,811	276,701
<b>100</b>	- < <b>200</b>	3,712	4,462,883	2,089,294	2,373,589	38,432	2,403	35,259	770	904,839	521,639
<b>200</b>	- < <b>500</b>	3,825	6,715,022	3,591,196	3,123,826	45,153	1,813	41,843	1,497	1,171,198	1,221,503
<b>500</b>	- < <b>1,000</b>	1,949	4,839,595	2,715,273	2,124,322	22,744	483	21,642	619	680,849	1,363,811
<b>1,000</b>	- < <b>2,000</b>	1,663	4,338,557	2,195,045	2,143,512	25,199	261	24,423	515	682,051	2,392,742
<b>2,000</b>	- < <b>5,000</b>	1,038	4,776,754	2,259,029	2,517,725	17,464	119	16,935	410	620,239	3,155,645
<b>5,000</b>	- < <b>10,000</b>	466	4,027,920	1,975,502	2,052,418	12,550	38	12,308	204	371,914	3,233,412
<b>10,000</b>	- < <b>25,000</b>	307	2,962,632	1,306,416	1,656,216	6,122	60	5,984	78	219,507	4,578,330
<b>25,000</b>	- < <b>50,000</b>	138	1,765,205	760,526	1,004,679	9,777	-	8,923	854	212,965	4,785,711
<b>50,000</b>	- < <b>100,000</b>	85	1,938,063	919,790	1,018,273	2,503	-	2,474	29	89,000	5,899,839
<b>100,000</b>	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	98	5,417,501	2,144,728	3,272,773	5,814	-	5,545	269	214,239	29,790,710

**Jadual 1.8 : Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah mengikut kategori pekerja dalam perkhidmatan perniagaan, 2010**

*Table 1.8 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages by category of workers in business services, 2010*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>331,921</b>	<b>198,516</b>	<b>133,405</b>	<b>7,902,167</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	24,414	19,450	4,964	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	22,498	18,369	4,129	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	1,916	1,081	835	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	297,095	172,374	124,721	7,803,636
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	74,050	47,558	26,492	3,695,586
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	53,814	36,154	17,660	1,526,869
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	80,376	20,676	59,700	1,456,286
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	88,855	67,986	20,869	1,124,896
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	10,412	6,692	3,720	98,531

**Jadual 1.9 : Perbelanjaan modal dan nilai harta tetap di perkhidmatan perniagaan mengikut jenis, 2010***Table 1.9 :Capital expenditure and value of fixed assets in business services by type, 2010*

<b>Jenis</b> <i>Type</i>	<b>Perbelanjaan modal</b> <i>Capital expenditure</i>	<b>Pelupusan</b> <i>Disposal</i>	<b>Susut nilai semasa</b> <i>Current depreciation</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
	<b>RM ('000)</b>	<b>RM ('000)</b>	<b>RM ('000)</b>	<b>RM ('000)</b>
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>11,346,180</b>	<b>2,958,184</b>	<b>2,590,058</b>	<b>57,500,143</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hartanah</b> <i>Real estate services</i>	8,282,841	416,976	1,192,977	46,762,854
<b>Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal</b> <i>Professional, scientific and technical services</i>	595,169	59,256	630,078	5,184,402
<b>Perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan</b> <i>Administrative and support services</i>	2,468,170	2,481,952	767,003	5,552,887

**Jadual 1.10 : Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita dalam perkhidmatan perniagaan mengikut jenis, 2010**

*Table 1.10 : Principal statistics of women-owned establishments in business services by type, 2010*

Jenis Type	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i> Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>			Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>5,042</b>	<b>4,793,432</b>	<b>2,589,880</b>	<b>2,203,552</b>	<b>37,707</b>	<b>4,415</b>	<b>31,628</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>739,323</b>	<b>3,008,545</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan hartanah</b> <i>Real estate services</i>	729	386,899	159,210	227,689	2,953	149	2,697	107	60,125	2,280,419
<b>Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal</b> <i>Professional, scientific and technical services</i>	2,800	2,787,060	1,258,399	1,528,661	20,154	3,091	16,063	1,000	471,685	492,963
<b>Perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan</b> <i>Administrative and support services</i>	1,513	1,619,473	1,172,271	447,202	14,600	1,175	12,868	557	207,513	235,163

**Jadual 1.11 : Perangkaan utama pertumbuhan milikan wanita dalam perkhidmatan perniagaan mengikut negeri, 2010**

*Table 1.11 : Principal statistics of women-owned establishments in business services by state, 2010*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>5,042</b>	<b>4,793,432</b>	<b>2,589,880</b>	<b>2,203,552</b>	<b>8,776</b>	<b>4,415</b>	<b>2,697</b>	<b>1,664</b>	<b>739,323</b>	<b>3,008,545</b>
Johor	591	462,409	273,131	189,277	6,049	473	247	254	106,807	219,277
Kedah	224	75,035	28,373	46,663	1,336	224	30	44	18,877	60,640
Kelantan	91	19,890	9,546	10,344	526	130	2	20	4,596	7,023
Melaka	170	89,226	43,593	45,633	1,386	210	20	112	21,538	23,766
Negeri Sembilan	121	47,915	22,217	25,698	1,176	145	11	26	11,725	11,844
Pahang	113	25,804	7,470	18,334	667	140	16	60	6,930	5,232
Perak	325	147,199	77,517	69,682	2,076	392	41	159	30,311	27,061
Perlis	17	9,767	4,295	5,472	183	11	24	73	2,795	1,722
Pulau Pinang	291	140,342	68,470	71,872	1,678	324	64	132	26,535	38,797
Sabah	260	116,418	55,465	60,953	1,650	189	143	24	28,463	114,094
Sarawak	229	179,425	74,756	104,669	2,286	193	98	287	38,371	101,032
Selangor	1,161	899,547	421,127	478,420	7,532	1,050	459	258	147,009	261,083
Terengganu	94	76,205	53,307	22,899	629	104	10	35	8,211	13,756
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1,325	2,478,490	1,433,362	1,045,127	10,336	808	1,509	172	283,471	2,117,065
W.P. Labuan	22	14,489	7,302	7,187	160	15	23	8	3,022	5,606
W.P. Putrajaya	8	11,271	9,949	1,322	37	7	-	-	662	547



**BAHAGIAN 2**  
*PART 2*

**PERKHIDMATAN HARTANAH**  
*REAL ESTATES SERVICES*





**Jadual 2.1 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan hartanah mengikut jenis, 2010**

*Table 2.1 : Principal statistics of real estate services by type, 2010*

Jenis <i>Type</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>8,277</b>	<b>18,648,494</b>	<b>7,130,646</b>	<b>11,517,848</b>	<b>51,936</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>48,830</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>1,579,880</b>	<b>46,762,854</b>
<b>Aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan</b> <i>Real estate activities with own or leased property</i>	6,934	17,164,191	6,469,330	10,694,861	42,977	212	40,847	1,918	1,336,876	45,079,404
<b>Aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak</b> <i>Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis</i>	1,343	1,484,303	661,316	822,987	8,959	572	7,983	404	243,004	1,683,450

**Jadual 2.2 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan hartanah mengikut negeri, 2010**

*Table 2.2 : Principal statistics of real estate services by state, 2010*

Negeri <i>State</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>8,277</b>	<b>18,648,494</b>	<b>7,130,646</b>	<b>11,517,848</b>	<b>51,936</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>48,830</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>1,579,880</b>	<b>46,762,854</b>
Johor	914	2,012,255	753,602	1,258,652	4,541	85	4,289	167	155,341	6,226,136
Kedah	239	181,266	59,471	121,795	1,120	11	1,089	20	31,330	507,083
Kelantan	32	15,106	4,878	10,227	145	7	134	4	2,715	32,337
Melaka	179	168,894	56,971	111,923	1,018	11	808	199	30,059	254,570
Negeri Sembilan	98	77,391	38,375	39,015	588	14	554	20	16,257	76,156
Pahang	104	52,661	18,617	34,044	562	16	533	13	11,462	108,585
Perak	525	506,653	192,073	314,580	2,182	32	2,040	110	52,980	942,051
Perlis	8	6,235	2,982	3,253	50	-	49	1	1,466	2,332
Pulau Pinang	614	926,435	356,475	569,960	2,614	71	2,484	59	72,526	1,322,606
Sabah	483	449,067	155,090	293,978	2,858	36	2,712	110	74,513	1,400,443
Sarawak	642	909,022	318,069	590,954	3,819	32	2,790	997	87,960	889,133
Selangor	1,820	6,219,283	2,392,484	3,826,799	16,404	260	15,736	408	603,228	11,570,810
Terengganu	32	22,443	8,279	14,164	199	8	185	6	6,064	48,644
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,557	6,611,745	2,577,204	4,034,541	14,668	197	14,270	201	410,281	21,740,871
W.P. Labuan	19	193,677	67,982	125,696	1,000	4	996	-	17,820	616,805
W.P. Putrajaya	11	296,361	128,094	168,267	168	-	161	7	5,878	1,024,292

**Jadual 2.3 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan hartanah mengikut taraf sah, 2010**

*Table 2.3 : Principal statistics of real estate services by legal organisation, 2010*

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>8,277</b>	<b>18,648,494</b>	<b>7,130,646</b>	<b>11,517,848</b>	<b>51,936</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>48,830</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>1,579,880</b>	<b>46,762,854</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	533	280,219	98,942	181,277	2,960	603	2,245	112	56,770	93,371
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	133	183,723	62,208	121,515	747	181	545	21	13,212	1,202,173
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	7,542	15,342,755	5,898,301	9,444,454	45,378	-	43,229	2,149	1,376,118	41,134,343
<b>Syarikat awam berhad</b> <i>Public limited company</i>	61	2,774,154	1,044,223	1,729,931	2,649	-	2,640	9	127,682	4,318,322
<b>Koperasi</b> <i>Co-operative</i>	8	67,643	26,972	40,671	202	-	171	31	6,098	14,645
<b>Perbadanan Awam</b> <i>Public Corporation</i>										

**Jadual 2.4 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan hartanah mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 2.4 : Principal statistics of real estate services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>8,277</b>	<b>18,648,494</b>	<b>7,130,646</b>	<b>11,517,848</b>	<b>51,936</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>48,830</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>1,579,880</b>	<b>46,762,854</b>	
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	}	8,277	18,648,494	7,130,646	11,517,848	51,936	784	48,830	2,322	1,579,880	46,762,854
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia</b> <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>											

**Jadual 2.5 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan aktiviti hartanah mengikut saiz output, 2010**

*Table 2.5 : Principal statistics of real estate services activities by output size, 2010*

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i> Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>			Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>8,277</b>	<b>18,648,494</b>	<b>7,130,646</b>	<b>11,517,848</b>	<b>51,936</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>48,830</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>1,579,880</b>	<b>46,762,854</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada <i>Below</i></b>	<b>5</b>	95	257	191	66	121	2	107	12	1,355	53,677
<b>5 - &lt; 100</b>	100	2,594	119,966	55,342	64,624	4,753	213	4,228	312	69,188	1,989,199
<b>100 - &lt; 200</b>	200	1,376	197,697	78,211	119,486	3,910	161	3,632	117	71,271	1,741,297
<b>200 - &lt; 500</b>	500	1,680	535,399	207,170	328,229	7,219	223	6,799	197	146,633	2,973,257
<b>500 - &lt; 1,000</b>	1,000	848	595,004	210,126	384,878	5,263	100	4,988	175	127,094	3,027,087
<b>1,000 - &lt; 5,000</b>	5,000	1,126	2,418,312	836,027	1,582,285	11,370	76	11,054	240	347,713	8,024,859
<b>5,000 - &lt; 10,000</b>	10,000	230	1,586,012	570,664	1,015,348	4,563	6	4,443	114	154,904	5,681,237
<b>10,000 - &lt; dan lebih <i>and above</i></b>		328	13,195,847	5,172,915	8,022,932	14,737	3	13,579	1,155	661,722	23,272,241

**Jadual 2.6 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan hartanah mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010**

*Table 2.6 : Principal statistics of real estate services by employment size, 2010*

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>			
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>					
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>8,277</b>	<b>18,648,494</b>	<b>7,130,646</b>	<b>11,517,848</b>	<b>51,936</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>48,830</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>1,579,880</b>	<b>46,762,854</b>		
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	<b>5</b>	5,771	4,301,978	1,692,686	2,609,292	11,241	428	10,333	480	236,767	15,035,491	
<b>5</b>	-	<b>9</b>	1,474	3,033,459	1,191,319	1,842,140	9,440	243	9,034	163	234,597	8,052,784
<b>10</b>	-	<b>19</b>	648	3,385,952	1,305,504	2,080,448	8,463	88	8,162	213	316,752	9,743,149
<b>20</b>	-	<b>29</b>	161	1,197,637	440,149	757,488	3,820	14	3,675	131	123,867	1,539,638
<b>30</b>	-	<b>49</b>	103	1,346,270	538,050	808,220	3,869	10	3,779	80	124,093	3,262,468
<b>50</b>	-	<b>99</b>	74	1,737,804	665,757	1,072,047	4,896	1	4,791	104	202,472	5,114,024
<b>100</b>	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>		46	3,645,394	1,297,181	2,348,213	10,207	-	9,056	1,151	341,332	4,015,300

**Jadual 2.7 : Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan aktiviti hartanah mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010**

*Table 2.7 : Principal statistics of real estate services activities by fixed assets size, 2010*

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>8,277</b>	<b>18,648,494</b>	<b>7,130,646</b>	<b>11,517,848</b>	<b>51,936</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>48,830</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>1,579,880</b>	<b>46,762,854</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada <i>Below</i></b>	<b>10</b>	2,087	1,895,565	748,569	1,146,996	7,600	326	6,906	368	182,014	3,172
<b>10 - &lt; 50</b>	<b>50</b>	761	791,950	325,272	466,678	4,637	190	4,245	202	109,038	19,348
<b>50 - &lt; 100</b>	<b>100</b>	403	482,348	185,399	296,949	2,390	59	2,292	39	59,403	29,318
<b>100 - &lt; 200</b>	<b>200</b>	578	550,592	202,468	348,124	3,223	79	3,055	89	87,481	84,070
<b>200 - &lt; 500</b>	<b>500</b>	1,066	1,106,178	428,862	677,316	6,135	70	5,738	327	177,226	356,953
<b>500 - &lt; 1,000</b>	<b>1,000</b>	936	1,095,376	488,522	606,854	4,395	22	4,245	128	116,979	666,161
<b>1,000 - &lt; dan lebih and above</b>		2,446	12,726,485	4,751,554	7,974,931	23,556	38	22,349	1,169	847,739	45,603,832

**Jadual 2.8: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah mengikut kategori pekerja dalam perkhidmatan hartanah, 2010**  
*Table 2.8 : Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in real estate services by category of workers, 2010*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>51,936</b>	<b>32,241</b>	<b>19,695</b>	<b>1,579,880</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>784</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	723	660	63	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	61	44	17	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	<b>48,830</b>	<b>30,094</b>	<b>18,736</b>	<b>1,543,919</b>
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	17,839	12,815	5,024	884,210
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	7,285	5,380	1,905	260,472
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	13,627	4,380	9,247	244,709
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	10,079	7,519	2,560	154,529
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>1,443</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>35,961</b>



**Jadual 2.9: Perbelanjaan modal dan nilai harta tetap dalam perkhidmatan hartanah mengikut jenis, 2010**

*Table 2.9: Capital expenditure and value of fixed assets in real estate services by type, 2010*

Jenis <i>Type</i>	Perbelanjaan modal <i>Capital expenditure</i>	Pelupusan <i>Disposal</i>	Susut nilai <i>Depreciation</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>8,282,841</b>	<b>416,976</b>	<b>1,192,977</b>	<b>46,762,854</b>
81 <b>Aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan</b> <i>Real estate activities with own or leased property</i>	8,059,534	401,692	1,099,187	45,079,404
<b>Aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak</b> <i>Real estate activities on fee or contract basis</i>	223,307	15,284	93,790	1,683,450

Jadual 2.10 : Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita dalam perkhidmatan hartanah mengikut jenis, 2010

Table 2.10 : Principal statistics of women-owned establishments in real estate services by type, 2010

Jenis <i>Type</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i> Sepenuh masa Sambilan <i>Full-time Part-time</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>729</b>	<b>386,899</b>	<b>159,210</b>	<b>227,689</b>	<b>2,953</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>2,697</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>60,125</b>	<b>2,280,419</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan</b> <i>Real estate activities with own or leased property services</i>	606	292,335	109,817	182,518	2,325	32	2,233	60	47,513	2,225,994
<b>Perkhidmatan aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak</b> <i>Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis services</i>	123	94,564	49,393	45,171	628	117	464	47	12,612	54,425

**Jadual 2.11 : Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita dalam perkhidmatan hartanah mengikut negeri, 2010**

*Table 2.11 : Principal statistics of women-owned establishments in real estate services by state, 2010*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>386,899</b>	<b>159,210</b>	<b>227,689</b>	<b>2,953</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>2,697</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>60,125</b>	<b>2,280,419</b>
Johor	104	49,987	32,097	17,889	311	18	247	46	5,216	168,203
Kedah	19	7,066	1,810	5,257	35	3	30	2	454	34,844
Kelantan	} 11	3,669	1,000	2,669	27	2	22	3	309	6,605
Melaka										
Negeri Sembilan	9	2,187	646	1,541	24	3	11	10	605	5,657
Pahang	5	923	320	603	18	2	16	-	243	347
Perak	} 24	6,767	4,102	2,665	101	24	65	12	1,288	683
Perlis										
Pulau Pinang	22	8,342	2,549	5,793	86	14	64	8	1,187	15,963
Sabah	47	14,409	5,676	8,733	157	14	143	-	3,339	89,989
Sarawak	29	23,045	7,501	15,544	115	7	98	10	2,152	71,175
Selangor	110	63,381	22,749	40,632	488	24	459	5	13,292	85,970
Terengganu	5	2,240	695	1,546	10	-	10	-	188	7,044
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	339	198,904	77,993	120,910	1,558	38	1,509	11	30,857	1,789,474
W.P. Labuan	5	5,979	2,072	3,907	23	-	23	-	995	4,465



**BAHAGIAN 3**  
*PART 3*

**PERKHIDMATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN  
TEKNIKAL**  
*PROFESIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL  
SERVICES*



Jadual 3.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal mengikut jenis, 2010

Table 3.1: Principal statistics of professional, scientific and technical services by type, 2010

Jenis Type	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>19,215</b>	<b>20,876,124</b>	<b>9,066,479</b>	<b>11,809,645</b>	<b>165,062</b>	<b>16,591</b>	<b>143,797</b>	<b>4,674</b>	<b>4,443,255</b>	<b>5,184,402</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan guaman Legal services</b>	4,889	3,447,606	951,822	2,495,784	44,847	8,302	35,684	861	1,014,724	513,782
<b>Perkhidmatan perakaunan Accounting services</b>	2,971	1,989,238	621,785	1,367,453	28,053	2,116	24,921	1,016	738,227	304,924
<b>Perkhidmatan arkitek Architectural services</b>	1,458	1,667,766	662,939	1,004,827	12,544	656	11,564	324	367,136	692,785
<b>Perkhidmatan kejuruteraan Engineering services</b>	2,719	4,971,331	2,450,884	2,520,447	29,940	1,029	28,207	704	964,316	1,623,790
<b>Perkhidmatan juruukur Surveying services</b>	642	921,907	388,900	533,007	8,379	367	7,163	849	210,094	271,874
<b>Perkhidmatan pengiklanan Advertising services</b>	531	2,998,984	1,934,111	1,064,873	6,762	194	6,445	123	288,314	270,769
<b>Perkhidmatan veterinar Veterinary services</b>	178	76,337	45,208	31,129	977	176	727	74	15,710	24,951
<b>Perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran Management consultancy and market research services</b>	2,609	1,549,416	610,801	938,615	14,165	1,470	12,344	351	426,863	433,939
<b>Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain Other professional, scientific and technical services</b>	3,218	3,253,539	1,400,029	1,853,510	19,395	2,281	16,742	372	417,871	1,047,588

**Nota / Note :**

Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain merangkumi perkhidmatan penyelidikan dan pembangunan saintifik; aktiviti mereka bentuk khusus; aktiviti ibu pejabat; ujian teknikal & analisis; aktiviti fotografi dan lain-lain

Other professional, scientific and technical services includes scientific research and development; specialised design activities; activities of head offices; technical testing & analysis; photographic activities and others

**Jadual 3.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal mengikut negeri, 2010**

*Table 3.2: Principal statistics of professional, scientific and technical services by state, 2010*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>19,215</b>	<b>20,876,124</b>	<b>9,066,479</b>	<b>11,809,645</b>	<b>165,062</b>	<b>16,591</b>	<b>143,797</b>	<b>4,674</b>	<b>4,443,255</b>	<b>5,184,402</b>
<b>Johor</b>	1,667	943,397	376,496	566,901	13,408	1,598	11,188	622	302,468	208,557
<b>Kedah</b>	513	228,363	77,941	150,422	3,717	558	2,954	205	70,875	55,438
<b>Kelantan</b>	312	120,573	47,052	73,521	2,428	392	1,907	129	35,554	23,892
<b>Melaka</b>	459	206,569	64,257	142,312	3,627	523	2,866	238	65,115	55,507
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	472	192,089	67,614	124,475	3,243	535	2,551	157	52,585	48,581
<b>Pahang</b>	299	165,454	60,976	104,478	2,786	409	2,233	144	43,519	23,894
<b>Perak</b>	929	351,644	117,023	234,621	6,579	1,092	5,031	456	109,180	82,151
<b>Perlis</b>	43	12,355	4,638	7,717	294	49	192	53	4,012	3,140
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	1,414	708,827	228,269	480,558	9,726	1,363	7,898	465	206,542	238,399
<b>Sabah</b>	686	569,281	208,574	360,707	6,959	670	6,176	113	176,695	117,269
<b>Sarawak</b>	992	893,047	330,096	562,951	10,803	1,018	8,921	864	265,482	167,281
<b>Selangor</b>	5,496	5,496,717	2,470,942	3,025,775	44,038	4,104	39,349	585	1,176,790	1,300,040
<b>Terengganu</b>	235	137,293	55,803	81,490	2,160	274	1,786	100	36,407	25,527
<b>W. P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	5,659	10,825,800	4,946,781	5,879,019	54,995	3,969	50,486	540	1,889,950	2,830,726
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	28	22,487	9,203	13,284	262	25	235	2	7,472	3,798
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	11	2,228	814	1,414	37	12	24	1	609	202



**Jadual 3.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal mengikut taraf sah, 2010**

Table 3.3: Principal statistics of professional, scientific and technical services by legal organisation, 2010

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	19,215	20,876,124	9,066,479	11,809,645	165,062	16,591	143,797	4,674	4,443,255	5,184,402
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	8,335	3,591,201	1,340,335	2,250,866	46,181	7,530	36,809	1,842	918,723	995,718
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	4,960	4,427,833	1,375,863	3,051,970	55,227	9,060	44,769	1,398	1,314,925	687,906
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	5,911	12,234,190	6,189,400	6,044,790	63,461	-	62,030	1,431	2,201,605	3,387,995
<b>Syarikat awam berhad</b> <i>Public limited company</i>	9	622,900	160,881	462,019	193	1	189	3	8,002	112,783
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian tidak mencari keuntungan</b> <i>Private non-profit making organisation</i>										

**Jadual 3.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 3.4: Principal statistics of professional, scientific and technical services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>19,215</b>	<b>20,876,124</b>	<b>9,066,479</b>	<b>11,809,645</b>	<b>165,062</b>	<b>16,591</b>	<b>143,797</b>	<b>4,674</b>	<b>4,443,255</b>	<b>5,184,402</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	19,186	19,659,192	8,557,841	11,101,351	163,844	16,588	142,582	4,674	4,372,538	5,127,644
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia</b> <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	20	540,391	309,090	231,301	994	-	994	-	62,029	26,340
<b>Milik bersama</b> <i>Joint ownership</i>	9	676,541	199,548	476,993	224	3	221	-	8,688	30,418

**Jadual 3.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal mengikut saiz output, 2010**

*Table 3.5: Principal statistics of professional, scientific and technical services by output size, 2010*

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
							Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>			
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)					(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>19,215</b>	<b>20,876,124</b>	<b>9,066,479</b>	<b>11,809,645</b>	<b>165,062</b>	<b>16,591</b>	<b>143,797</b>	<b>4,674</b>	<b>4,443,255</b>	<b>5,184,402</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	100	3,630	209,220	76,854	132,366	8,197	3,276	4,527	394	64,136	103,603
100 - <	200	3,270	488,148	158,960	329,188	13,217	3,015	9,673	529	174,063	141,620
200 - <	500	5,180	1,699,746	566,893	1,132,853	30,904	4,391	25,577	936	568,363	497,070
500 - <	1,000	3,472	2,432,480	857,522	1,574,958	31,576	3,058	27,401	1,117	721,386	646,712
1,000 - <	5,000	3,210	6,267,092	2,534,224	3,732,868	51,183	2,445	47,407	1,331	1,505,672	1,891,687
5,000 - <	10,000	253	1,704,544	819,520	885,024	9,370	169	8,888	313	364,450	392,529
10,000	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	200	8,074,894	4,052,506	4,022,388	20,615	237	20,324	54	1,045,185	1,511,181

Jadual 3.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010

Table 3.6: Principal statistics of professional, scientific and technical services by employment size, 2010

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>					
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>19,215</b>	<b>20,876,124</b>	<b>9,066,479</b>	<b>11,809,645</b>	<b>165,062</b>	<b>16,591</b>	<b>143,797</b>	<b>4,674</b>	<b>4,443,255</b>	<b>5,184,402</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	5	8,368	2,397,851	1,104,077	1,293,774	22,099	5,842	15,745	512	373,369	760,087	
5	-	9	6,457	4,170,764	1,703,997	2,466,767	42,579	6,036	35,663	880	915,864	1,258,900
10	-	19	3,025	4,446,340	1,913,728	2,532,612	39,075	3,047	34,884	1,144	977,617	1,186,230
20	-	29	709	1,887,967	857,552	1,030,415	16,567	788	15,232	547	477,641	449,479
30	-	49	400	2,150,830	1,006,980	1,143,850	14,537	419	13,597	521	471,765	418,982
50	-	99	181	3,071,780	1,461,274	1,610,506	12,063	252	11,305	506	436,585	367,134
100	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	75	2,750,592	1,018,871	1,731,721	18,142	207	17,371	564	790,414	743,590	

**Jadual 3.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010**

*Table 3.7: Principal statistics of professional, scientific and technical services by fixed assets size, 2010*

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>19,215</b>	<b>20,876,124</b>	<b>9,066,479</b>	<b>11,809,645</b>	<b>165,062</b>	<b>16,591</b>	<b>143,797</b>	<b>4,674</b>	<b>4,443,255</b>	<b>5,184,402</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	10	5,696	2,202,247	844,844	1,357,403	29,027	5,048	22,939	1,040	628,868	17,285
10	- < 50	5,448	2,775,548	1,153,114	1,622,434	33,766	5,139	27,438	1,189	682,183	137,554
50	- < 100	2,187	1,593,491	603,857	989,634	17,541	1,944	15,157	440	403,184	155,997
100	- < 200	2,232	2,460,233	960,623	1,499,610	23,703	1,971	21,238	494	623,368	316,182
200	- < 500	2,038	3,369,636	1,546,330	1,823,306	24,854	1,619	22,388	847	719,444	637,260
500	- < 1,000	658	2,209,637	1,067,265	1,142,372	11,197	436	10,564	197	420,920	453,649
1,000	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	956	6,265,332	2,890,446	3,374,886	24,974	434	24,073	467	965,288	3,466,475

**Jadual 3.8: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah mengikut kategori pekerja dalam perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal, 2010**

*Table 3.8: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages by category of workers in professional, scientific and technical services, 2010*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>165,062</b>	<b>86,802</b>	<b>78,260</b>	<b>4,443,255</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	16,591	13,097	3,494	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	15,638	12,542	3,096	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	953	555	398	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	143,797	70,932	72,865	4,405,600
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	41,769	25,637	16,132	2,223,864
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	35,527	22,176	13,351	1,018,773
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	46,801	9,089	37,712	885,470
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	19,700	14,030	5,670	277,493
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	4,674	2,773	1,901	37,655

**Jadual 3.9: Perbelanjaan modal dan nilai harta tetap dalam perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal, 2010**

*Table 3.9: Capital expenditure and value of fixed assets in professional, scientific and technical services, 2010*

Jenis <i>Type</i>	Perbelanjaan modal <i>Capital expenditure</i>	Pelupusan <i>Disposal</i>	Susut nilai semasa <i>Current depreciation</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
	RM ('000)	RM ('000)	RM ('000)	RM ('000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>595,169</b>	<b>59,256</b>	<b>630,078</b>	<b>5,184,402</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan guaman</b> <i>Legal services</i>	52,234	7,150	87,734	513,782
<b>Perkhidmatan perakaunan</b> <i>Accounting services</i>	26,627	3,086	44,669	304,924
<b>Perkhidmatan arkitek</b> <i>Architectural services</i>	24,221	3,977	86,070	692,785
<b>Perkhidmatan kejuruteraan</b> <i>Engineering services</i>	54,825	7,881	193,279	1,623,790
<b>Perkhidmatan juruukur</b> <i>Surveying services</i>	16,035	2,551	50,449	271,874
<b>Perkhidmatan pengiklanan</b> <i>Advertising services</i>	28,871	3,677	8,587	270,769
<b>Perkhidmatan veterinar</b> <i>Veterinary services</i>	2,701	213	2,600	24,951
<b>Perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran</b> <i>Management consultancy and market research services</i>	185,880	6,255	57,778	433,939
<b>Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain</b> <i>Other professional, scientific and technical services</i>	203,775	24,466	98,912	1,047,588

Jadual 3.10: Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita dalam perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal mengikut jenis, 2010

Table 3.10: Principal statistics of women-owned establishments in professional, scientific and technical services by type, 2010

Jenis Type	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Part-time Full-time			
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>2,787,060</b>	<b>1,258,399</b>	<b>1,528,661</b>	<b>20,154</b>	<b>3,091</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>471,685</b>	<b>492,963</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan guaman Legal services</b>	986	681,577	179,754	501,823	8,746	1,843	6,699	204	187,697	113,831
<b>Perkhidmatan perakaunan Accounting services</b>	519	152,368	44,150	108,218	3,149	408	2,458	283	56,525	27,719
<b>Perkhidmatan arkitek Architectural services</b>	115	117,847	53,724	64,123	981	66	860	55	25,141	48,624
<b>Perkhidmatan kejuruteraan Engineering services</b>	148	272,378	131,319	141,059	1,430	44	1,368	18	43,269	57,173
<b>Perkhidmatan juruukur Surveying services</b>	39	55,682	22,342	33,340	687	24	385	278	13,439	12,380
<b>Perkhidmatan pengiklanan Advertising services</b>	52	1,060,665	656,099	404,566	684	13	665	6	37,331	29,179
<b>Perkhidmatan veterinar Veterinary services</b>	34	15,699	8,915	6,784	183	34	139	10	3,241	4,851
<b>Perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan Management consultancy and market research services</b>	493	279,725	92,439	187,286	2,352	296	1,991	65	72,514	152,541
<b>Perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain Other professional, scientific and technical services</b>	414	151,119	69,657	81,462	1,942	363	1,498	81	32,528	46,665



Jadual 3.11: Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita dalam perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal mengikut negeri, 2010

Table 3.11: Principal statistics of women-owned establishments in professional, scientific and technical services by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>2,800</b>	<b>2,787,060</b>	<b>1,258,399</b>	<b>1,528,661</b>	<b>20,154</b>	<b>3,091</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>1,000</b>	<b>471,685</b>	<b>492,963</b>
<b>Johor</b>	342	131,255	49,875	81,380	2,111	361	1,594	156	39,405	23,173
<b>Kedah</b>	112	30,805	9,953	20,852	630	142	465	23	9,751	7,829
<b>Kelantan</b>	61	13,426	5,263	8,163	358	95	247	16	3,634	4,516
<b>Melaka</b>	110	42,294	10,132	32,162	888	168	627	93	13,575	12,502
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	68	21,031	6,277	14,754	392	96	287	9	6,076	4,552
<b>Pahang</b>	58	16,687	4,778	11,909	393	82	292	19	4,675	3,599
<b>Perak</b>	207	73,745	22,704	51,041	1,340	278	976	86	20,856	14,625
<b>Perlis</b>	10	5,357	1,593	3,764	121	7	62	52	1,993	652
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	195	64,739	17,580	47,159	1,151	239	836	76	20,114	14,351
<b>Sabah</b>	100	46,005	15,383	30,622	681	113	553	15	12,599	12,601
<b>Sarawak</b>	144	85,661	27,763	57,898	1,304	167	887	250	25,365	19,529
<b>Selangor</b>	629	654,047	305,989	348,058	3,802	577	3,157	68	95,252	108,340
<b>Terengganu</b>	48	20,828	9,800	11,028	318	67	218	33	4,270	2,539
<b>W. P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	705	1,578,058	769,975	808,083	6,602	687	5,811	104	212,928	263,968
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	11	3,122	1,334	1,788	63	12	51	-	1,192	187
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>										



**PERKHIDMATAN GUAMAN**  
*LEGAL SERVICES*



**Jadual 3.1.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan guaman, 2002 - 2010**

*Table 3.1.1: Principal statistics of legal services, 2002 - 2010*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
2010	4,889	3,447,606	951,822	2,495,784	44,847	8,302	35,684	861	1,014,724	513,782
2007	3,429	2,105,121	535,269	1,569,852	35,545	5,712	28,777	1,056	701,086	354,312
2005	3,293	1,935,330	507,982	1,427,348	34,970	5,417	28,403	1,150	640,630	379,125
2003	3,108	1,588,545	399,641	1,188,904	32,288	5,373	25,914	1,001	540,740	280,020
2002	2,955	1,546,952	382,894	1,164,058	32,054	5,201	25,891	962	521,376	297,422

Jadual 3.1.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan guaman mengikut negeri, 2010

Table 3.1.2: Principal statistics of legal services by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period				Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees			
							Sepenuh masa Full-time	Sambilan Part-time		
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>3,447,606</b>	<b>951,822</b>	<b>2,495,784</b>	<b>44,847</b>	<b>8,302</b>	<b>35,684</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1,014,724</b>	<b>513,782</b>
Johor	453	259,551	73,861	185,690	4,511	724	3,649	138	88,645	33,539
Kedah	158	71,976	19,315	52,661	1,289	264	999	26	22,325	11,154
Kelantan	143	36,951	9,912	27,039	987	244	716	27	10,885	8,293
Melaka	141	67,225	14,476	52,749	1,231	257	924	50	19,913	15,020
Negeri Sembilan	195	76,221	20,318	55,903	1,544	305	1,204	35	23,673	18,145
Pahang	122	60,118	16,156	43,962	1,331	228	1,050	53	19,556	8,922
Perak	295	132,427	37,172	95,255	2,465	514	1,854	97	37,249	22,323
Perlis	18	3,345	841	2,504	103	28	75	-	1,090	959
Pulau Pinang	413	201,833	50,356	151,477	3,227	698	2,360	169	57,423	30,831
Sabah	197	118,762	23,484	95,278	1,833	324	1,489	20	37,258	24,566
Sarawak	300	133,680	26,218	107,462	2,546	544	1,924	78	40,770	26,281
Selangor	1,052	430,711	134,021	296,690	6,968	1,666	5,233	69	135,964	54,729
Terengganu	83	30,890	7,841	23,049	714	144	564	6	9,224	2,717
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	1,311	1,821,070	517,291	1,303,779	16,052	2,351	13,608	93	509,987	255,948
W.P. Labuan	8	2,846	560	2,286	46	11	35	-	762	355

Jadual 3.1.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan guaman mengikut taraf sah, 2010

Table 3.1.3: Principal statistics of legal services by legal organisation, 2010

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>3,447,606</b>	<b>951,822</b>	<b>2,495,784</b>	<b>44,847</b>	<b>8,302</b>	<b>35,684</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1,014,724</b>	<b>513,782</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	1,937	867,110	266,237	600,873	11,545	2,164	9,136	245	255,871	160,754
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	2,934	2,532,444	665,255	1,867,189	33,151	6,138	26,397	616	756,067	351,899
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	18	48,052	20,330	27,722	151	-	151	-	2,786	1,129

**Jadual 3.1.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan guaman mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 3.1.4: Principal statistics of legal services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>3,447,606</b>	<b>951,822</b>	<b>2,495,784</b>	<b>44,847</b>	<b>8,302</b>	<b>35,684</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1,014,724</b>	<b>513,782</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	4,889	3,447,606	951,822	2,495,784	44,847	8,302	35,684	861	1,014,724	513,782



**Jadual 3.1.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan guaman mengikut saiz output, 2010**

*Table 3.1.5: Principal statistics of legal services by output size, 2010*

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
							Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>			
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)					(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>3,447,606</b>	<b>951,822</b>	<b>2,495,784</b>	<b>44,847</b>	<b>8,302</b>	<b>35,684</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1,014,724</b>	<b>513,782</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	100	590	36,558	12,452	24,106	1,716	783	863	70	11,576	12,346
100 - <	200	974	147,520	43,640	103,880	4,494	1,491	2,880	123	48,400	24,705
200 - <	500	1,361	447,209	125,234	321,975	9,511	2,254	7,031	226	145,987	83,884
500 - <	1000	1,135	809,086	246,713	562,373	11,508	1,934	9,370	204	250,515	150,337
1000 - <	5000	786	1,303,375	351,306	952,069	13,934	1,585	12,121	228	393,949	208,969
5000 - <	10000	25	172,264	49,513	122,751	1,193	102	1,088	3	42,724	13,189
10000	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	18	531,594	122,964	408,630	2,491	153	2,331	7	121,573	20,352

**Jadual 3.1.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan guaman mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010**

*Table 3.1.6: Principal statistics of legal services by employment size, 2010*

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>					
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>3,447,606</b>	<b>951,822</b>	<b>2,495,784</b>	<b>44,847</b>	<b>8,302</b>	<b>35,684</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1,014,724</b>	<b>513,782</b>		
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	5	1,359	272,051	95,277	176,774	4,103	1,685	2,338	80	49,907	46,769	
5	-	9	2,106	964,233	286,658	677,575	13,970	3,505	10,192	273	267,932	176,406
10	-	19	1,063	943,116	244,871	698,245	13,773	2,038	11,490	245	306,322	171,283
20	-	29	226	358,651	102,137	256,514	5,269	543	4,622	104	129,427	54,652
30	-	49	85	252,885	72,016	180,869	3,081	234	2,740	107	77,746	22,802
50	-	99	41	249,914	69,594	180,320	2,666	172	2,449	45	82,948	26,936
100	-	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	9	406,756	81,269	325,487	1,985	125	1,853	7	100,442	14,934

Jadual 3.1.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan guaman mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010

Table 3.1.7: Principal statistics of legal services by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>4,889</b>	<b>3,447,606</b>	<b>951,822</b>	<b>2,495,784</b>	<b>44,847</b>	<b>8,302</b>	<b>35,684</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>1,014,724</b>	<b>513,782</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	10	1,330	509,106	151,409	357,697	8,271	2,079	5,992	200	140,477	4,740
10 - <	20	675	201,215	57,655	143,560	4,265	1,111	3,023	131	62,229	9,748
20 - <	50	853	371,369	103,334	268,035	6,726	1,449	5,133	144	116,190	27,495
50 - <	100	586	400,216	98,844	301,372	5,713	1,025	4,603	85	122,725	42,671
100 - <	200	739	728,847	204,268	524,579	7,802	1,252	6,452	98	207,564	108,872
200 - <	500	555	646,653	180,191	466,462	7,510	971	6,417	122	200,572	160,689
500 - <	1,000	106	246,148	74,475	171,673	2,403	237	2,109	57	80,873	73,431
1,000 - <	2,000	34	147,725	46,988	100,737	1,095	98	980	17	36,923	42,907
2,000	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	11	196,327	34,658	161,669	1,062	80	975	7	47,171	43,229

**Jadual 3.1.8: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah mengikut kategori pekerja dalam perkhidmatan guaman, 2010**

*Table 3.1.8: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages by category of workers in legal services, 2010*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>44,847</b>	<b>19,540</b>	<b>25,307</b>	<b>1,014,724</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	8,302	6,492	1,810	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	8,045	6,318	1,727	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	257	174	83	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	35,684	12,656	23,028	1,008,080
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	8,635	4,403	4,232	447,466
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	4,045	2,520	1,525	132,458
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	19,052	2,956	16,096	369,471
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	3,952	2,777	1,175	58,685
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	861	392	469	6,644

**PERKHIDMATAN PERAKAUNAN**  
*ACCOUNTING SERVICES*



**Jadual 3.2.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perakaunan, 2002 - 2010**

*Table 3.2.1: Principal statistics of accounting services, 2002 - 2010*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
2010*	2,971	1,989,238	621,785	1,367,453	28,053	2,116	24,921	1,016	738,227	304,924
2007*	2,209	1,459,305	312,332	1,146,973	23,357	1,900	20,339	1,118	604,001	182,576
2005*	1,987	1,206,795	236,583	970,212	23,015	1,816	20,041	1,158	555,346	154,974
2003	1,383	999,999	208,007	791,992	19,225	1,689	16,797	739	465,429	115,063
2002	1,001	831,908	227,518	604,390	16,158	1,292	14,269	597	357,862	96,400

**Nota :** \* Termasuk perkhidmatan perundingan percukaian

**Note :** \* Including tax consultancy services

Jadual 3.2.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perakaunan mengikut negeri, 2010

Table 3.2.2: Principal statistics of accounting services by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>1,989,238</b>	<b>621,785</b>	<b>1,367,453</b>	<b>28,053</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>24,921</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>738,227</b>	<b>304,924</b>
<b>Johor</b>	425	126,498	33,351	93,147	3,002	333	2,435	234	60,343	39,033
<b>Kedah</b>	81	29,879	7,650	22,229	643	68	509	66	12,596	6,996
<b>Kelantan</b>	44	13,387	3,522	9,865	380	42	295	43	6,696	2,795
<b>Melaka</b>	98	35,653	8,896	26,757	796	78	590	128	14,911	6,902
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	59	21,616	6,228	15,388	456	58	392	6	7,459	4,410
<b>Pahang</b>	51	16,194	5,114	11,080	488	59	380	49	7,924	4,810
<b>Perak</b>	219	59,963	15,009	44,954	1,778	195	1,449	134	31,049	9,372
<b>Perlis</b>	6	1,078	299	779	35	3	31	1	603	80
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	213	79,614	19,403	60,211	1,649	172	1,355	122	33,737	15,903
<b>Sabah</b>	140	74,154	22,148	52,006	1,633	124	1,491	18	36,199	12,529
<b>Sarawak</b>	211	80,047	21,461	58,586	1,830	197	1,585	48	35,438	11,282
<b>Selangor</b>	504	358,059	97,586	260,473	4,978	320	4,598	60	135,950	43,536
<b>Terengganu</b>	35	12,951	4,067	8,884	324	30	272	22	4,545	2,590
<b>W. P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	879	1,077,707	376,439	701,268	9,992	433	9,474	85	349,160	144,310
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	6	2,438	612	1,826	69	4	65	-	1,617	376
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>										



**Jadual 3.2.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perakaunan mengikut taraf sah, 2010**

*Table 3.2.3: Principal statistics of accounting services by legal organisation, 2010*

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>1,989,238</b>	<b>621,785</b>	<b>1,367,453</b>	<b>28,053</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>24,921</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>738,227</b>	<b>304,924</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	1,364	526,179	159,569	366,610	9,704	1,124	7,956	624	192,736	99,358
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	795	961,158	319,551	641,607	12,330	992	11,084	254	355,463	97,251
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	812	501,901	142,665	359,236	6,019	-	5,881	138	190,028	108,315

**Jadual 3.2.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perakaunan mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 3.2.4: Principal statistics of accounting services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>	Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>			Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)					(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>1,989,238</b>	<b>621,785</b>	<b>1,367,453</b>	<b>28,053</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>24,921</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>738,227</b>	<b>304,924</b>	
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	}	2,971	1,989,238	621,785	1,367,453	28,053	2,116	24,921	1,016	738,227	304,924
<b>Milik bersama</b> <i>Joint ownership</i>											

**Jadual 3.2.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perakaunan mengikut saiz output, 2010**

*Table 3.2.5: Principal statistics of accounting services by output size, 2010*

Saiz output Output size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period				Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa Full-time	Sambilan Part-time	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>1,989,238</b>	<b>621,785</b>	<b>1,367,453</b>	<b>28,053</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>24,921</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>738,227</b>	<b>304,924</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	100	507	28,287	8,897	19,390	1,226	459	681	86	10,095	12,407
100 - <	200	534	79,186	23,210	55,976	2,220	367	1,693	160	32,693	18,168
200 - <	500	967	328,480	87,845	240,635	6,405	599	5,488	318	128,559	79,543
500 - <	1,000	657	441,048	126,670	314,378	6,772	427	6,030	315	157,873	91,108
1,000 - <	5,000	287	483,691	166,939	316,752	6,367	228	6,002	137	173,685	75,139
5,000 - <	10,000	11	79,775	28,079	51,696	552	12	540	-	19,714	6,476
10,000	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	8	548,771	180,145	368,626	4,511	24	4,487	-	215,608	22,083

**Jadual 3.2.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perakaunan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010**

*Table 3.2.6: Principal statistics of accounting services by employment size, 2010*

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>			
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>					
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>2,971</b>	<b>1,989,238</b>	<b>621,785</b>	<b>1,367,453</b>	<b>28,053</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>24,921</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>738,227</b>	<b>304,924</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	5	1,239	258,746	83,797	174,949	3,432	780	2,537	115	64,976	68,458	
5	-	9	1,021	472,230	147,182	325,048	6,833	684	5,949	200	150,591	106,406
10	-	19	522	410,139	126,210	283,929	6,775	392	6,028	355	152,561	78,234
20	-	29	94	112,646	34,525	78,121	2,174	101	1,991	82	52,044	19,677
30	-	49	63	108,445	32,919	75,526	2,213	87	1,982	144	50,794	12,983
50	-	99	21	79,524	25,068	54,456	1,399	40	1,313	46	39,898	4,070
100	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	11	547,508	172,084	375,424	5,227	32	5,121	74	227,363	15,096	

**Jadual 3.2.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan perakaunan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010**

*Table 3.2.7: Principal statistics of accounting services by fixed assets size, 2010*

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji Sepenuh masa Sambilan <i>Paid employees Full-time Part-time</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>2,971</b>	<b>1,989,238</b>	<b>621,785</b>	<b>1,367,453</b>	<b>28,053</b>	<b>2,116</b>	<b>24,921</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>738,227</b>	<b>304,924</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada <i>Below</i></b>	10	875	346,088	94,190	251,898	5,842	704	4,803	335	185,679	2,619
10 - < 50	838	300,357	87,095	213,262	6,217	617	5,316	284	128,753	21,147	
50 - < 100	373	204,798	60,709	144,089	3,151	270	2,758	123	75,379	27,385	
100 - < 200	545	550,715	200,483	350,232	6,488	307	6,032	149	149,798	72,932	
200 - < 500	256	269,284	86,173	183,110	3,276	161	3,040	75	84,478	75,978	
500 - < 1,000	58	123,383	36,856	86,527	1,171	29	1,123	19	50,375	38,727	
1,000 dan lebih and above	26	194,613	56,279	138,334	1,908	28	1,849	31	63,765	66,136	

Jadual 3.2.8: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah mengikut kategori pekerja dalam perkhidmatan perakaunan, 2010

Table 3.2.8: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages by category of workers in accounting services, 2010

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>28,053</b>	<b>11,110</b>	<b>16,943</b>	<b>738,227</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	2,116	1,605	511	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	1,980	1,531	449	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	136	74	62	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	24,921	9,152	15,769	731,655
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	8,390	4,206	4,184	402,130
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	7,275	2,842	4,433	171,939
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	7,948	1,391	6,557	140,535
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	1,308	713	595	17,051
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	1,016	353	663	6,572

**PERKHIDMATAN ARKITEK**  
*ARCHITECTURAL SERVICES*





**Jadual 3.3.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan arkitek, 2002 - 2010**

*Table 3.3.1: Principal statistics of architectural services, 2002 - 2010*

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>2010</b>	1,458	1,667,766	662,939	1,004,827	12,544	656	11,564	324	367,136	692,785
<b>2007</b>	1,114	1,134,899	508,851	626,048	11,698	820	9,730	1,148	309,881	243,156
<b>2005</b>	1,090	981,530	418,281	563,249	11,006	861	9,458	687	300,898	291,257
<b>2003</b>	914	752,717	292,388	460,329	9,367	887	8,057	423	262,208	187,057
<b>2002</b>	732	693,686	258,972	434,714	8,466	733	7,408	325	239,909	163,204

Jadual 3.3.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan arkitek mengikut negeri, 2010

Table 3.3.2: Principal statistics of architectural services by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)		
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees				
							Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>1,667,766</b>	<b>662,939</b>	<b>1,004,827</b>	<b>12,544</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>11,564</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>367,136</b>	<b>692,785</b>	
<b>Johor</b>	79	60,650	20,373	40,277	801	46	716	39	18,034	21,771	
<b>Kedah</b>	25	27,745	10,293	17,452	250	18	226	6	5,788	8,825	
<b>Kelantan</b>	13	4,088	1,754	2,334	74	8	58	8	975	1,060	
<b>Melaka</b>	31	22,351	5,299	17,052	287	25	255	7	6,190	7,140	
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	14	9,926	3,066	6,860	122	10	100	12	2,119	2,615	
<b>Pahang</b>	17	5,776	2,207	3,569	122	15	96	11	1,869	1,193	
<b>Perak</b>	}	41	16,169	4,468	11,701	258	31	158	69	3,965	2,414
<b>Perlis</b>											
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	99	96,360	45,077	51,283	741	55	654	32	23,804	22,425	
<b>Sabah</b>	}	77	65,205	24,365	40,840	622	52	564	6	18,847	14,076
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>											
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>											
<b>Sarawak</b>	97	131,227	48,660	82,567	1,116	55	972	89	37,116	17,374	
<b>Selangor</b>	399	314,983	112,061	202,922	2,929	149	2,760	20	85,508	99,764	
<b>Terengganu</b>	16	23,362	10,426	12,936	207	13	191	3	5,348	7,934	
<b>W. P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	550	889,924	374,890	515,034	5,015	179	4,814	22	157,573	486,194	

**Jadual 3.3.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan arkitek mengikut taraf sah, 2010**

*Table 3.3.3: Principal statistics of architectural services by legal organisation, 2010*

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	1,458	1,667,766	662,939	1,004,827	12,544	656	11,564	324	367,136	692,785
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	715	605,734	232,287	373,447	5,155	484	4,517	154	128,593	286,214
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	154	167,141	57,817	109,324	1,423	172	1,191	60	34,089	70,888
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	589	894,891	372,835	522,056	5,966	-	5,856	110	204,454	335,683

**Jadual 3.3.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan arkitek mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 3.3.4: Principal statistics of architectural services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>1,667,766</b>	<b>662,939</b>	<b>1,004,827</b>	<b>12,544</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>11,564</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>367,136</b>	<b>692,785</b>	
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	}	1,458	1,667,766	662,939	1,004,827	12,544	656	11,564	324	367,136	692,785
<b>Milik bersama</b> <i>Joint ownership</i>											

**Jadual 3.3.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan arkitek mengikut saiz output, 2010**

*Table 3.3.5: Principal statistics of architectural services by output size, 2010*

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i> Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>			Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>1,458</b>	<b>1,667,766</b>	<b>662,939</b>	<b>1,004,827</b>	<b>12,544</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>11,564</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>367,136</b>	<b>692,785</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	100	150	8,280	3,321	4,959	265	79	163	23	2,379	3,505
100 - <	200	177	26,471	8,361	18,110	626	97	507	22	10,023	13,273
200 - <	500	322	109,297	37,473	71,824	1,724	169	1,504	51	36,010	38,255
500 - <	1,000	304	211,756	75,637	136,119	2,263	133	2,012	118	55,125	89,268
1,000 - <	5,000	464	973,937	395,527	578,410	6,047	164	5,784	99	190,306	445,384
5,000 - <	10,000	33	219,423	97,691	121,732	1,287	13	1,263	11	53,480	73,548
10,000 <b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	8	118,602	44,929	73,673	332	1	331	-	19,813	29,552	

**Jadual 3.3.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan arkitek mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010**

*Table 3.3.6: Principal statistics of architectural services by employment size, 2010*

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>			
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>					
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>1,458</b>	<b>1,667,766</b>	<b>662,939</b>	<b>1,004,827</b>	<b>12,544</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>11,564</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>367,136</b>	<b>692,785</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	5	566	232,519	105,680	126,839	1,430	221	1,176	33	33,737	122,057	
5	-	9	504	457,257	184,821	272,436	3,452	272	3,115	65	86,860	201,031
10	-	19	259	473,600	182,969	290,631	3,287	114	3,113	60	94,677	202,727
20	-	29	71	227,937	95,393	132,544	1,656	23	1,573	60	59,327	56,432
30	-	49	41	153,425	55,578	97,847	1,540	18	1,416	106	48,990	54,126
50	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	17	123,028	38,498	84,530	1,179	8	1,171	-	43,545	56,412	

**Jadual 3.3.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan arkitek mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010**

*Table 3.3.7: Principal statistics of architectural services by fixed assets size, 2010*

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>1,667,766</b>	<b>662,939</b>	<b>1,004,827</b>	<b>12,544</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>11,564</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>367,136</b>	<b>692,785</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	10	286	148,598	51,144	97,454	1,518	146	1,316	56	33,885	800
10 - <	20	90	51,744	20,025	31,719	541	45	484	12	14,435	1,266
20 - <	50	175	102,998	43,350	59,648	1,201	104	1,009	88	27,569	5,733
50 - <	100	163	127,073	46,088	80,985	1,310	87	1,186	37	32,841	11,965
100 - <	200	148	153,412	61,066	92,346	1,442	62	1,360	20	45,857	20,924
200 - <	500	255	302,836	119,562	183,274	2,325	95	2,180	50	68,578	87,130
500 - <	1,000	110	179,795	80,147	99,648	1,204	50	1,102	52	39,268	76,122
1,000 - <	2,000	185	382,033	164,049	217,984	1,854	49	1,798	7	57,023	265,717
2,000	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	46	219,277	77,508	141,769	1,149	18	1,129	2	47,680	223,128

**Jadual 3.3.8: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah mengikut kategori pekerja dalam perkhidmatan arkitek, 2010**  
 Table 3.3.8: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages by category of workers in architectural services, 2010

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>12,544</b>	<b>7,737</b>	<b>4,807</b>	<b>367,136</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	656	564	92	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	608	533	75	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	48	31	17	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	11,564	6,958	4,606	363,947
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	3,441	2,545	896	185,167
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	4,189	2,947	1,242	113,978
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	2,688	576	2,112	47,657
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	1,246	890	356	17,145
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	324	215	109	3,189



**PERKHIDMATAN KEJURUTERAAN**  
*ENGINEERING SERVICES*



**Jadual 3.4.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kejuruteraan, 2002 - 2010**

*Table 3.4.1: Principal statistics of engineering services, 2002 - 2010*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
<b>2010</b>	2,719	4,971,331	2,450,884	2,520,447	29,940	1,029	28,207	704	964,316	1,623,790
<b>2007</b>	1,456	4,823,078	2,710,470	2,112,608	27,402	586	25,306	1,510	1,179,099	492,188
<b>2005</b>	1,089	3,496,039	1,766,286	1,729,753	19,984	533	18,709	742	1,024,778	515,710
<b>2003</b>	718	1,963,305	817,713	1,145,592	15,903	286	15,292	325	762,668	258,247
<b>2002</b>	605	1,431,651	495,591	936,060	15,225	198	14,764	263	591,786	238,895

**Jadual 3.4.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kejuruteraan mengikut negeri, 2010**

*Table 3.4.2: Principal statistics of engineering services by state, 2010*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
							Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>		
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>2,719</b>	<b>4,971,331</b>	<b>2,450,884</b>	<b>2,520,447</b>	<b>29,940</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>28,207</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>964,316</b>	<b>1,623,790</b>
Johor	173	183,420	92,209	91,211	1,671	71	1,526	74	49,516	39,700
Kedah	71	46,523	21,133	25,390	572	30	490	52	14,240	12,063
Kelantan	25	25,201	12,813	12,388	354	21	317	16	8,232	2,587
Melaka	40	26,723	8,314	18,409	401	32	344	25	9,902	6,240
Negeri Sembilan	58	40,672	17,266	23,406	517	22	410	85	11,078	4,347
Pahang	28	19,175	10,348	8,827	224	17	196	11	5,329	2,752
Perak	69	42,685	16,119	26,566	698	47	543	108	15,229	10,034
Perlis										
Pulau Pinang	213	152,524	43,776	108,748	1,699	88	1,543	68	44,297	27,600
Sabah	106	183,755	73,922	109,833	1,451	41	1,372	38	56,112	29,516
Sarawak	143	308,433	127,194	181,239	2,464	63	2,373	28	94,559	45,622
Selangor	1,076	1,655,131	783,261	871,870	11,932	472	11,346	114	371,424	387,128
Terengganu	29	42,044	21,169	20,875	371	19	321	31	9,326	7,007
W. P. Kuala Lumpur	682	2,243,158	1,222,286	1,020,872	7,563	103	7,406	54	274,653	1,049,054
W.P. Labuan	6	1,887	1,074	813	23	3	20	-	419	140
W.P. Putrajaya										

**Jadual 3.4.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kejuruteraan mengikut taraf sah, 2010**

*Table 3.4.3: Principal statistics of engineering services by legal organisation, 2010*

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	2,719	4,971,331	2,450,884	2,520,447	29,940	1,029	28,207	704	964,316	1,623,790
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	812	607,057	238,710	368,347	5,379	563	4,614	202	123,510	182,447
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	253	346,349	142,575	203,774	2,958	466	2,334	158	76,357	90,399
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	1,654	4,017,925	2,069,599	1,948,326	21,603	-	21,259	344	764,449	1,350,944

**Jadual 3.4.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kejuruteraan mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 3.4.4: Principal statistics of engineering services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>2,719</b>	<b>4,971,331</b>	<b>2,450,884</b>	<b>2,520,447</b>	<b>29,940</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>28,207</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>964,316</b>	<b>1,623,790</b>	
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	}	2,719	4,971,331	2,450,884	2,520,447	29,940	1,029	28,207	704	964,316	1,623,790
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia</b> <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>											

Jadual 3.4.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kejuruteraan mengikut saiz output, 2010

Table 3.4.5: Principal statistics of engineering services by output size, 2010

Saiz output Output size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year		
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Sepenuh Sambilan Paid employees Full-time Part-time				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>2,719</b>	<b>4,971,331</b>	<b>2,450,884</b>	<b>2,520,447</b>	<b>29,940</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>28,207</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>964,316</b>	<b>1,623,790</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>	200	603	63,022	19,328	43,694	1,730	251	1,363	116	25,459	20,832
200 - < 500	667	222,069	71,959	150,110	3,713	295	3,316	102	77,123	67,835	
500 - < 1,000	537	384,415	139,899	244,516	4,489	203	4,031	255	110,181	129,833	
1,000 - < 5,000	769	1,647,373	699,311	948,062	11,685	210	11,293	182	372,386	677,377	
5,000 - < 10,000	91	634,041	312,941	321,100	3,364	11	3,318	35	140,468	161,846	
10,000 - < 15,000	11	128,277	100,085	28,192	514	4	510	-	16,657	53,340	
15,000 - < 25,000	15	289,946	145,089	144,857	782	-	782	-	38,946	78,071	
25,000 - < 50,000	13	427,898	188,805	239,093	2,136	7	2,124	5	96,375	128,959	
50,000 <b>dan lebih and above</b>	13	1,174,290	773,467	400,823	1,527	48	1,470	9	86,721	305,697	

**Jadual 3.4.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kejuruteraan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010**

*Table 3.4.6: Principal statistics of engineering services by employment size, 2010*

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>					
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah <i>Total</i></b>	<b>2,719</b>	<b>4,971,331</b>	<b>2,450,884</b>	<b>2,520,447</b>	<b>29,940</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>28,207</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>964,316</b>	<b>1,623,790</b>		
<b>Kurang daripada <i>Below</i></b>	<b>5</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>362,354</b>	<b>150,348</b>	<b>212,006</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>2,074</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>56,838</b>	<b>147,080</b>	
5	-	9	907	885,116	404,243	480,873	6,127	385	5,649	93	152,333	350,573
10	-	19	544	1,093,299	542,433	550,866	7,016	223	6,590	203	205,608	378,283
20	-	29	139	598,522	336,811	261,711	3,289	41	3,126	122	111,352	209,248
30	-	49	112	954,861	526,180	428,681	4,049	52	3,943	54	154,241	146,849
50	-	99	39	460,193	252,578	207,615	2,715	11	2,522	182	95,023	111,722
100	<b>dan lebih and above</b>	21	616,986	238,291	378,695	4,355	47	4,303	5	188,921	280,035	



Jadual 3.4.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kejuruteraan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010

Table 3.4.7: Principal statistics of engineering services by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>2,719</b>	<b>4,971,331</b>	<b>2,450,884</b>	<b>2,520,447</b>	<b>29,940</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>28,207</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>964,316</b>	<b>1,623,790</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	10	575	378,518	190,061	188,457	3,101	241	2,684	176	75,120	1,509
10 - <	20	205	315,659	194,560	121,099	1,304	103	1,119	82	31,185	2,992
20 - <	50	367	209,124	78,640	130,484	2,629	165	2,303	161	59,934	12,879
50 - <	100	325	295,367	121,653	173,714	2,685	127	2,473	85	70,139	23,251
100 - <	200	270	347,272	126,413	220,859	3,197	91	3,033	73	89,704	39,336
200 - <	500	444	797,614	405,110	392,504	5,182	140	4,971	71	168,729	147,292
500 - <	1,000	180	459,991	177,500	282,491	3,240	60	3,155	25	129,547	126,701
1,000 - <	2,000	257	902,231	421,144	481,087	3,936	36	3,899	1	154,615	376,825
2,000	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	96	1,265,555	735,803	529,752	4,666	66	4,570	30	185,343	893,005

**Jadual 3.4.8: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah mengikut kategori pekerja dalam perkhidmatan kejuruteraan, 2010**

*Table 3.4.8: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages by category of workers in engineering services, 2010*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>29,940</b>	<b>19,941</b>	<b>9,999</b>	<b>964,316</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	1,029	924	105	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	918	829	89	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	111	95	16	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	28,207	18,447	9,760	957,387
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	8,453	6,480	1,973	501,071
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	9,450	7,094	2,356	279,441
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	6,080	1,414	4,666	118,732
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	4,224	3,459	765	58,143
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	704	570	134	6,929

**PERKHIDMATAN JURUUKUR**  
*SURVEYING SERVICES*



**Jadual 3.5.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan juruukur tanah & bahan, 2002 - 2010**

*Table 3.5.1: Principal statistics of land & quantity surveying services, 2002 - 2010*

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>2010</b>	642	921,907	388,900	533,007	8,379	367	7,163	849	210,094	271,874
<b>2007*</b>	846	1,070,131	441,825	628,306	11,817	558	10,305	954	312,566	201,512
<b>2005*</b>	766	911,704	385,879	525,825	10,947	631	9,243	1,073	254,544	181,423
<b>2003*</b>	690	767,419	326,192	441,227	11,007	550	9,416	1,041	241,830	131,966
<b>2002*</b>	629	710,182	304,782	405,400	10,675	507	9,105	1,063	226,713	127,075

**\*Nota: Termasuk aktiviti penilai & pentaksir**

*\*Note: Including valuers & appraisers activity*

Jadual 3.5.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan juruukur tanah & bahan mengikut negeri, 2010

Table 3.5.2: Principal statistics of land & quantity surveying services by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)		
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees				
							Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>921,907</b>	<b>388,900</b>	<b>533,007</b>	<b>8,379</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>7,163</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>210,094</b>	<b>271,874</b>	
<b>Johor</b>	48	52,362	22,100	30,262	610	36	536	38	15,213	18,593	
<b>Kedah</b>	24	18,985	4,790	14,195	307	21	276	10	7,033	5,066	
<b>Kelantan</b>	31	27,204	11,911	15,293	383	18	338	27	6,406	5,139	
<b>Melaka</b>	11	9,351	3,583	5,768	116	11	105	-	2,249	6,109	
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	13	10,798	4,638	6,160	79	7	66	6	2,284	3,827	
<b>Pahang</b>	15	13,900	7,474	6,426	229	19	193	17	3,279	2,424	
<b>Perak</b>	}	31	24,395	10,202	14,193	357	20	300	37	7,295	4,796
<b>Perlis</b>											
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	32	24,440	7,491	16,949	331	15	311	5	8,176	4,780	
<b>Sabah</b>	}	42	54,735	26,172	28,563	518	24	474	20	12,787	8,495
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>											
<b>Sarawak</b>	54	111,295	44,080	67,215	1,668	42	1,031	595	28,501	13,779	
<b>Selangor</b>	158	234,908	98,625	136,283	1,690	76	1,586	28	54,483	65,953	
<b>Terengganu</b>	16	13,881	5,511	8,370	280	13	254	13	4,191	2,172	
<b>W. P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	167	325,653	142,323	183,330	1,811	65	1,693	53	58,197	130,741	

**Jadual 3.5.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan juruukur tanah & bahan mengikut taraf sah, 2010**

*Table 3.5.3: Principal statistics of land & quantity surveying services by legal organisation, 2010*

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>642</b>	<b>921,907</b>	<b>388,900</b>	<b>533,007</b>	<b>8,379</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>7,163</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>210,094</b>	<b>271,874</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	293	273,793	116,272	157,521	3,092	225	2,617	250	62,452	88,234
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	86	148,949	60,939	88,010	1,528	142	1,193	193	35,582	30,477
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	263	499,165	211,689	287,476	3,759	-	3,353	406	112,060	153,163

**Jadual 3.5.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan juruukur tanah & bahan mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 3.5.4: Principal statistics of land & quantity surveying services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>642</b>	<b>921,907</b>	<b>388,900</b>	<b>533,007</b>	<b>8,379</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>7,163</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>210,094</b>	<b>271,874</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	642	921,907	388,900	533,007	8,379	367	7,163	849	210,094	271,874



**Jadual 3.5.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan juruukur tanah & bahan mengikut saiz output, 2010**

*Table 3.5.5: Principal statistics of land & quantity surveying services by output size, 2010*

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>642</b>	<b>921,907</b>	<b>388,900</b>	<b>533,007</b>	<b>8,379</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>7,163</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>210,094</b>	<b>271,874</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	50	11	371	132	239	16	3	12	1	173	423
50 - <	100	30	2,345	691	1,654	86	9	66	11	1,088	630
100 - <	200	59	8,943	2,930	6,013	226	38	177	11	3,288	2,584
200 - <	500	131	42,665	13,908	28,757	901	79	792	30	15,737	13,090
500 - <	1,000	127	92,564	35,034	57,530	1,256	80	1,099	77	26,944	31,772
1,000 - <	5,000	261	535,990	221,086	314,904	4,690	131	4,078	481	126,340	174,628
5,000 - <	10,000	19	121,337	56,845	64,492	1,084	27	819	238	29,933	19,134
10,000	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	4	117,692	58,274	59,418	120	-	120	-	6,591	29,613

Jadual 3.5.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan juruukur tanah & bahan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010

Table 3.5.6: Principal statistics of land & quantity surveying services by employment size, 2010

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>					
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>642</b>	<b>921,907</b>	<b>388,900</b>	<b>533,007</b>	<b>8,379</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>7,163</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>210,094</b>	<b>271,874</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	5	168	117,777	59,794	57,983	457	55	387	15	10,660	34,855	
5	-	9	207	253,478	127,561	125,917	1,410	127	1,266	17	33,853	100,954
10	-	19	157	218,009	85,656	132,353	2,103	105	1,911	87	53,744	79,039
20	-	29	51	102,351	28,639	73,712	1,196	40	1,074	82	32,879	25,298
30	-	49	38	115,595	41,045	74,550	1,417	16	1,342	59	39,304	16,639
50	-	99	17	83,199	35,056	48,143	1,127	22	980	125	28,859	10,135
100	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	4	31,498	11,149	20,349	669	2	203	464	10,795	4,954	

Jadual 3.5.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan juruukur tanah & bahan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010

Table 3.5.7: Principal statistics of land & quantity surveying services by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>642</b>	<b>921,907</b>	<b>388,900</b>	<b>533,007</b>	<b>8,379</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>7,163</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>210,094</b>	<b>271,874</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	10	110	51,884	19,936	31,948	681	65	587	29	13,186	321
10 - <	20	37	24,394	8,088	16,306	292	21	269	2	6,440	539
20 - <	50	78	51,631	20,068	31,563	672	39	591	42	16,132	2,590
50 - <	100	72	70,747	32,556	38,191	846	40	770	36	19,056	5,219
100 - <	200	67	91,540	35,129	56,411	929	41	837	51	24,695	9,395
200 - <	500	134	205,821	86,604	119,217	2,460	103	1,935	422	54,114	44,974
500 - <	1,000	53	91,151	34,812	56,339	789	29	732	28	26,032	35,706
1,000 - <	2,000	80	235,006	108,414	126,592	1,471	23	1,209	239	39,743	117,987
2,000	<b>dan lebih and above</b>	11	99,733	43,293	56,440	239	6	233	-	10,696	55,143

**Jadual 3.5.8: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah mengikut kategori pekerja dalam perkhidmatan juruukur tanah & bahan, 2010**

*Table 3.5.8: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages by category of workers in land & quantity surveying services, 2010*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>8,379</b>	<b>5,486</b>	<b>2,893</b>	<b>210,094</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	367	335	32	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	344	323	21	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	23	12	11	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	7,163	4,432	2,731	204,513
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	1,755	1,184	571	92,832
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	2,417	1,610	807	60,912
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	1,526	365	1,161	30,070
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	1,465	1,273	192	20,699
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	849	719	130	5,581

**PERKHIDMATAN PENGIKLANAN**  
*ADVERTISING SERVICES*



**Jadual 3.6.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pengiklanan, 2003 - 2010**

*Table 3.6.1: Principal statistics of advertising services, 2003 - 2010*

Tahun Year	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>2010</b>	531	2,998,984	1,934,111	1,064,873	6,762	194	6,445	123	288,314	270,769
<b>2009</b>	420	2,458,956	1,758,950	700,006	6,414	120	6,164	130	295,781	232,905
<b>2007</b>	397	2,062,027	1,402,879	659,148	6,354	164	6,071	119	289,514	154,193
<b>2005</b>	381	2,086,306	1,596,613	489,693	5,971	147	5,276	548	253,582	153,476
<b>2004</b>	216	1,746,578	1,395,093	351,485	3,819	52	3,732	35	197,580	109,159
<b>2003</b>	212	2,158,869	1,824,799	334,070	3,855	53	3,729	73	187,625	113,195

Jadual 3.6.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pengiklanan mengikut negeri, 2010

Table 3.6.2: Principal statistics of advertising services by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period				Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees			
							Sepenuh masa Full-time	Sambilan Part-time		
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>2,998,984</b>	<b>1,934,111</b>	<b>1,064,873</b>	<b>6,762</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>6,445</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>288,314</b>	<b>270,769</b>
<b>Johor</b>	23	35,668	21,411	14,257	201	17	172	12	4,103	2,831
<b>Kedah</b>	13	5,762	3,542	2,220	76	15	60	1	837	1,423
<b>Melaka</b>	24	19,716	12,551	7,165	287	18	264	5	5,003	5,606
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	8	4,054	2,634	1,420	68	9	59	-	1,070	737
<b>Pahang</b>	5	1,558	997	561	33	7	26	-	292	397
<b>Perak</b>	15	4,525	2,895	1,630	59	11	44	4	740	711
<b>Perlis</b>	3	786	466	320	21	4	17	-	182	427
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	14	21,024	14,431	6,593	106	9	93	4	2,194	1,009
<b>Sabah</b>	5	13,240	7,418	5,822	103	2	101	-	2,720	2,707
<b>Sarawak</b>	8	3,448	2,095	1,353	29	2	25	2	595	653
<b>Selangor</b>	227	928,829	591,106	337,723	2,638	65	2,541	32	94,799	174,081
<b>W. P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	186	1,960,374	1,274,565	685,809	3,141	35	3,043	63	175,779	80,187



**Jadual 3.6.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pengiklanan mengikut taraf sah, 2010**

*Table 3.6.3: Principal statistics of advertising services by legal organisation, 2010*

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>531</b>	<b>2,998,984</b>	<b>1,934,111</b>	<b>1,064,873</b>	<b>6,762</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>6,445</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>288,314</b>	<b>270,769</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	129	68,225	45,280	22,945	759	128	614	17	12,544	8,343
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	38	45,269	28,459	16,810	386	66	305	15	10,182	5,602
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	364	2,885,490	1,860,372	1,025,118	5,617	-	5,526	91	265,588	256,824

**Jadual 3.6.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pengiklanan mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 3.6.4: Principal statistics of advertising services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>531</b>	<b>2,998,984</b>	<b>1,934,111</b>	<b>1,064,873</b>	<b>6,762</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>6,445</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>288,314</b>	<b>270,769</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	526	2,822,776	1,826,085	996,691	6,582	194	6,265	123	272,079	267,313
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia</b> <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	5	176,208	108,026	68,182	180	-	180	-	16,235	3,456

**Jadual 3.6.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pengiklanan mengikut saiz output, 2010**

*Table 3.6.5: Principal statistics of advertising services by output size, 2010*

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
							Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>			
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>531</b>	<b>2,998,984</b>	<b>1,934,111</b>	<b>1,064,873</b>	<b>6,762</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>6,445</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>288,314</b>	<b>270,769</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	100	14	731	456	275	30	14	13	3	147	156
100 - <	200	30	4,748	3,066	1,682	106	26	78	2	1,151	707
200 - <	500	130	43,703	28,176	15,527	647	76	551	20	10,756	8,108
500 - <	1,000	111	81,445	53,054	28,392	800	49	700	51	16,872	12,224
1,000 - <	5,000	165	375,462	253,229	122,234	1,942	26	1,886	30	60,244	53,794
5,000 - <	10,000	30	203,251	142,056	61,194	573	3	569	1	25,223	25,092
10,000	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	51	2,289,644	1,454,074	835,569	2,664	-	2,648	16	173,921	170,688

Jadual 3.6.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pengiklanan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010

Table 3.6.6: Principal statistics of advertising services by employment size, 2010

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>			
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>					
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>531</b>	<b>2,998,984</b>	<b>1,934,111</b>	<b>1,064,873</b>	<b>6,762</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>6,445</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>288,314</b>	<b>270,769</b>		
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	5	184	274,177	182,818	91,359	531	72	456	3	13,725	19,801	
5	-	9	178	244,862	164,565	80,298	1,168	83	1,067	18	27,529	23,429
10	-	19	88	707,090	471,476	235,613	1,174	21	1,131	22	37,783	47,638
20	-	29	33	221,398	137,188	84,210	762	9	720	33	24,896	13,799
30	-	49	22	304,128	187,030	117,098	832	9	823	-	38,021	125,308
50	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	26	1,247,329	791,034	456,295	2,295	-	2,248	47	146,360	40,794	

Jadual 3.6.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pengiklanan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010

Table 3.6.7: Principal statistics of advertising services by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
							Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>			
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)					(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>531</b>	<b>2,998,984</b>	<b>1,934,111</b>	<b>1,064,873</b>	<b>6,762</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>6,445</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>288,314</b>	<b>270,769</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	10	155	148,202	94,614	53,587	870	74	782	14	24,525	431
10 - < 20	104	375,630	248,490	127,140	843	45	757	41	26,598	2,807	
50 - < 100	77	142,453	96,325	46,128	529	22	503	4	13,064	5,432	
100 - < 200	63	205,914	142,119	63,795	811	29	771	11	28,592	9,222	
200 - < 500	60	786,877	490,916	295,962	1,296	16	1,267	13	68,217	18,828	
500 - < 1,000	35	816,636	524,438	292,198	988	3	981	4	46,176	24,969	
1,000 <b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	37	523,272	337,209	186,063	1,425	5	1,384	36	81,142	209,080	

**Jadual 3.6.8: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah mengikut kategori pekerja dalam perkhidmatan pengiklanan, 2010**

*Table 3.6.8: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages by category of workers in advertising services, 2010*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>6,762</b>	<b>3,844</b>	<b>2,918</b>	<b>288,314</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	194	166	28	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	176	160	16	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	18	6	12	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	6,445	3,581	2,864	287,330
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	2,091	1,273	818	156,434
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	1,638	1,029	609	70,582
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	1,463	411	1,052	38,171
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	1,253	868	385	22,143
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	123	97	26	984

**PERKHIDMATAN VETERINAR**  
*VETERINARY SERVICES*





**Jadual 3.7.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan veterinar, 2002 - 2010**

*Table 3.7.1: Principal statistics of veterinary services, 2002 - 2010*

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>2010</b>	178	76,337	45,208	31,129	977	176	727	74	15,710	24,951
<b>2007</b>	175	66,101	38,142	27,959	858	168	642	48	12,178	17,526
<b>2005</b>	111	37,075	20,628	16,447	468	143	307	18	6,319	12,093
<b>2003</b>	110	25,656	14,736	10,920	390	134	223	33	4,040	11,110
<b>2002</b>	98	19,807	11,851	7,956	314	120	169	25	2,905	8,134

**Jadual 3.7.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan veterinar mengikut negeri, 2010**

*Table 3.7.2: Principal statistics of veterinary services by state, 2010*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period				Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Sambilan Full-time Part-time			
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>76,337</b>	<b>45,208</b>	<b>31,129</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>15,710</b>	<b>24,951</b>
<b>Johor</b>	18	7,450	3,212	4,238	102	18	81	3	1,760	4,056
<b>Kedah</b>	4	664	327	337	17	5	12	-	213	161
<b>Kelantan</b>	}	1,783	1,511	272	32	4	27	1	232	808
<b>Terengganu</b>										
<b>Melaka</b>	3	952	802	150	11	6	4	1	120	1,105
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	7	2,168	1,420	748	33	7	26	-	407	646
<b>Pahang</b>	5	1,470	848	622	17	6	11	-	193	373
<b>Perak</b>	17	5,145	3,553	1,592	63	17	42	4	869	2,051
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	16	5,469	3,050	2,419	80	17	50	13	1,171	1,380
<b>Sabah</b>	6	2,609	1,444	1,165	42	5	34	3	522	1,752
<b>Sarawak</b>	16	9,332	6,573	2,759	94	19	63	12	1,439	2,675
<b>Selangor</b>	47	16,054	8,516	7,538	225	39	173	13	3,740	4,654
<b>W. P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	35	23,241	13,952	9,289	261	33	204	24	5,044	5,290

**Jadual 3.7.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan veterinar mengikut taraf sah, 2010**

Table 3.7.3: Principal statistics of veterinary services by legal organisation, 2010

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan Part-time <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>178</b>	<b>76,337</b>	<b>45,208</b>	<b>31,129</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>15,710</b>	<b>24,951</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	121	55,678	32,426	23,252	727	139	519	69	11,254	17,391
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	41	13,520	8,345	5,175	180	35	141	4	2,718	4,780
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	16	7,139	4,437	2,702	70	2	67	1	1,738	2,780
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian tidak mencari keuntungan</b> <i>Private non-profit making organisation</i>										

**Jadual 3.7.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan veterinar mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 3.7.4: Principal statistics of veterinary services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>76,337</b>	<b>45,208</b>	<b>31,129</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>15,710</b>	<b>24,951</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia Malaysian residents</b>	178	76,337	45,208	31,129	977	176	727	74	15,710	24,951

**Jadual 3.7.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan veterinar mengikut saiz output, 2010**

*Table 3.7.5: Principal statistics of veterinary services by output size, 2010*

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>178</b>	<b>76,337</b>	<b>45,208</b>	<b>31,129</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>15,710</b>	<b>24,951</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	100	23	1,437	580	857	73	29	42	2	642	1,052
100 - < 200		34	5,014	2,598	2,416	123	35	86	2	1,500	1,186
200 - < 500		67	21,378	12,668	8,710	329	60	241	28	4,584	6,579
500 <b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>		54	48,508	29,362	19,146	452	52	358	42	8,984	16,134

**Jadual 3.7.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan veterinar mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010**

*Table 3.7.6: Principal statistics of veterinary services by employment size, 2010*

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>					
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>178</b>	<b>76,337</b>	<b>45,208</b>	<b>31,129</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>15,710</b>	<b>24,951</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	5	96	22,799	13,992	8,807	304	90	207	7	4,483	6,711	
5	-	9	65	33,836	20,625	13,211	397	68	313	16	6,646	9,797
10	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	17	19,702	10,591	9,111	276	18	207	51	4,581	8,443	

**Jadual 3.7.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan veterinar mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010**

*Table 3.7.7: Principal statistics of veterinary services by fixed assets size, 2010*

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>178</b>	<b>76,337</b>	<b>45,208</b>	<b>31,129</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>15,710</b>	<b>24,951</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	50	102	30,026	17,907	12,119	462	105	320	37	6,544	1,749
50 - < 200		44	16,474	9,504	6,970	216	42	162	12	3,323	4,434
200 - < 500		14	12,551	7,863	4,688	115	13	80	22	2,360	3,943
500 <b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>		18	17,286	9,934	7,352	184	16	165	3	3,483	14,825

**Jadual 3.7.8: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah mengikut kategori pekerja dalam perkhidmatan veterinar, 2010**

*Table 3.7.8: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages by category of workers in veterinary services, 2010*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>977</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>15,710</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	176	119	46	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	165	119	46	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	11	5	6	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	727	273	454	15,237
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	367	147	220	10,089
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	49	25	24	924
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	214	37	177	2,998
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	97	64	33	1,226
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	74	32	42	473



**PERKHIDMATAN PAKAR RUNDING PENGURUSAN  
DAN PENYELIDIKAN PASARAN**  
*MANAGEMENT CONSULTANCY AND MARKET  
RESEARCH SERVICES*



Jadual 3.8.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran mengikut jenis, 2010

Table 3.8.1: Principal statistics of management consultancy and market research services by type, 2010

Jenis Type	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
<b>Jumlah</b> Total	<b>2,609</b>	<b>1,549,416</b>	<b>610,801</b>	<b>938,615</b>	<b>14,165</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>12,344</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>426,863</b>	<b>433,939</b>
<b>Perkhidmatan perundingan pengurusan perniagaan</b> Business management consultancy services	1,442	1,006,338	381,342	624,997	8,660	732	7,710	218	291,757	228,666
<b>Perkhidmatan perundingan sumber manusia</b> Human resource consultancy services	27	12,992	4,427	8,565	133	13	119	1	5,314	1,394
<b>Perkhidmatan perundingan perhubungan awam dan komunikasi</b> Consultancy services in public relation and communications	29	32,609	12,224	20,384	278	9	265	4	10,261	3,616
<b>Aktiviti perundingan pengurusan lain</b> Other management consultancy activities	1,079	329,381	128,750	200,631	4,661	716	3,827	118	96,743	138,376
<b>Penyelidikan pasaran dan tinjauan pendapat umum</b> Market research and public opinion polling	32	168,096	84,058	84,038	433	-	423	10	22,788	61,887

Jadual 3.8.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran mengikut negeri, 2010

Table 3.8.2: Principal statistics of management consultancy and market research services by state, 2010

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>2,609</b>	<b>1,549,416</b>	<b>610,801</b>	<b>938,615</b>	<b>14,165</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>12,344</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>426,863</b>	<b>433,939</b>
<b>Johor</b>	193	108,618	55,492	53,126	1,243	115	1,104	24	42,477	11,622
<b>Kedah</b>	56	10,550	3,207	7,344	246	48	181	17	4,035	4,747
<b>Kelantan</b>	10	3,716	1,197	2,518	68	9	52	7	894	576
<b>Melaka</b>	43	7,447	2,380	5,067	188	37	143	8	2,715	1,667
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	56	7,877	3,648	4,229	182	55	119	8	1,775	1,001
<b>Pahang</b>	23	5,025	2,710	2,315	80	21	56	3	987	795
<b>Perak</b>	86	21,135	6,961	14,174	364	54	291	19	6,876	18,271
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	182	50,208	13,261	36,947	908	142	734	32	18,037	15,432
<b>Sabah</b>	18	5,120	1,741	3,379	96	6	86	4	2,514	1,140
<b>Sarawak</b>	39	23,448	11,737	11,712	188	9	176	3	4,825	4,805
<b>Selangor</b>	919	411,437	125,381	286,056	4,574	638	3,805	131	112,014	124,591
<b>Terengganu</b>	21	3,098	680	2,418	91	18	69	4	1,463	1,207
<b>W. P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	958	890,649	382,112	508,536	5,920	312	5,518	90	227,952	248,067
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	5	1,088	294	794	17	6	10	1	299	18
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>										

**Jadual 3.8.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran mengikut taraf sah, 2010**

*Table 3.8.3: Principal statistics of management consultancy and market research services by legal organisation, 2010*

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
							Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>		
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>2,609</b>	<b>1,549,416</b>	<b>610,801</b>	<b>938,615</b>	<b>14,165</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>12,344</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>426,863</b>	<b>433,939</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	1,208	241,173	96,436	144,737	4,081	969	2,975	137	60,976	60,494
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	329	91,239	30,897	60,343	1,616	501	1,059	56	23,602	11,996
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	1,072	1,217,004	483,468	733,535	8,468	-	8,310	158	342,285	361,449

**Jadual 3.8.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 3.8.4: Principal statistics of management consultancy and market research services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>2,609</b>	<b>1,549,416</b>	<b>610,801</b>	<b>938,615</b>	<b>14,165</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>12,344</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>426,863</b>	<b>433,939</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	2,602	1,516,698	601,020	915,677	14,051	1,470	12,230	351	418,922	427,732
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia</b> <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	4	20,666	4,915	15,751	32	-	32	-	3,688	1,204
<b>Milik bersama</b> <i>Joint ownership</i>	3	12,052	4,866	7,187	82	-	82	-	4,253	5,003

Jadual 3.8.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran mengikut saiz output, 2010

Table 3.8.5: Principal statistics of management consultancy and market research services by output size, 2010

Saiz output Output size	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period				Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Sepenuh masa Full-time	Pekerja bergaji Sambilan Part-time			
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)					(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> Total		<b>2,609</b>	<b>1,549,416</b>	<b>610,801</b>	<b>938,615</b>	<b>14,165</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>12,344</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>426,863</b>	<b>433,939</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> Below	50	344	10,636	4,230	6,406	568	286	260	22	3,432	15,450
50 - <	100	418	31,495	10,562	20,932	1,065	329	681	55	10,711	21,202
100 - <	200	510	74,758	23,777	50,981	1,834	285	1,472	77	29,388	39,134
200 - <	500	920	290,846	108,955	181,891	4,442	463	3,892	87	96,135	129,037
500 - <	1,000	221	150,081	57,101	92,980	1,664	70	1,571	23	45,267	58,298
1,000	<b>dan lebih</b> and above	196	991,600	406,176	585,425	4,592	37	4,468	87	241,930	170,818

**Jadual 3.8.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010**

*Table 3.8.6: Principal statistics of management consultancy and market research services by employment size, 2010*

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>					
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>2,609</b>	<b>1,549,416</b>	<b>610,801</b>	<b>938,615</b>	<b>14,165</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>12,344</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>426,863</b>	<b>433,939</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	5	1,702	402,557	208,591	193,965	4,415	993	3,328	94	79,057	147,543	
5	-	9	683	337,662	122,536	215,126	4,233	406	3,717	110	96,311	145,048
10	-	19	148	177,505	64,597	112,908	1,849	57	1,714	78	52,419	28,384
20	-	29	47	152,343	72,324	80,021	1,113	14	1,081	18	40,562	21,411
30	-	49	14	127,293	31,027	96,265	523	-	523	-	39,007	3,350
50	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	15	352,056	111,726	240,330	2,032	-	1,981	51	119,507	88,203	



Jadual 3.8.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010

Table 3.8.7: Principal statistics of management consultancy and market research services by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>2,609</b>	<b>1,549,416</b>	<b>610,801</b>	<b>938,615</b>	<b>14,165</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>12,344</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>426,863</b>	<b>433,939</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	50	2,067	718,496	233,804	484,691	8,520	1,257	7,061	202	213,581	27,698
50 - < 100		179	102,930	32,694	70,236	1,102	93	977	32	28,933	12,263
100 - < 200		156	171,216	92,040	79,176	1,298	65	1,190	43	40,919	21,945
200 - < 500		121	129,451	65,457	63,995	1,047	43	985	19	33,460	36,808
500 - < 1,000		32	139,237	61,010	78,227	536	6	527	3	23,719	21,102
1,000 <b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>		54	288,086	125,796	162,290	1,662	6	1,604	52	86,251	314,123

**Jadual 3.8.8: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah mengikut kategori pekerja dalam perkhidmatan pakar runding pengurusan dan penyelidikan pasaran, 2010**

*Table 3.8.8: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages by category of workers in management consultancy and market research services, 2010*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>14,165</b>	<b>7,203</b>	<b>6,962</b>	<b>426,863</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	1,470	1,142	328	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	1,378	1,085	293	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	92	57	35	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	12,344	5,896	6,448	423,277
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	4,446	2,706	1,740	243,915
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	2,431	1,440	991	80,616
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	4,066	877	3,189	78,366
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	1,401	873	528	20,380
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	351	165	186	3,586

**PERKHIDMATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN  
TEKNIKAL LAIN**  
*OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND  
TECHNICAL SERVICES*



**Jadual 3.9.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain mengikut jenis, 2010**

*Table 3.9.1: Principal statistics of other professional, scientific and technical services by type, 2010*

Jenis Type	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>3,253,539</b>	<b>1,400,029</b>	<b>1,853,510</b>	<b>19,395</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>16,742</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>417,871</b>	<b>1,047,588</b>
<b>Penyelidikan dan pembangunan saintifik</b> <i>Scientific research and development</i>	60	432,840	215,370	217,470	1,327	-	1,325	2	52,832	365,150
<b>Aktiviti mereka bentuk khusus</b> <i>Specialised design activities</i>	1,143	627,481	320,859	306,622	6,266	704	5,448	114	122,155	142,348
<b>*Lain-lain</b> <i>*Others</i>	639	1,353,842	487,486	866,356	4,934	297	4,543	94	126,000	277,003
<b>Ujian teknikal dan analisis</b> <i>Technical testing and analysis</i>	142	584,873	254,949	329,924	2,608	16	2,567	25	67,826	197,161
<b>Aktiviti fotografi</b> <i>Photographic activities</i>	1,234	254,503	121,365	133,138	4,260	1,264	2,859	137	49,058	65,926

**Nota / Note :**

\*Lain-lain adalah merujuk kepada aktiviti penterjemahan dan pentafsiran; aktiviti broker perniagaan; perunding keselamatan; aktiviti ibu pejabat dan aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal tidak terkelas di tempat lain.

\* Others is refers to translation and interpretation activities; business brokerage activities; security consulting; activities of head offices and any other professional, scientific and technical activities.

**Jadual 3.9.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain mengikut negeri, 2010**

*Table 3.9.2: Principal statistics of other professional, scientific and technical services by state, 2010*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees			
							Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>3,253,539</b>	<b>1,400,029</b>	<b>1,853,510</b>	<b>19,395</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>16,742</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>417,871</b>	<b>1,047,588</b>
<b>Johor</b>	255	109,180	54,487	54,693	1,267	238	969	60	22,379	37,412
<b>Kedah</b>	81	16,277	7,684	8,593	317	89	201	27	3,807	5,004
<b>Kelantan</b>	43	8,274	4,437	3,837	153	47	106	-	1,258	2,636
<b>Melaka</b>	68	17,152	7,957	9,195	310	59	237	14	4,112	5,718
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	62	18,757	8,397	10,360	242	62	175	5	2,722	12,852
<b>Pahang</b>	33	42,239	15,123	27,116	262	37	225	-	4,089	2,229
<b>Perak</b>	162	50,272	22,505	27,767	639	206	398	35	7,631	12,729
<b>Perlis</b>	10	2,076	1,170	906	33	11	21	1	413	1,125
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	232	77,355	31,422	45,933	985	167	798	20	17,705	119,038
<b>Sabah</b>	98	52,355	28,036	24,319	674	95	575	4	9,949	22,538
<b>Sarawak</b>	124	92,136	42,078	50,058	868	87	772	9	22,239	44,812
<b>Selangor</b>	1,114	1,146,604	520,386	626,218	8,104	679	7,307	118	182,908	345,603
<b>Terengganu</b>	34	11,037	6,106	4,931	170	36	113	21	2,285	1,898
<b>W. P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	891	1,594,024	642,919	951,105	5,240	458	4,726	56	131,603	430,935
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	11	15,801	7,322	8,479	131	10	119	2	4,771	3,059
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>										

**Jadual 3.9.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain mengikut taraf sah, 2010**

*Table 3.9.3: Principal statistics of other professional, scientific and technical services by legal organisation, 2010*

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>3,253,539</b>	<b>1,400,029</b>	<b>1,853,510</b>	<b>19,395</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>16,742</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>417,871</b>	<b>1,047,588</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	1,756	346,252	153,117	193,135	5,739	1,734	3,861	144	70,786	92,482
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	329	121,657	61,951	59,706	1,652	547	1,063	42	20,834	24,615
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	1,125	2,162,969	1,024,149	1,138,820	11,818	-	11,635	183	318,417	817,727
<b>Syarikat awam berhad</b> <i>Public limited company</i>	8	622,661	160,812	461,849	186	-	183	3	7,834	112,764

**Jadual 3.9.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 3.9.4: Principal statistics of other professional, scientific and technical services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>3,253,539</b>	<b>1,400,029</b>	<b>1,853,510</b>	<b>19,395</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>16,742</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>417,871</b>	<b>1,047,588</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	3,206	2,416,529	1,132,966	1,283,563	18,650	2,281	15,997	372	380,472	1,003,764
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia</b> <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	8	173,941	72,517	101,424	611	-	611	-	33,171	19,885
<b>Milik bersama</b> <i>Joint ownership</i>	4	663,069	194,546	468,523	134	-	134	-	4,228	23,939



**Jadual 3.9.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain mengikut saiz output, 2010**

*Table 3.9.5: Principal statistics of other professional, scientific and technical services by output size, 2010*

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
							Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>			
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>3,253,539</b>	<b>1,400,029</b>	<b>1,853,510</b>	<b>19,395</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>16,742</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>417,871</b>	<b>1,047,588</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	100	1,245	71,635	29,486	42,149	2,596	1,166	1,350	80	17,439	29,335
100 - < 200	647	95,935	38,099	57,836	2,414	544	1,813	57	28,614	28,126	
200 - < 500	615	194,097	80,675	113,422	3,232	396	2,762	74	53,469	70,832	
500 - < 1,000	338	234,339	106,202	128,137	2,554	121	2,380	53	53,655	75,055	
1,000 - < 5,000	308	622,655	304,022	318,633	4,209	54	4,077	78	106,076	174,835	
5,000 - < 10,000	30	194,972	97,727	97,245	817	-	792	25	28,812	84,083	
10,000 <b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	35	1,839,906	743,818	1,096,088	3,573	-	3,568	5	129,806	585,322	

**Jadual 3.9.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010**

*Table 3.9.6: Principal statistics of other professional, scientific and technical services by employment size, 2010*

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>			
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>					
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)		
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>3,218</b>	<b>3,253,539</b>	<b>1,400,029</b>	<b>1,853,510</b>	<b>19,395</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>16,742</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>417,871</b>	<b>1,047,588</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	5	2,097	454,871	203,781	251,090	5,038	1,676	3,242	120	59,987	166,812	
5	-	9	786	522,086	245,805	276,281	4,989	506	4,395	88	93,808	145,256
10	-	19	230	411,350	189,352	221,998	2,910	83	2,761	66	71,519	193,665
20	-	29	46	112,010	49,085	62,925	1,061	14	1,024	23	26,525	48,733
30	-	49	24	128,837	58,209	70,628	841	2	788	51	22,694	35,688
50	-	99	18	902,511	316,187	586,324	1,090	-	1,068	22	32,559	66,187
100	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	17	721,874	337,610	384,264	3,466	-	3,464	2	110,779	391,247	

Jadual 3.9.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010

Table 3.9.7: Principal statistics of other professional, scientific and technical services by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>				Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>	Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>			Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)					(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>3,218</b>	<b>3,253,539</b>	<b>1,400,029</b>	<b>1,853,510</b>	<b>19,395</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>16,742</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>417,871</b>	<b>1,047,588</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada Below</b>	10	1,236	335,625	148,957	186,668	4,662	1,014	3,529	119	66,258	3,467
10 - < 50	986	332,504	141,404	191,100	4,176	803	3,299	74	62,421	24,300	
50 - < 100	383	214,635	102,650	111,985	2,062	253	1,775	34	38,719	25,548	
100 - < 200	229	204,742	95,167	109,575	1,663	109	1,513	41	35,152	31,395	
200 - < 500	199	218,550	104,454	114,096	1,643	77	1,513	53	38,936	61,618	
500 - < 1,000	70	143,921	72,746	71,175	758	12	739	7	22,973	48,046	
1,000 dan lebih and above	115	1,803,562	734,651	1,068,911	4,431	13	4,374	44	153,412	853,214	

**Jadual 3.9.8: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah mengikut kategori pekerja dalam perkhidmatan profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain, 2010**

*Table 3.9.8: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages by category of workers in other professional, scientific and technical services, 2010*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>19,395</b>	<b>11,489</b>	<b>7,906</b>	<b>417,871</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	2,281	1,745	536	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	2,024	1,644	380	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	257	101	156	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	16,742	9,514	7,228	414,173
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	4,191	2,693	1,498	184,760
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	4,033	2,669	1,364	107,923
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	3,764	1,062	2,702	59,469
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	4,754	3,090	1,664	62,021
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	372	230	142	3,698

**BAHAGIAN 4**  
*PART 4*

**PERKHIDMATAN PENTADBIRAN DAN KHIDMAT  
SOKONGAN**  
*ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICES*



Jadual 4.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut jenis, 2010

Table 4.1: Principal statistics of administrative and support services by type, 2010

Jenis Type	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh Sambilan masa Part-time Full-time			
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>10,768</b>	<b>15,630,699</b>	<b>10,114,834</b>	<b>5,515,865</b>	<b>114,923</b>	<b>7,039</b>	<b>104,468</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>1,879,032</b>	<b>5,552,887</b>
<b>Aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan Rental and leasing activities</b>	1,849	1,511,705	556,783	954,922	9,568	1,464	7,537	567	166,207	2,795,692
<b>Aktiviti pekerjaan Employment activities</b>	1,184	1,202,731	633,483	569,248	14,536	449	13,770	317	264,227	151,587
<b>Agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan, dan khidmat penempahan Travel agency, tour operator, and reservation services</b>	1,938	8,686,382	6,972,147	1,714,235	20,858	53	20,397	408	482,137	1,101,975
<b>Aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan Security and investigation activities</b>	484	1,843,140	818,147	1,024,993	32,953	29	32,770	154	497,131	329,655
<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan dan lanskap Services to building and landscape activities</b>	3,126	1,242,183	562,990	679,193	25,087	3,044	20,950	1,093	257,693	271,495
<b>Pusat Mesyuarat, Insentif, Konvensyen dan Pameran (MICE) Meeting, Incentive, Convention, Exhibition (MICE) Centres</b>	26	350,907	180,311	170,596	1,959	-	1,570	389	60,102	736,078
<b>Aktiviti pengurusan pejabat dan sokongan perniagaan lain Office administrative and other business support activities</b>	2,161	793,651	390,973	402,678	9,962	2,000	7,474	488	151,535	166,405

**Jadual 4.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut negeri, 2010**

*Table 4.2: Principal statistics of administrative and support services by state, 2010*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period				Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees			
							Sepenuh masa Full-time	Sambilan Part-time		
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>10,768</b>	<b>15,630,699</b>	<b>10,114,834</b>	<b>5,515,865</b>	<b>114,923</b>	<b>7,039</b>	<b>104,468</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>1,879,032</b>	<b>5,552,887</b>
<b>Johor</b>	772	942,192	613,227	328,965	11,115	475	10,219	421	172,054	381,664
<b>Kedah</b>	522	341,635	217,916	123,719	4,242	385	3,444	413	52,863	102,106
<b>Kelantan</b>	137	73,157	55,017	18,140	776	147	566	63	6,117	12,586
<b>Melaka</b>	330	216,920	147,244	69,676	2,550	257	2,208	85	33,428	99,300
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	304	179,847	109,494	70,353	3,664	242	3,346	76	37,461	20,479
<b>Pahang</b>	309	110,524	46,115	64,409	2,236	278	1,826	132	28,364	24,806
<b>Perak</b>	506	468,827	287,889	180,938	4,727	453	4,022	252	50,342	102,984
<b>Perlis</b>	42	27,970	14,850	13,120	787	37	694	56	7,144	4,678
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	593	715,192	511,032	204,160	5,655	420	5,067	168	91,516	117,760
<b>Sabah</b>	422	599,770	368,847	230,923	6,529	122	6,334	73	104,294	208,803
<b>Sarawak</b>	394	655,514	362,812	292,702	7,120	86	6,789	245	127,518	623,974
<b>Selangor</b>	3,452	3,719,403	2,063,825	1,655,578	31,028	2,678	27,263	1,087	484,790	738,521
<b>Terengganu</b>	214	174,810	116,345	58,465	2,247	158	2,004	85	26,398	46,447
<b>W. P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	2,729	7,335,287	5,149,655	2,185,632	31,806	1,279	30,283	244	648,229	3,061,159
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	29	20,514	8,337	12,177	291	15	260	16	4,405	6,342
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	13	49,137	42,229	6,908	150	7	143	-	4,109	1,278



**Jadual 4.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut taraf sah, 2010**

*Table 4.3: Principal statistics of administrative and support services by legal organisation, 2010*

Taraf sah <i>Legal organisation</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
							Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>			Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)				(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>10,768</b>	<b>15,630,699</b>	<b>10,114,834</b>	<b>5,515,865</b>	<b>114,923</b>	<b>7,039</b>	<b>104,468</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>1,879,032</b>	<b>5,552,887</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	5,423	818,973	310,700	508,273	22,905	5,894	15,598	1,413	206,673	182,379
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	623	152,343	60,488	91,855	4,208	1,145	2,813	250	37,867	31,590
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	4,714	14,294,255	9,682,635	4,611,620	87,510	-	85,822	1,688	1,623,142	3,459,374
<b>Syarikat awam berhad</b> <i>Public limited company</i>	8	365,128	61,011	304,117	300	0	235	65	11,350	1,879,544
<b>Lain-lain</b> <i>Others</i>										

**Jadual 4.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut hak milik, 2010**

*Table 4.4: Principal statistics of administrative and support services by ownership, 2010*

Hak milik <i>Ownership</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i> Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>10,768</b>	<b>15,630,699</b>	<b>10,114,834</b>	<b>5,515,865</b>	<b>114,923</b>	<b>7,039</b>	<b>104,468</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>1,879,032</b>	<b>5,552,887</b>	
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	}	10,768	15,630,699	10,114,834	5,515,865	114,923	7,039	104,468	3,416	1,879,032	5,552,887
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia</b> <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>											

**Jadual 4.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut saiz output, 2010**

*Table 4.5: Principal statistics of administrative and support services by output size, 2010*

Saiz output <i>Output size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>10,768</b>	<b>15,630,699</b>	<b>10,114,834</b>	<b>5,515,865</b>	<b>114,923</b>	<b>7,039</b>	<b>104,468</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>1,879,032</b>	<b>5,552,887</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	100	3,858	218,465	86,672	131,793	9,994	3,663	5,621	710	60,136	116,130
100 - < 200	200	2,326	332,348	124,232	208,116	10,533	1,996	7,893	644	103,345	136,576
200 - < 500	500	1,952	618,705	252,325	366,380	12,910	1,038	11,444	428	176,321	241,088
500 - < 1,000	1,000	985	692,599	306,381	386,218	10,309	277	9,530	502	171,819	196,894
1,000 - < 5,000	5,000	1,071	2,419,801	1,440,553	979,248	24,769	62	24,301	406	437,344	789,639
5,000 - < 10,000	10,000	271	1,896,317	1,216,549	679,768	14,081	3	13,889	189	254,433	386,408
10,000 <b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>		305	9,452,464	6,688,122	2,764,342	32,327	-	31,790	537	675,634	3,686,152

**Jadual 4.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut saiz pekerja, 2010**

*Table 4.6: Principal statistics of administrative and support services by employment size, 2010*

Saiz pekerja <i>Employment size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>10,768</b>	<b>15,630,699</b>	<b>10,114,834</b>	<b>5,515,865</b>	<b>114,923</b>	<b>7,039</b>	<b>104,468</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>1,879,032</b>	<b>5,552,887</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	5	5,949	1,409,343	857,771	551,572	15,012	4,490	9,950	572	159,876	369,800
5	- 9	3,065	2,832,826	1,641,625	1,191,201	19,528	2,003	16,764	761	299,654	2,566,983
10	- 19	1,030	3,156,387	2,222,690	933,697	13,287	402	12,318	567	268,288	424,914
20	- 29	267	1,525,296	1,137,928	387,368	6,218	88	5,894	236	132,861	247,607
30	- 49	160	1,585,173	1,125,567	459,606	5,998	33	5,788	177	133,731	317,213
50	- 99	154	2,212,349	1,500,956	711,393	10,449	19	10,086	344	224,414	484,765
100	<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	143	2,909,325	1,628,297	1,281,028	44,431	4	43,668	759	660,208	1,141,605

Jadual 4.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2010

Table 4.7: Principal statistics of administrative and support services by fixed assets size, 2010

Saiz harta tetap <i>Fixed assets size</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>				
							Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>			
(RM'000)		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>		<b>10,768</b>	<b>15,630,699</b>	<b>10,114,834</b>	<b>5,515,865</b>	<b>114,923</b>	<b>7,039</b>	<b>104,468</b>	<b>3,416</b>	<b>1,879,032</b>	<b>5,552,887</b>
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Below</i>	10	3,322	1,190,191	707,166	483,025	17,196	2,624	13,942	630	230,704	10,184
10 - <	50	3,730	1,896,795	1,108,842	787,953	22,468	2,998	18,525	945	279,748	92,558
50 - <	100	1,345	1,083,050	678,098	404,952	11,538	909	10,315	314	160,224	91,386
100 - <	200	902	1,452,059	926,202	525,857	11,506	353	10,966	187	193,990	121,386
200 - <	500	721	2,239,208	1,616,004	623,204	14,164	124	13,717	323	274,528	227,290
500 - <	1,000	355	1,534,583	1,159,486	375,097	7,152	25	6,833	294	142,950	244,001
1,000 dan lebih <i>and above</i>		393	6,234,813	3,919,036	2,315,777	30,899	6	30,170	723	596,888	4,766,082

**Jadual 4.8: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji dan upah dalam perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut kategori pekerja, 2010**

*Table 4.8: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages in administrative and support services by category of workers, 2010*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM'000)
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>114,923</b>	<b>79,473</b>	<b>35,450</b>	<b>1,879,032</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	7,039	5,649	1,390	-
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	6,137	5,167	970	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Unpaid family workers</i>	902	482	420	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total paid employees (full-time)</i>	104,468	71,348	33,120	1,854,117
<b>Pengurusan, profesional dan eksekutif</b> <i>Managerial, professional and executive</i>	14,442	9,106	5,336	587,512
<b>Teknikal dan penyeliaan</b> <i>Technical and supervisory</i>	11,002	8,598	2,404	247,624
<b>Perkeranian dan pekerjaan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Clerical and related occupations</i>	19,948	7,207	12,741	326,107
<b>Pekerja am</b> <i>General workers</i>	59,076	46,437	12,639	692,874
<b>Jumlah pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Total paid employees (part-time)</i>	3,416	2,476	940	24,915

Jadual 4.9: Perbelanjaan modal dan nilai harta tetap dalam perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut jenis, 2010

Table 4.9: Capital expenditure and value of fixed assets in administrative and support services by type, 2010

Jenis <i>Type</i>	Perbelanjaan modal <i>Capital expenditure</i>	Pelupusan <i>Disposal</i>	Susut nilai <i>Depreciation</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
	RM ('000)	RM ('000)	RM ('000)	RM ('000)
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>2,468,170</b>	<b>2,481,952</b>	<b>767,003</b>	<b>5,552,887</b>
<b>Aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan</b> <i>Rental and leasing activities</i>	2,048,383	2,445,111	455,278	2,795,692
<b>Aktiviti pekerjaan</b> <i>Employment activities</i>	38,021	2,546	42,902	151,587
<b>Agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan dan khidmat penempahan</b> <i>Travel agency, tour operator and reservation services</i>	164,093	20,802	170,417	1,101,975
<b>Aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan</b> <i>Security and investigation activities</i>	56,013	6,164	23,184	329,655
<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan dan lanskap</b> <i>Services to building and landscape activities</i>	89,461	4,156	25,657	271,495
<b>Pusat Mesyuarat, Insentif, Konvensyen dan Pameran (MICE)</b> <i>Meeting, Incentive, Convention, Exhibition (MICE) Centres</i>	22,565	9	25,001	736,078
<b>Aktiviti pengurusan pejabat dan sokongan perniagaan lain</b> <i>Office administrative and other business support activities</i>	49,634	3,164	24,564	166,405

**Jadual 4.10: Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita dalam perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut jenis, 2010**

*Table 4.10: Principal statistics of women-owned establishments in administrative and support services by type, 2010*

Jenis Type	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output (RM'000)	Nilai input perantara Value of intermediate input (RM'000)	Nilai ditambah Value added (RM'000)	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period			Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid (RM'000)	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year (RM'000)	
					Jumlah Total	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji Working proprietors & unpaid family workers	Pekerja bergaji Paid employees Sepenuh masa Full-time			Sambilan Part-time
<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>1,619,473</b>	<b>1,172,271</b>	<b>447,202</b>	<b>14,600</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>12,868</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>207,513</b>	<b>235,163</b>
<b>Aktiviti sewaan dan pajakan</b> <i>Rental and leasing activities</i>	194	71,118	35,170	35,948	985	209	655	121	13,382	60,952
<b>Aktiviti pekerjaan</b> <i>Employment activities</i>	189	125,630	69,385	56,245	1,471	82	1,325	64	24,527	19,728
<b>Agensi pengembaraan, operator pelancongan, dan khidmat penempahan</b> <i>Travel agency, tour operator, and reservation services</i>	313	1,056,675	890,506	166,169	2,646	5	2,569	72	60,246	90,753
<b>Aktiviti keselamatan dan penyiasatan</b> <i>Security and investigation activities</i>	29	192,612	96,033	96,579	4,862	3	4,850	9	65,021	19,429
<b>Aktiviti perkhidmatan bangunan dan lanskap</b> <i>Services to building and landscape activities</i>	431	100,449	44,692	55,757	3,225	493	2,523	209	28,083	24,376
<b>Aktiviti pengurusan pejabat dan sokongan perniagaan lain</b> <i>Office administrative and other business support activities</i>	357	72,989	36,485	36,504	1,411	383	946	82	16,254	19,925



**Jadual 4.11: Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita dalam perkhidmatan pentadbiran dan sokongan mengikut negeri, 2010**

*Table 4.11: Principal statistics of women-owned establishments in administrative and support services by state, 2010*

Negeri State	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Jumlah pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Total number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
					Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja & pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji <i>Working proprietors &amp; unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja bergaji <i>Paid employees</i>			
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)			Sepenuh masa <i>Full-time</i>	Sambilan <i>Part-time</i>	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
<b>Jumlah Total</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>1,619,473</b>	<b>1,172,271</b>	<b>447,202</b>	<b>14,600</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>12,868</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>207,513</b>	<b>235,163</b>
<b>Johor</b>	145	281,167	191,159	90,008	3,627	94	3,481	52	62,186	27,901
<b>Kedah</b>	93	37,164	16,610	20,554	671	79	573	19	8,672	17,967
<b>Kelantan</b>	28	6,010	4,208	1,802	166	35	127	4	942	702
<b>Melaka</b>	51	43,717	32,536	11,181	473	40	417	16	7,674	6,464
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	44	24,697	15,294	9,403	760	46	707	7	5,044	1,635
<b>Pahang</b>	50	8,194	2,372	5,822	256	56	159	41	2,012	1,286
<b>Perak</b>	96	68,437	51,847	16,590	659	90	508	61	8,603	11,861
<b>Perlis</b>	5	2,660	1,566	1,094	38	4	13	21	366	962
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	74	67,261	48,341	18,920	441	71	322	48	5,234	8,483
<b>Sabah</b>	113	56,004	34,406	21,598	812	62	741	9	12,525	11,504
<b>Sarawak</b>	56	70,719	39,492	31,227	867	19	821	27	10,854	10,328
<b>Selangor</b>	422	182,119	92,389	89,730	3,242	449	2,608	185	38,465	66,773
<b>Terengganu</b>	41	53,137	42,812	10,325	301	37	262	2	3,753	4,173
<b>W. P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	281	701,528	585,394	116,134	2,176	83	2,036	57	39,686	63,623
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	8	5,677	3,988	1,689	80	5	67	8	920	991
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	6	10,982	9,857	1,125	31	5	26	-	577	510



**LAMPIRAN 1**

*APPENDIX 1*

**PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA**

**(MSIC) 2008**

*MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION*

*(MSIC) 2008*



**PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA (MSIC) 2008**

**PERKHIDMATAN PERNIAGAAN**

**SEKSYEN L PERKHIDMATAN HARTANAH**

<b>MSIC 2008</b>	<b>INDUSTRI</b>
<b>68</b>	<b>AKTIVITI HARTANAH</b>
68101	Pembelian, penjualan, penyewaan dan pengendalian bagi hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan - bangunan kediaman
68102	Pembelian, penjualan, penyewaan dan pengendalian bagi hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan - bangunan bukan kediaman
68103	Pembelian, penjualan, penyewaan dan pengendalian bagi hartanah milikan sendiri atau pajakan - tanah
68104	Pembangunan bagi projek yang dibina untuk operasi sendiri spt. untuk sewaan ruang di dalam bangunan
68109	Aktiviti hartanah bagi harta milikan sendiri atau pajakan t.t.t.l.
68201	Aktiviti agen dan broker hartanah untuk pembelian, penjualan dan penyewaan hartanah
68202	Penilaian dan pengurusan hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak
68203	Perkhidmatan pentaksir hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak
68209	Aktiviti hartanah atas dasar bayaran atau kontrak t.t.t.l.

**SEKSYEN M PERKHIDMATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN TEKNIKAL**

<b>MSIC 2008</b>	<b>INDUSTRI</b>
<b>69</b>	<b>AKTIVITI GUAMAN DAN PERAKAUNAN</b>
69100	Aktiviti guaman
69200	Aktiviti perakaunan, simpanan kira dan audit, perundingan percukaian
<b>70</b>	<b>AKTIVITI IBU PEJABAT, AKTIVITI PERUNDINGAN PENGURUSAN</b>
70100	Aktiviti ibu pejabat
70201	Perkhidmatan perundingan pengurusan perniagaan
70202	Perkhidmatan perundingan sumber manusia
70203	Perkhidmatan perundingan perhubungan awam dan komunikasi
70209	Aktiviti perundingan pengurusan lain t.t.t.l
<b>71</b>	<b>AKTIVITI ARKITEK DAN KEJURUTERAAN, UJIAN TEKNIKAL DAN ANALISIS</b>
71101	Perkhidmatan arkitek
71102	Perkhidmatan kejuruteraan
71103	Perkhidmatan juruukur tanah
71109	Aktiviti arkitek dan kejuruteraan lain dan perundingan teknikal berkaitan
71200	Ujian teknikal dan analisis

**PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA (MSIC) 2008**

**PERKHIDMATAN PERNIAGAAN**

**SEKSYEN M PERKHIDMATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN TEKNIKAL**

**MSIC 2008**

**INDUSTRI**

**72 PENYELIDIKAN DAN PEMBANGUNAN SAINTIFIK**

- 72101 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan sains semula jadi
- 72102 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan kejuruteraan dan teknologi
- 72103 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan sains perubatan
- 72104 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan bioteknologi
- 72105 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan sains pertanian
- 72106 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi
- 72109 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan sains semula jadi dan kejuruteraan lain t.t.t.l
- 72201 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan sains sosial
- 72202 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan kemanusiaan
- 72209 Penyelidikan dan pembangunan sosial sains dan kemanusiaan lain t.t.t.l

**73 PENGIKLANAN DAN PENYELIDIKAN PASARAN**

- 73100 Pengiklanan
- 73200 Penyelidikan pasaran dan tinjauan pendapat umum

**74 AKTIVITI PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN TEKNIKAL LAIN**

- 74101 Aktiviti hiasan dalaman
- 74102 Perkhidmatan pereka grafik
- 74103 Perkhidmatan rekaan fesyen
- 74109 Aktiviti reka bentuk khusus t.t.t.l
- 74200 Aktiviti fotografi
- 74901 Aktiviti penterjemahan dan pentafsiran
- 74902 Aktiviti broker perniagaan
- 74903 Perunding keselamatan
- 74904 Aktiviti juruukur bahan
- 74905 Aktiviti perunding selain daripada perunding arkitek, kejuruteraan dan pengurusan
- 74909 Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal lain t.t.t.l.

**75 AKTIVITI VETERINAR**

- 75000 Aktiviti veterinar

**PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA (MSIC) 2008**

**PERKHIDMATAN PERNIAGAAN**

**SEKSYEN N PERKHIDMATAN PENTADBIRAN DAN SOKONGAN**

**MSIC 2008**

**INDUSTRI**

**77 AKTIVITI SEWAAN DAN PAJAKAN**

77101	Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi kereta penumpang ( tanpa pemandu )
77102	penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi trak, treler pelbagai guna dan kenderaan rekreasi
77211	Penyewaan dan pemajakan bot peranginan, kenu, perahu layar
77212	Penyewaan dan pemajakan basikal
77213	Penyewaan dan pemajakan kerusi pantai dan payung
77219	Penyewaan dan pemajakan kelengkapan sukan lain t.t.t.l.
77220	Penyewaan pita video, piring hitam, CD, DVD
77291	Penyewaan dan pemajakan barang tekstil, pakaian dan kasut
77292	Penyewaan dan pemajakan barang perabot, tembikar dan kaca, perkakas dapur, barang elektrik dan peralatan rumah
77293	Penyewaan dan pemajakan barang kemas, peralatan muzik, hiasan latar dan kostum
77294	Penyewaan dan pemajakan buku, jurnal dan majalah
77295	Penyewaan dan pemajakan mesin dan kelengkapan yang digunakan oleh amatir atau sebagai hobi
77296	Penyewaan pokok dan bunga
77297	Penyewaan dan pemajakan kelengkapan elektronik untuk kegunaan isi rumah
77299	Penyewaan dan pemajakan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah lain t.t.t.l.
77301	Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi, tanpa operator, untuk mesin dan kelengkapan lain yang biasanya digunakan sebagai barang modal oleh industri
77302	Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi, tanpa pemandu, kelengkapan pengangkutan darat (selain daripada kenderaan bermotor)
77303	Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi kelengkapan pengangkutan air tanpa pengendali
77304	Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi kelengkapan pengangkutan udara tanpa pengendali
77305	Penyewaan dan pemajakan operasi jentera dan kelengkapan pertanian dan perhutanan tanpa pengendali
77306	Penyewaan dan pajakan operasi jentera dan kelengkapan pembinaan dan kejuruteraan awam tanpa pengendali
77307	Sewaan dan pajakan operasi jentera dan kelengkapan pejabat tanpa pengendali
77309	penyewaan dan pajakan mesin bagi jentera, kelengkapan dan barang ketara t.t.t.l.
77400	Pemajakan harta intelektual dan produk seumpamanya, kecuali kerja berhakcipta

PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA (MSIC) 2008

PERKHIDMATAN PERNIAGAAN

SEKSYEN N PERKHIDMATAN PENTADBIRAN DAN SOKONGAN

MSIC 2008

INDUSTRI

**78** **AKTIVITI PEKERJAAN**

- 78100 Aktiviti agensi penempatan pekerjaan
- 78200 Aktiviti agensi pekerjaan sementara
- 78300 Penyediaan sumber manusia kepada perniagaan pelanggan

**79** **AGENSI PENGEMBARAAN, OPERATOR PELANCONGAN, KHIDMAT PENEMPAHAN DAN AKTIVITI BERKAITAN**

- 79110 Aktiviti agensi pengembaraan
- 79120 Aktiviti operator pelancongan
- 79900 Khidmat penempahan dan aktiviti berkaitan

**80** **AKTIVITI KESELAMATAN DAN PENYIASATAN**

- 80100 Aktiviti keselamatan persendirian
- 80200 Aktiviti perkhidmatan sistem keselamatan
- 80300 Aktiviti detektif dan penyiasatan

**81** **AKTIVITI PERKHIDMATAN BANGUNAN DAN LANSKAP**

- 81100 Aktiviti sokongan gabungan pelbagai kemudahan
- 81210 Pembersihan am bangunan
- 81291 Pembersihan semua jenis bangunan
- 81292 Perkhidmatan pembersihan dan penyelenggaraan kolam renang
- 81293 Pembersihan mesin perindustrian
- 81294 Pembersihan keretapi, bas dan kapal terbang
- 81295 Perkhidmatan pembersihan kawalan haiwan perosak yang tiada kaitan dengan pertanian
- 81296 Aktiviti disinfeksi dan penghapusan
- 81297 Pembersihan kapal tangki
- 81299 Aktiviti pembersihan bangunan dan perindustrian t.t.t.l
- 81300 Aktiviti perkhidmatan penjagaan dan penyelenggaraan lanskap



PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA (MSIC) 2008

PERKHIDMATAN PERNIAGAAN

SEKSYEN N PERKHIDMATAN PENTADBIRAN DAN SOKONGAN

MSIC 2008	INDUSTRI
<b>82</b>	<b>AKTIVITI PENGURUSAN PEJABAT, SOKONGAN PEJABAT DAN SOKONGAN PERNIAGAAN LAIN</b>
82110	Gabungan aktiviti perkhidmatan pengurusan pejabat
82191	Penyediaan dokumen, penyuntingan dan/atau membaca prof
82192	Menaip, <i>word processing</i> , atau <i>desktop publishing</i>
82193	Perkhidmatan sokongan kesetiausahaan
82194	Transkripsi dokumen dan perkhidmatan kesetiausahaan lain
82195	Penyediaan penyewaan peti surat dan perkhidmatan mel lain
82196	Fotokopi, pendua, bluprint
82199	Aktiviti fotokopi, penyediaan dokumen dan lain-lain aktiviti sokongan pejabat khusus t.t.t.l
82200	Aktiviti pusat panggilan
82301	Mengurus dan mempromosi dan/atau mengendali acara
82302	Mesyuarat, Insentif, Konvensyen, Pameran (MICE)
82910	Aktiviti agensi kutipan dan biro kredit
82920	Aktiviti pembungkusan berdasarkan kontrak atau yuran sama ada melibatkan proses automatik atau tidak
82990	Aktiviti perkhidmatan sokongan perniagaan t.t.t.l

**MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (MSIC) 2008**

**BUSINESS SERVICES**

**SECTION L REAL ESTATE SERVICES**

<b>MSIC 2008</b>	<b>INDUSTRY</b>
<b>68</b>	<b>REAL ESTATE ACTIVITIES</b>
68101	<i>Buying, selling, renting and operating of self-owned or leased real estate - residential buildings</i>
68102	<i>Buying, selling, renting and operating of self-owned or leased real estate - non-residential building</i>
68103	<i>Buying, selling, renting and operating of self-owned or leased real estate - land</i>
68104	<i>Development of building projects for own operation, i.e. for renting of space in these buildings</i>
68109	<i>Real estate activities with own or leased property n.e.c</i>
68201	<i>Activities of real estate agents and brokers for buying, selling and renting of real estate</i>
68202	<i>Valuers and management of real estate on a fee or contract basis</i>
68203	<i>Appraisal services for real estate on a fee or contract basis</i>
68209	<i>Real estate activities on a fee or contract basis n.e.c</i>

**SECTION M PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

<b>MSIC 2008</b>	<b>INDUSTRY</b>
<b>69</b>	<b>LEGAL AND ACCOUNTING ACTIVITIES</b>
69100	<i>Legal activities</i>
69200	<i>Accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities, tax consultancy</i>
<b>70</b>	<b>ACTIVITIES OF HEAD OFFICES, MANAGEMENT CONSULTANCY ACTIVITIES</b>
70100	<i>Activities of head offices</i>
70201	<i>Business management consultancy services</i>
70202	<i>Human resource consultancy services</i>
70203	<i>Consultancy services in public relation and communications</i>
70209	<i>Other management consultancy activities n.e.c</i>
<b>71</b>	<b>ARCHITECTURAL AND ENGINEERING ACTIVITIES, TECHNICAL TESTING AND ANALYSIS</b>
71101	<i>Architectural services</i>
71102	<i>Engineering services</i>
71103	<i>Land surveying services</i>
71109	<i>Other architectural and engineering activities and related technical consultancy</i>
71200	<i>Technical testing and analysis</i>

**MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (MSIC) 2008**

**BUSINESS SERVICES**

**SECTION M PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

<b>MSIC 2008</b>	<b>INDUSTRY</b>
<b>72</b>	<b>SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT</b>
72101	<i>Research and development on natural sciences</i>
72102	<i>Research and development on engineering and technology</i>
72103	<i>Research and development on medical sciences</i>
72104	<i>Research and development on biotechnology</i>
72105	<i>Research and development on agricultural sciences</i>
72106	<i>Research and development on information</i>
72109	<i>Research and development on other natural science and engineering n.e.c</i>
72201	<i>Research and development on social sciences</i>
72202	<i>Research and development on humanities</i>
72209	<i>Research and development of other social sciences and humanities n.e.c.</i>
<b>73</b>	<b>ADVERTISING AND MARKET RESEARCH</b>
73100	<i>Advertising</i>
73200	<i>Market research and public opinion polling</i>
<b>74</b>	<b>OTHER PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL ACTIVITIES</b>
74101	<i>Activities interior decorators</i>
74102	<i>Services of graphic designers</i>
74103	<i>Fashion design services</i>
74109	<i>Specialised design activities n.e.c.</i>
74200	<i>Photographic activities</i>
74901	<i>Translation and interpretation activities</i>
74902	<i>Business brokerage activities</i>
74903	<i>Security consulting</i>
74904	<i>Activities of quantity surveyors</i>
74905	<i>Activities of consultants other than architecture, engineering and management consultants</i>
74909	<i>Any other professional, scientific and technical activities n.e.c.</i>
<b>75</b>	<b>VETERINARY ACTIVITIES</b>
75000	<i>Veterinary activities</i>

**MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (MSIC) 2008****BUSINESS SERVICES****SECTION N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICES****MSIC 2008****INDUSTRY**

<b>77</b>	<b>ACTIVITIES OF RENTING AND LEASING</b>
77101	<i>Renting and operational leasing of passenger cars (without driver)</i>
77102	<i>Renting and operational leasing trucks, utility trailers and recreational vehicles</i>
77211	<i>Renting and leasing of pleasure boats, canoes, sailboats</i>
77212	<i>Renting and leasing bicycles</i>
77213	<i>Renting and leasing of beach chairs and umbrellas</i>
77219	<i>Renting and leasing of other sports equipment n.e.c.</i>
77220	<i>Renting of video tapes, records, CDs, DVDs</i>
77291	<i>Renting and leasing of textiles, wearing apparel and footwear</i>
77292	<i>Renting and leasing of furniture, pottery and glass, kitchen and tableware, electrical appliances and house wares</i>
77293	<i>Renting and leasing of jewellery, musical instruments, scenery and costumes</i>
77294	<i>Renting and leasing of books, journals and magazines</i>
77295	<i>Renting and leasing of machinery and equipment used by amateurs or as a hobby</i>
77296	<i>Renting of flowers and plants</i>
77297	<i>Renting and leasing of electronic equipment for household use</i>
77299	<i>Renting and leasing for other personal and household goods n.e.c.</i>
77301	<i>Renting and operational leasing, without operator, of other machinery and equipment that are generally used as capital goods by industries</i>
77302	<i>Renting and operational leasing of land -transport equipment (other than motor vehicles)</i>
77303	<i>Renting and operational leasing of water-transport equipment without operator</i>
77304	<i>Renting and operational leasing of air transport equipment without operator</i>
77305	<i>Renting and operational leasing of agricultural and forestry machinery and equipment without operator</i>
77306	<i>Renting and operational leasing of construction and civil-engineering machinery and equipment without operator</i>
77307	<i>Renting and operational leasing of office machinery and equipment without operator</i>
77309	<i>Renting and leasing of other machinery, equipment and tangible goods n.e.c.</i>
77400	<i>Leasing of intellectual property and similar products, except copyrighted works</i>

**MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (MSIC) 2008**

**BUSINESS SERVICES**

**SECTION N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICES**

**MSIC 2008**

**INDUSTRY**

**78 ACTIVITIES OF EMPLOYMENT**

- 78100 *Activities of employment placement agencies*
- 78200 *Temporary employment agency activities*
- 78300 *Provision of human resources for client businesses*

**79 TRAVEL AGENCY, TOUR OPERATOR, RESERVATION SERVICE AND RELATED ACTIVITIES**

- 79110 *Travel agency activities*
- 79120 *Tour operator activities*
- 79900 *Other reservation service and related activities*

**80 SECURITY AND INVESTIGATION ACTIVITIES**

- 80100 *Private security activities*
- 80200 *Security systems services activities*
- 80300 *Investigation and detective activities*

**81 SERVICES TO BUILDINGS AND LANDSCAPE ACTIVITIES**

- 81100 *Combined facilities support activities*
- 81210 *General cleaning of buildings*
- 81291 *Cleaning of buildings of all types*
- 81292 *Swimming pool cleaning and maintenance services*
- 81293 *Cleaning of industrial machinery*
- 81294 *Cleaning of trains, buses, planes*
- 81295 *Cleaning of pest control services not in connection with agriculture*
- 81296 *Disinfecting and exterminating activities*
- 81297 *Cleaning of sea tankers*
- 81299 *Other building and industrial cleaning activities, n.e.c.*
- 81300 *Landscape care and maintenance service activities*

**MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (MSIC) 2008**

**BUSINESS SERVICES**

**SECTION N ADMINISTRATIVE AND SUPPORT SERVICES**

**MSIC 2008**

**INDUSTRY**

<b>82</b>	<b>OFFICE ADMINISTRATIVE, OFFICE SUPPORT AND OTHER BUSINESS SUPPORT ACTIVITIES</b>
82110	<i>Combined office administrative service activities</i>
82191	<i>Document preparation, editing and/or proofreading</i>
82192	<i>Typing, word processing or desktop publishing</i>
82193	<i>Secretarial support services</i>
82194	<i>Transcription of documents and other secretarial services</i>
82195	<i>Provision of mailbox rental and other postal and mailing services</i>
82196	<i>Photocopying, duplicating, blueprinting</i>
82199	<i>Photocopying, document preparation and other specialised office support</i>
82200	<i>Activities of call centres</i>
82301	<i>Organisation, promotions and/or management of event</i>
82302	<i>Meeting, Incentive, Convention, Exhibition (MICE) Centres</i>
82910	<i>Activities of collection agencies and credit bureaus</i>
82920	<i>Packaging activities on a fee or contract basis, whether or not these involve an automated process</i>
82990	<i>Other business support service activities n.e.c</i>

**LAMPIRAN 2**  
*APPENDIX 2*

**BILANGAN AHLI PROFESIONAL YANG BERDAFTAR  
DI MALAYSIA**  
*NUMBER OF REGISTERED PROFESSIONALS IN  
MALAYSIA*





**Bilangan ahli profesional yang berdaftar - Malaysia**

*Number of registered professionals - Malaysia*

<b>Profesion</b> <i>Profession</i>	<b>Tahun</b> <i>Year</i>	<b>Jumlah</b> <i>Total</i>
<b>Peguam</b> <i>Lawyers</i>	2011	<b>16,047</b>
	2010	<b>15,030</b>
	2009	<b>15,001</b>
	2008	<b>14,437</b>
	2007	<b>13,942</b>
	2006	<b>13,705</b>
	2005	<b>13,479</b>
	2004	<b>12,960</b>
	2003	<b>12,337</b>
	2002	<b>10,688</b>
<b>Akauntan</b> <i>Accountants</i>	2011	<b>27,315</b>
	2010	<b>26,267</b>
	2009	<b>25,473</b>
	2008	<b>24,588</b>
	2007	<b>23,664</b>
	2006	<b>22,406</b>
	2005	<b>22,311</b>
	2004	<b>21,124</b>
	2003	<b>19,761</b>
	2002	<b>18,371</b>
<b>Arkitek</b> <i>Architects</i>	2011	<b>3,486</b>
	2010	<b>3,369</b>
	2009	<b>3,234</b>
	2008	<b>3,083</b>
	2007	<b>3,084</b>
	2006	<b>3,173</b>
	2005	<b>3,292</b>
	2004	<b>3,415</b>
	2003	<b>3,338</b>
	2002	<b>3,224</b>
<b>Jurutera</b> <i>Engineers</i>	2011	<b>75,896</b>
	2010	<b>73,469</b>
	2009	<b>68,172</b>
	2008	<b>61,977</b>
	2007	<b>58,709</b>
	2006	<b>55,175</b>
	2005	<b>51,607</b>
	2004	<b>47,875</b>
	2003	<b>44,286</b>
	2002	<b>41,762</b>
<b>Juruukur</b> <i>Surveyors</i>	2011	<b>6,600</b>
	2010	<b>4,469</b>
	2009	<b>4,152</b>
	2008	<b>4,080</b>
	2007	<b>4,041</b>
	2006	<b>3,177</b>
	2005	<b>3,001</b>
	2004	<b>2,841</b>
	2003	<b>2,726</b>
	2002	<b>2,480</b>

**Punca: Pelbagai Lembaga dan Pertubuhan Profesional**  
*Source: Various Professional Boards and Associations*

